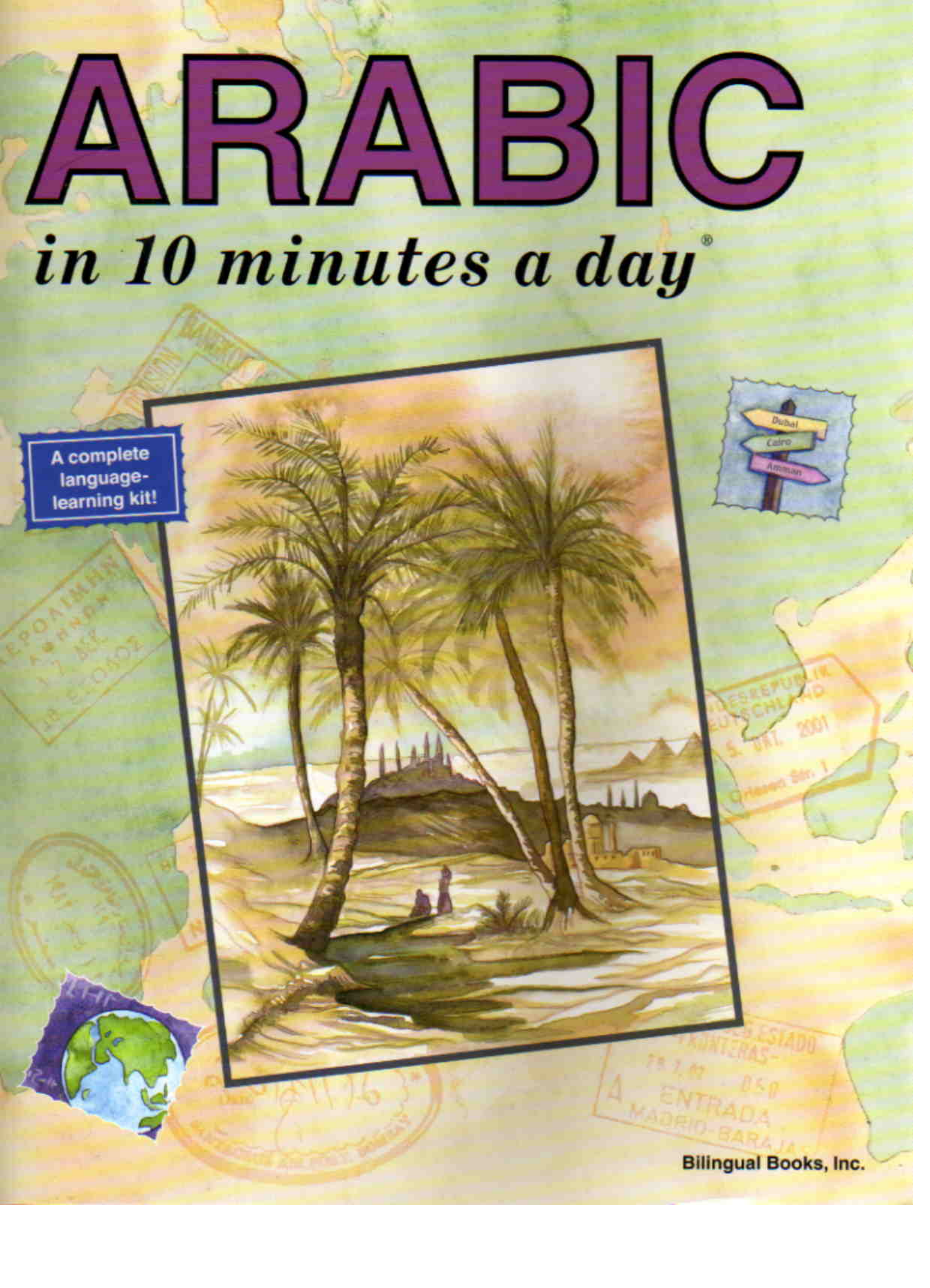

ARABIC
in 10 minutes a day®
A complete language-learning kit!
Dubai
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## The Concept

Do a little bit every day! The ***10 minutes a day***® approach is designed for you to succeed. What is important is that you spend a little time every day on your new language.

Let the process be fun. There is no set speed or time limit. You set the pace. If you are enjoying what you are learning, don't stop even if you have been working for an hour. We wish you all the success in the world in learning your new language.

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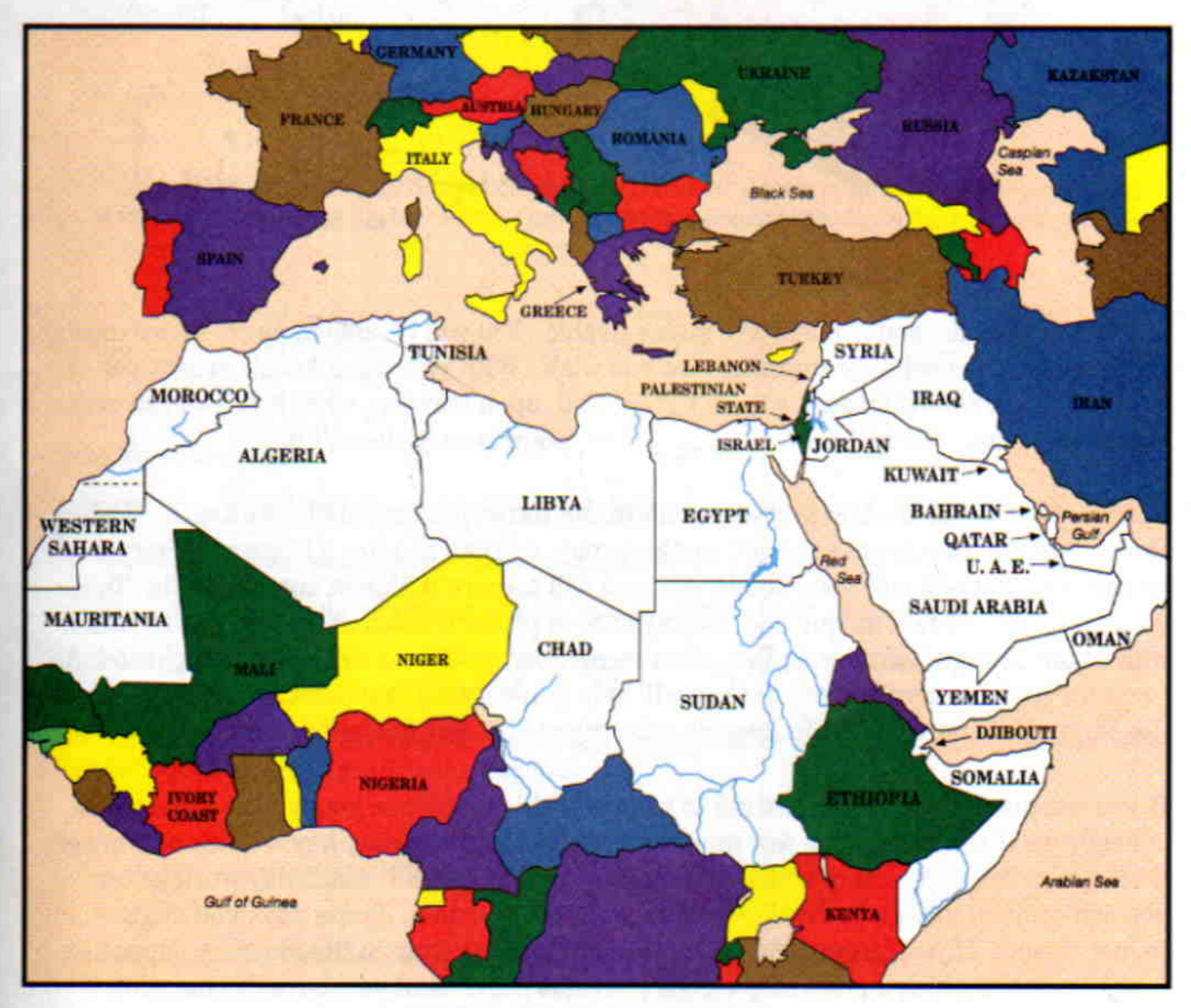

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# ARABIC

## *in 10 minutes a day*®

**Author: Kristine K. Kershul**

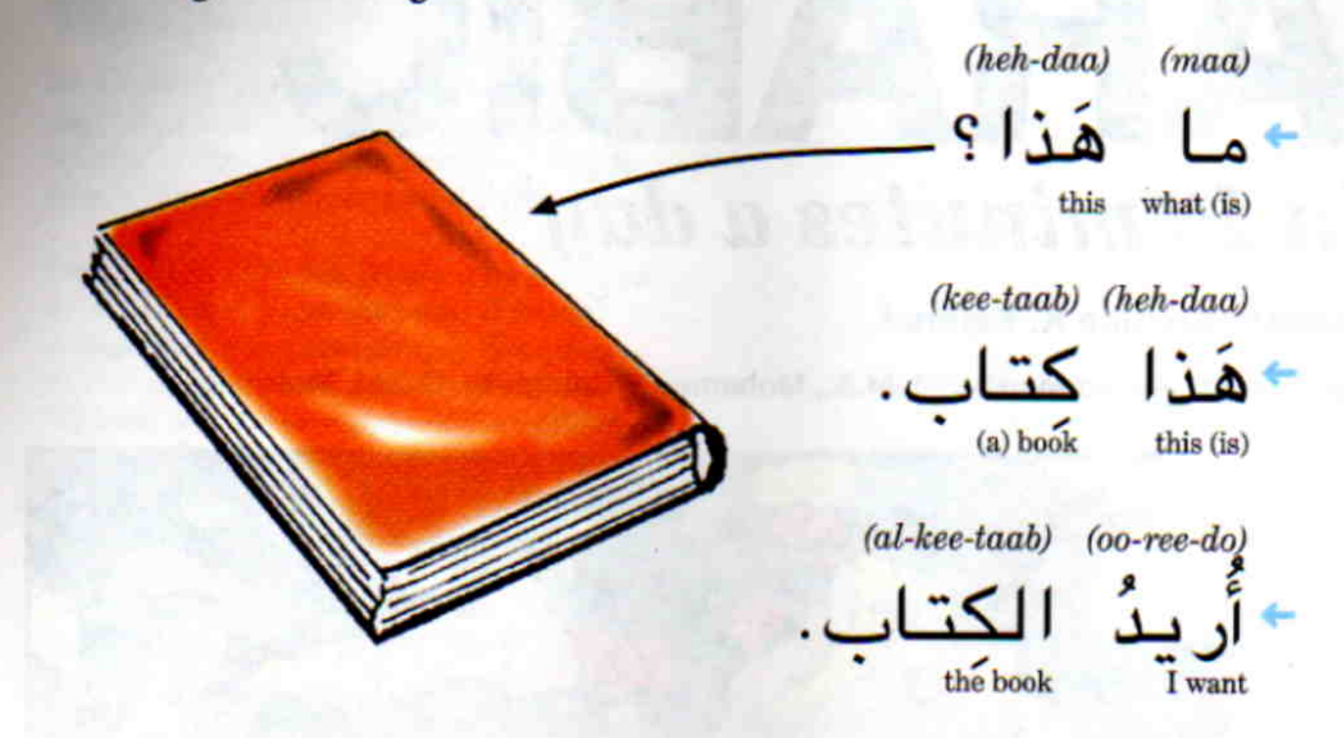
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# Can you say this?




If you can say this, you can learn to speak Arabic. You will be able to easily order meals, concert tickets, snacks, or anything else you wish. With your best Arabic accent you simply ask *(heh-daa) (maa)* "ما هَذا؟" ← and, upon learning what it is, you can order it with *(heh-daa) (oo-ree-do)* "أُريدُ هَذا." ← Sounds easy, doesn't it?

The purpose of this book is to give you an **immediate** speaking ability in Arabic. Using the acclaimed "*10 minutes a day*®" methodology, you will acquire a large working vocabulary that will suit your needs, and you will acquire it almost automatically. To aid you, this book offers a unique and easy system of pronunciation above each word which walks you through learning Arabic. Just remember, you read Arabic from right to left. Look for the blue arrows (←) as they will help you develop this habit. Remember to read the English phonetics and the English subscripts from left to right as usual!

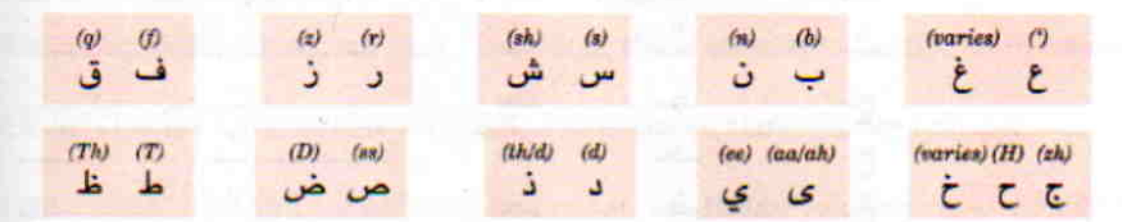
If you are planning a trip or moving to where Arabic is spoken, you will be leaps ahead of everyone if you take just a few minutes a day to learn the easy key words and phrases that this book offers. Start with Step 1 and don't skip around. Each day work as far as you can comfortably go in those 10 minutes. Don't overdo it. Some days you might want to just review. If you forget a word, you can always look it up in the glossary. Spend your first 10 minutes studying the map on the previous page. And yes, have fun learning your new language.

As you work through the Steps, always use the special features which only the "*10 minutes a day*®" Series offers. This Series includes sticky labels and flash cards, puzzles and quizzes. Plus, when you have completed the book, cut out the menu guide at the back and take it along on your trip.

# ١/1 Alphabet

When you first see words like كِتاب and مِصر Arabic can appear forbidding. However, Arabic is a logical language once you learn how to decode these letters and you remember to read from right to left. A wide variety of regional Arabic dialects is spoken. Key is that you learn the standard Arabic presented in this book, and at the same time are prepared for variations in pronunciation depending upon where your travels take you.

In these letters, the dots are the only way to differentiate one letter from another.




Vowels in Arabic look like dashes or symbols above or below the Arabic letters. These vowels make it easier for you to pronounce Arabic. Later when you are more comfortable with the language you will not need them anymore.




Hints, Tips and Guidance:

- Sometimes we will include two sets of words as both are commonly used. It doesn't hurt to learn both!
- You will encounter masculine and feminine words indicated by (🚹) and (🚺).
- Some Arabic letters do not connect with the following letter. Don't let it surprise you.
- When you see the letter "r" or "L" or "n" in the phonetics, pronounce the letter just as you would if you were spelling out a word in English.
- You will see some English words in parentheses underneath the Arabic. This indicates there isn't a corresponding Arabic word for the English.

ّ a marker doubling (lengthening) the sound of the letter

ـة/ة pronounced "*ah*" except when linked to the next word and pronounced "*t*"

ً a special ending with the pronunciation "*ahn*"

(la) لا the combination of لا = ا + ل

Certain combinations of letters and vowels will create completely different sounds than you might anticipate. Just try to learn the words as you see them and eventually these patterns will emerge.

On the next page you will find a listing of all Arabic letters in Arabic alphabetical order. Many Arabic letters change their appearance depending upon whether they are at the beginning of a word, the middle or the end. Practice, practice, practice and then practice some more!

Carefully designed phonetics appear above each word to help you learn to pronounce the Arabic. Sometimes the phonetics may seem to contradict this pronunciation guide. Don't panic. The easiest and best possible phonetics have been chosen for each individual word. Pronounce the phonetics just as you seen them. Don't over-analyze them. Speak with an Arabic accent and, above all, enjoy yourself.

| English Sound | Arabic Final | Arabic Medial | Arabic Initial | Arabic Letter | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ah / eh / aa | ـا | ـا | ا | | ا |
| b | ـب | ـبـ | بـ | ب ب ب ب ب | ب |
| t | ـت | ـتـ | تـ | | ت |
| th (as in *think*) | ـث | ـثـ | ثـ | | ث |
| zh / j | ـج | ـجـ | جـ | | ج |
| H [1] | ـح | ـحـ | حـ | | ح |
| h / hk / kh [2] | ـخ | ـخـ | خـ | | خ |
| d | ـد | ـد | د | | د |
| th (as in *this*) / d | ـذ | ـذ | ذ | | ذ |
| r (rolled) | ـر | ـر | ر | | ر |
| z | ـز | ـز | ز | | ز |
| s | ـس | ـسـ | سـ | | س |
| sh | ـش | ـشـ | شـ | | ش |
| ss (strong) | ـص | ـصـ | صـ | | ص |
| D (emphatic d) | ـض | ـضـ | ضـ | | ض |
| T (emphatic t) | ـط | ـطـ | طـ | | ط |
| Th (emphatic th) | ـظ | ـظـ | ظـ | | ظ |
| ' [3] / almost an "r" sound | ـع | ـعـ | عـ | | ع |
| gh / gr / r [4] | ـغ | ـغـ | غـ | | غ |
| f | ـف | ـفـ | فـ | | ف |
| q / k [5] | ـق | ـقـ | قـ | | ق |
| k | ـك | ـكـ | كـ | ک ک ک ک ک | ك |
| l | ـل | ـلـ | لـ | | ل |
| m | ـم | ـمـ | مـ | | م |
| n | ـن | ـنـ | نـ | | ن |
| h | ـه | ـهـ | هـ | | ه |
| w / oo (as in *boot*) | ـو | ـو | و | | و |
| ee / y (as in *yes*) | ـي | ـيـ | يـ | | ي |
| varies [6] | | | | | ء |

[1] strongly aspirated as if you were blowing out a candle from the back of your throat
[2] breathe hard, almost like gargling, or think of the *ch* in the Scottish word *loch*
[3] glottal stop, like the pause in *uh-oh*
[4] sound you make when you gargle
[5] *kaw* at the back of your throat
[6] may be a short pause like a silent musical beat

# ٢/2 Key Question Words

When you arrive in an Arabic-speaking country such as الأردُن (al-oor-doon) Jordan, مصر (meess-ur) Egypt, المَغرِب (al-ma-greb) Morocco or لُبنان (loob-naan) Lebanon the very first thing you will need to do is ask questions — "Where is the bus stop?" "Where can I exchange money?" "Where (أينَ (eye-na) where) is the lavatory?" "أينَ (eye-na) where is a restaurant?" "أينَ (eye-na) where is a taxi?" "أينَ (eye-na) where is a good hotel?" "أينَ (eye-na) where is my luggage?" and the list will go on and on for the entire length of your visit. In Arabic, there are many question words, but let's focus on these EIGHT KEY QUESTION WORDS. For example, the eight key question words will help you find out exactly what you are ordering in a restaurant before you order it — and not after the surprise (or shock!) arrives. Take a few minutes to study and practice saying the eight key question words listed below. Then cover العَرَبيّة (al-r-ra-be-ya) the Arabic and fill in each of the blanks with the matching Arabic كَلِمة (ka-lee-ma) word.



________________ WHERE = أينَ (eye-na)

________________ WHAT = ما / ماذا (maa) / (may-daa)

مَن مَن مَن مَن مَن WHO = مَن (men)

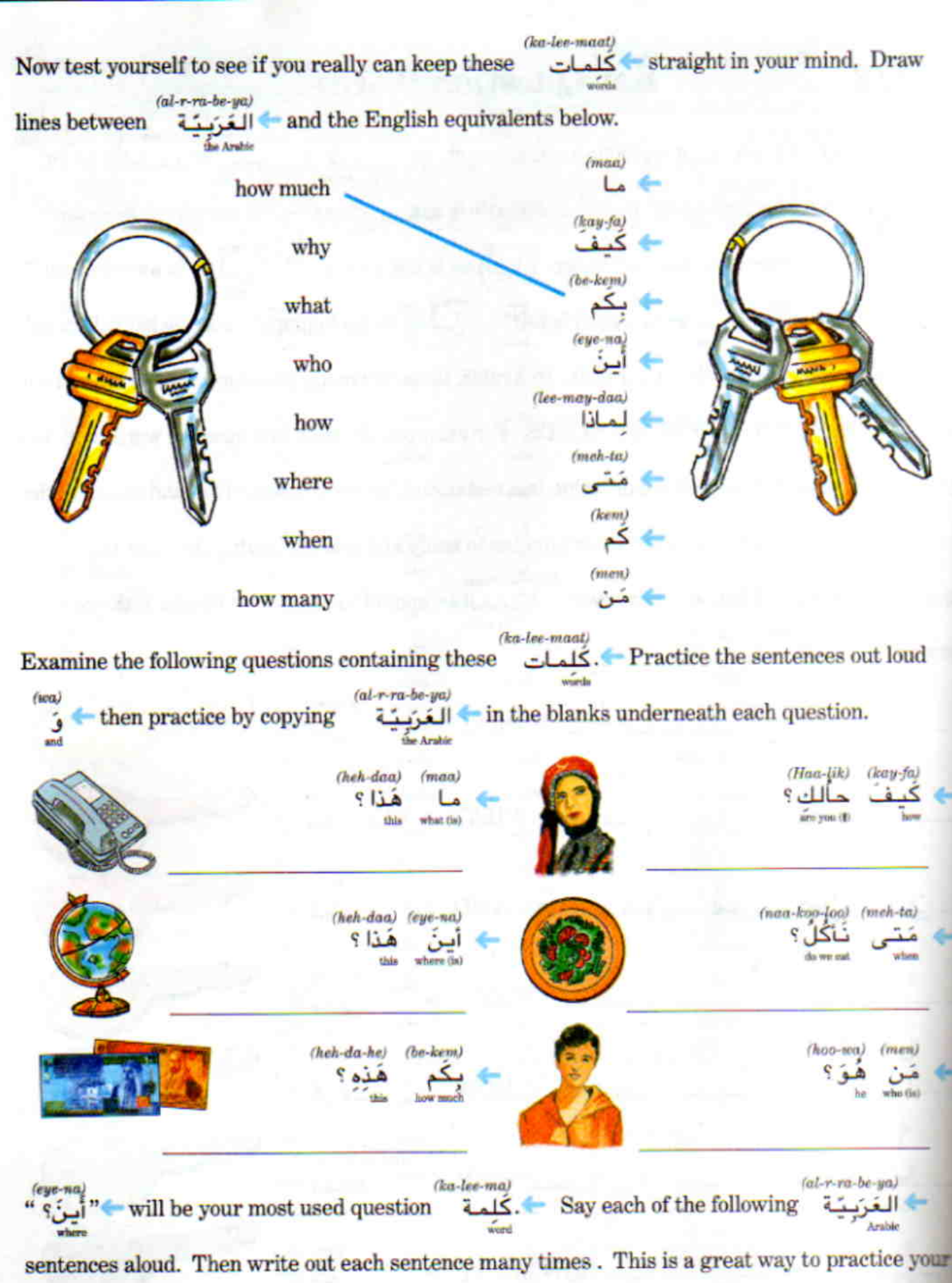
________________ WHEN = مَتى (meh-ta)

________________ HOW = كَيف (kay-fa)

________________ WHY = لِماذا (lee-may-daa)

________________ HOW MANY = كَم (kem)

________________ HOW MUCH (price) = بِكَم (be-kem)



Now test yourself to see if you really can keep these *(ka-lee-maat)* كلمات ← (words) straight in your mind. Draw lines between *(al-r-ra-be-ya)* العَرَبِيّة ← (the Arabic) and the English equivalents below.

| English | Arabic |
|---|---|
| how much | *(maa)* ما ← |
| why | *(kay-fa)* كَيفَ ← |
| what | *(be-kem)* بِكَم ← |
| who | *(eye-na)* أينَ ← |
| how | *(lee-may-daa)* لِماذا ← |
| where | *(meh-ta)* مَتى ← |
| when | *(kem)* كَم ← |
| how many | *(men)* مَن ← |

Examine the following questions containing these *(ka-lee-maat)* .كلمات ← (words) Practice the sentences out loud *(wa)* وَ ← (and) then practice by copying *(al-r-ra-be-ya)* العَرَبِيّة ← (the Arabic) in the blanks underneath each question.

*(maa) (heh-daa)* ما هَذا ؟ ← (what (is) this)

*(kay-fa) (Haa-lik)* كَيفَ حالك ؟ ← (how are you (f))

*(eye-na) (heh-daa)* أينَ هَذا ؟ ← (where (is) this)

*(meh-ta) (naa-koo-loo)* مَتى نَأكُلُ ؟ ← (when do we eat)

*(be-kem) (heh-da-he)* بِكَم هَذِهِ ؟ ← (how much this)

*(men) (hoo-wa)* مَن هُوَ ؟ ← (who (is) he)

"*(eye-na)* أينَ؟ (where)" ← will be your most used question *(ka-lee-ma)* .كَلِمة ← (word) Say each of the following *(al-r-ra-be-ya)* العَرَبِيّة ← (Arabic) sentences aloud. Then write out each sentence many times. This is a great way to practice your Arabic handwriting! Repeat each sentence until you are comfortable with it. The blue arrows are there to remind you to read and write from right to left!



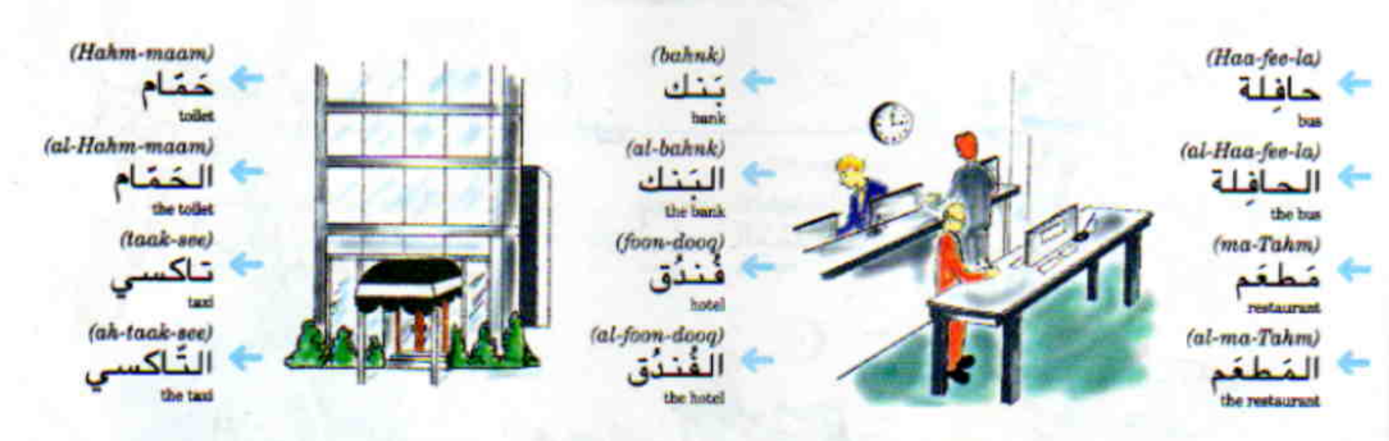

(na-ahm) نَعَم ← (yes) you can hear similarities between (al-r-ra-be-ya) العَرَبِيّة ← (the Arabic) and (al-een-zhlee-zee-yah) الإنجليزيّة. ← (the English) Don't let the Arabic alphabet confuse you. Just work through each word, letter by letter. Listed below are three related words built around three core letters called the root. Letters are added around the root, but the common core remains. Can you find the root in each of these words? Be sure to say each (ka-lee-ma) كَلِمة ← (word) aloud (wa) وَ (and) then write out (al-r-ra-be-ya) العَرَبِيّة ← (the Arabic) in the blank to the left.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ______________ | دَرَسَ | to study........... (da-ra-sa) ............ دَرَسَ ← ☐ |
| ______________ | | school......... (ma-dra-sa) .......... مَدرَسة ☐ |
| ______________ | | lesson............ (dars) ............... دَرس ☐ |

Additional fun (ka-lee-maat) كَلِمات ← (words) like these will appear at the bottom of the following pages in a yellow color band. They are easy to learn because they are related to each other–enjoy them!

# Odds 'n Ends

Arabic does not have words for "a" or "an," which makes things easier for you. The letters " ال " (al) in front of an Arabic word (on the right) means "the." If you do not see " ال " (al) in front of an Arabic word, "a" or "an" is assumed. Here are some examples.




Don't be surprised – " ال " is pronounced both as *"al"* and *"ah."* Just remember the core of الكَلمة (al-ka-lee-ma, the word) doesn't change, so you should always be able to recognize it. You will be understood whether you say بَنك (bahnk, bank) or البَنك (al-bahnk, the bank). Learn to look and listen for the core of the word, and remember to read from right to left — the blue arrows (←) are there to help you.



In Step 2 you were introduced to the Eight Key Question Words. These eight words are the basics, the most essential building blocks for learning Arabic. Throughout this book you will come across keys asking you to fill in the missing question كَلمة (ka-lee-ma, word). Use this opportunity not only to fill in the blank on that key, but to review all your question كَلمات (ka-lee-maat, words). Play with the new sounds, speak slowly وَ (wa, and) have fun.

دَرَسَ

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ☐ ← مُدَرِّس | (moo-dar-rees) | teacher (♂) ________ |
| ☐ مُدَرِّسة | (moo-dar-ree-sa) | teacher (♀) ________ |
| ☐ دِراسة | (dee-raa-sa) | studying ________ |

# ٤/4 Look Around You

Before you proceed ← مَع *(mar)* with this Step, situate yourself comfortably in your living room. Now look around you. Can you name the things that you see in this ← غُرفة *(roor-fa)* room in ← العَرَبيّة *(al-r-ra-be-ya)* Arabic? After practicing these ← كَلِمات *(ka-lee-maat)* words out loud, write them in the blanks below وَ *(wa)* and on the next page.

← نافِذة *(neh-fee-da)* window ______________________

← مِصباح *(miss-baaH)* lamp ______________________

← أريكة / كَنَبة *(ah-ree-ka)* sofa / *(ka-na-ba)* sofa ______________________

← كُرسي *(koor-see)* chair ______________________

← سَجّادة *(sahzh-zheh-da)* carpet ______________________

← طاوِلة *(Taa-we-la)* table ______________________

← باب *(baab)* door باب باب باب باب

← ساعة *(saa-ra)* clock ______________________

← سِتارة *(see-taa-ra)* curtain ______________________

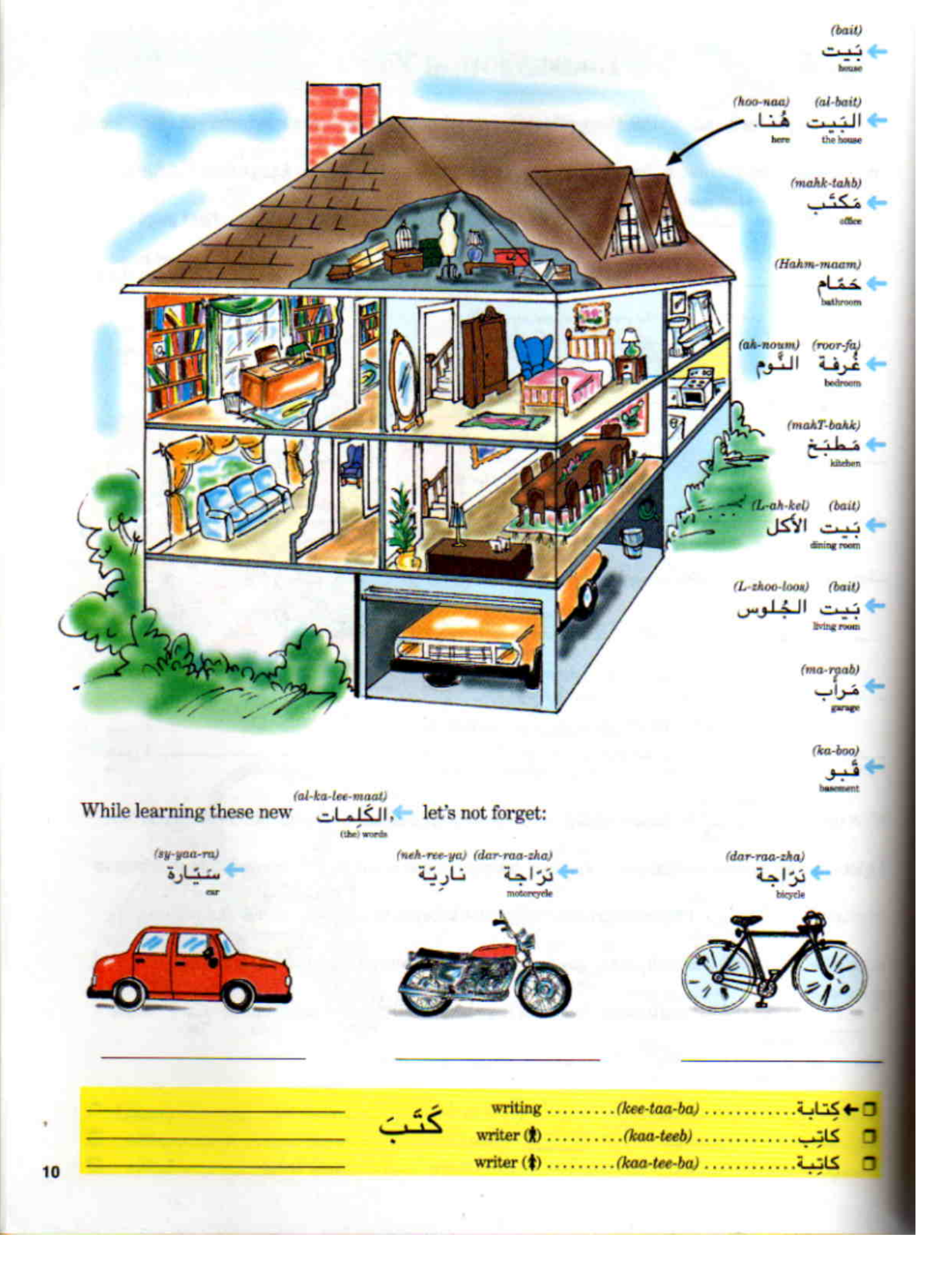
← تِليفون / هاتِف *(teh-lee-foon)* telephone / *(haa-tif)* ______________________

← صورة *(ssoo-ra)* picture ______________________

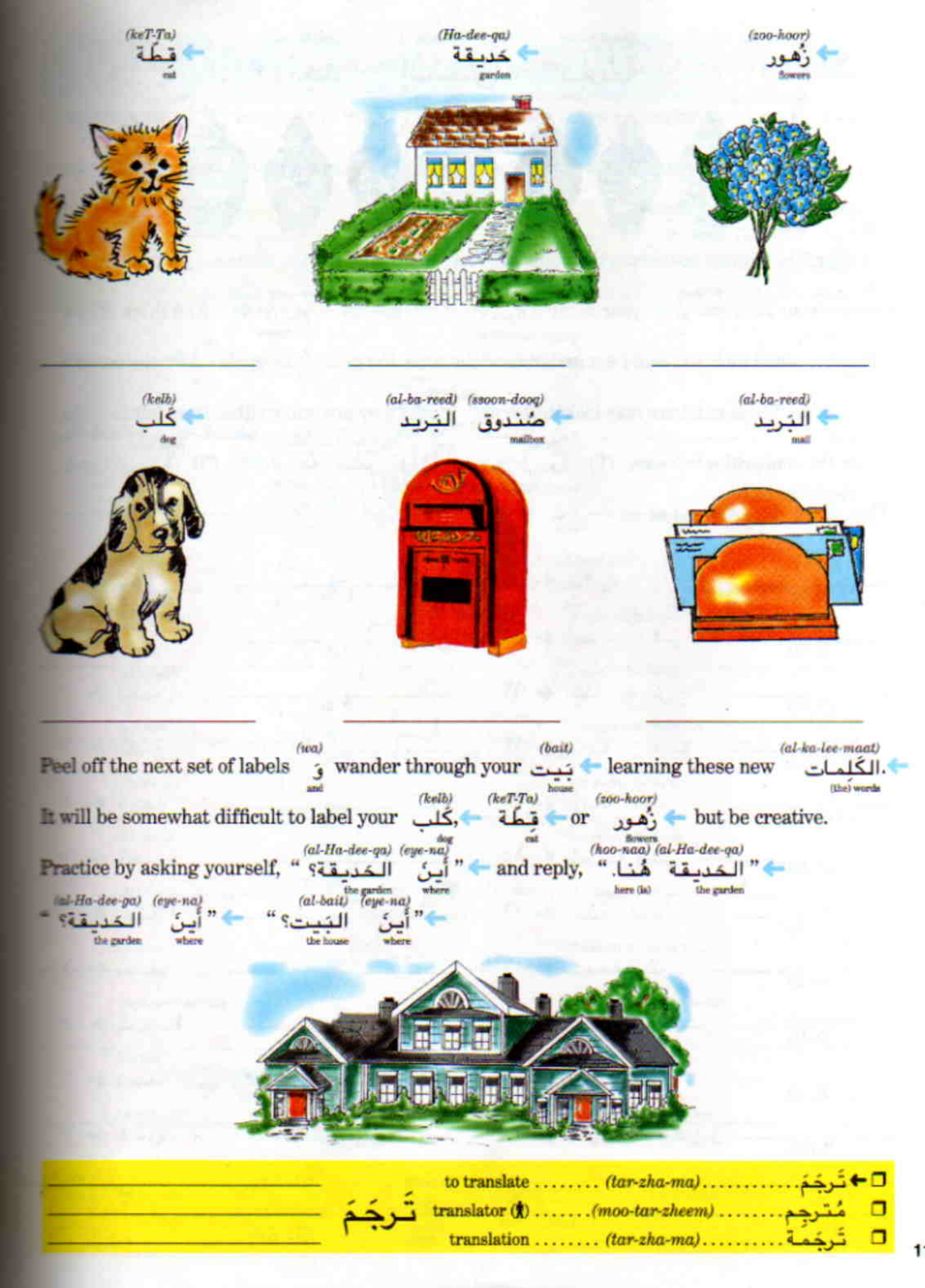
Now open your ← كِتاب *(kee-taab)* book to the sticky labels on page 17 and later on page 35. Peel off the first 11 labels وَ *(wa)* and proceed around your ← غُرفة *(roor-fa)* room labeling these items in your home. This will help to increase your ← العَرَبيّة *(al-r-ra-be-ya)* Arabic word power easily. Don't forget to say ← الكَلِمة *(al-ka-lee-ma)* the word as you attach each label. Now ask yourself, "أينَ *(eye-na)* where الصّورة؟ *(ah-ssoo-ra)* the picture" ← and point at it while you answer, "الصّورة *(ah-ssoo-ra)* the picture هُنا *(hoo-naa)* here (is)." ← Continue on down the list above until you feel comfortable ← مَع *(mar)* with these new ← الكَلِمات. *(al-ka-lee-maat)* the words.

كَتَب

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ☐ ← كَتَبَ | to write | *(ka-ta-ba)* | ______ |
| ☐ مَكتَب | office / desk | *(mahk-tahb)* | ______ |
| ☐ مَكتَبة | library | *(mahk-ta-ba)* | ______ |



(bait)
بَيت
house
(hoo-naa) (al-bait)
البَيت هُنا.
here the house
(mahk-tahb)
مَكتَب
office
(Hahm-maam)
حَمّام
bathroom
(ah-noum) (roor-fa)
غُرفة النَّوم
bedroom
(mahT-bahk)
مَطبَخ
kitchen
(L-ah-kel) (bait)
بَيت الأكل
dining room
(L-zhoo-loos) (bait)
بَيت الجُلوس
living room
(ma-raab)
مَراب
garage
(ka-boo)
قَبو
basement
While learning these new (al-ka-lee-maat) الكَلِمات, (the) words let's not forget:
(sy-yaa-ra)
سَيّارة
car
(neh-ree-ya) (dar-raa-zha)
دَرّاجة نارِيّة
motorcycle
(dar-raa-zha)
دَرّاجة
bicycle
كَتَبَ
كِتابة ... (kee-taa-ba) ... writing
كاتِب ... (kaa-teeb) ... writer
كاتِبة ... (kaa-tee-ba) ... writer
10



(keT-Ta) قِطّة cat — (Ha-dee-qa) حَديقة garden — (zoo-hoor) زُهور flowers

(kelb) كَلب dog — (al-ba-reed) (ssoon-dooq) صُندوق البَريد mailbox — (al-ba-reed) البَريد mail

Peel off the next set of labels وَ (wa) and wander through your بَيت (bait) house learning these new الكَلِمات (al-ka-lee-maat) (the) words.

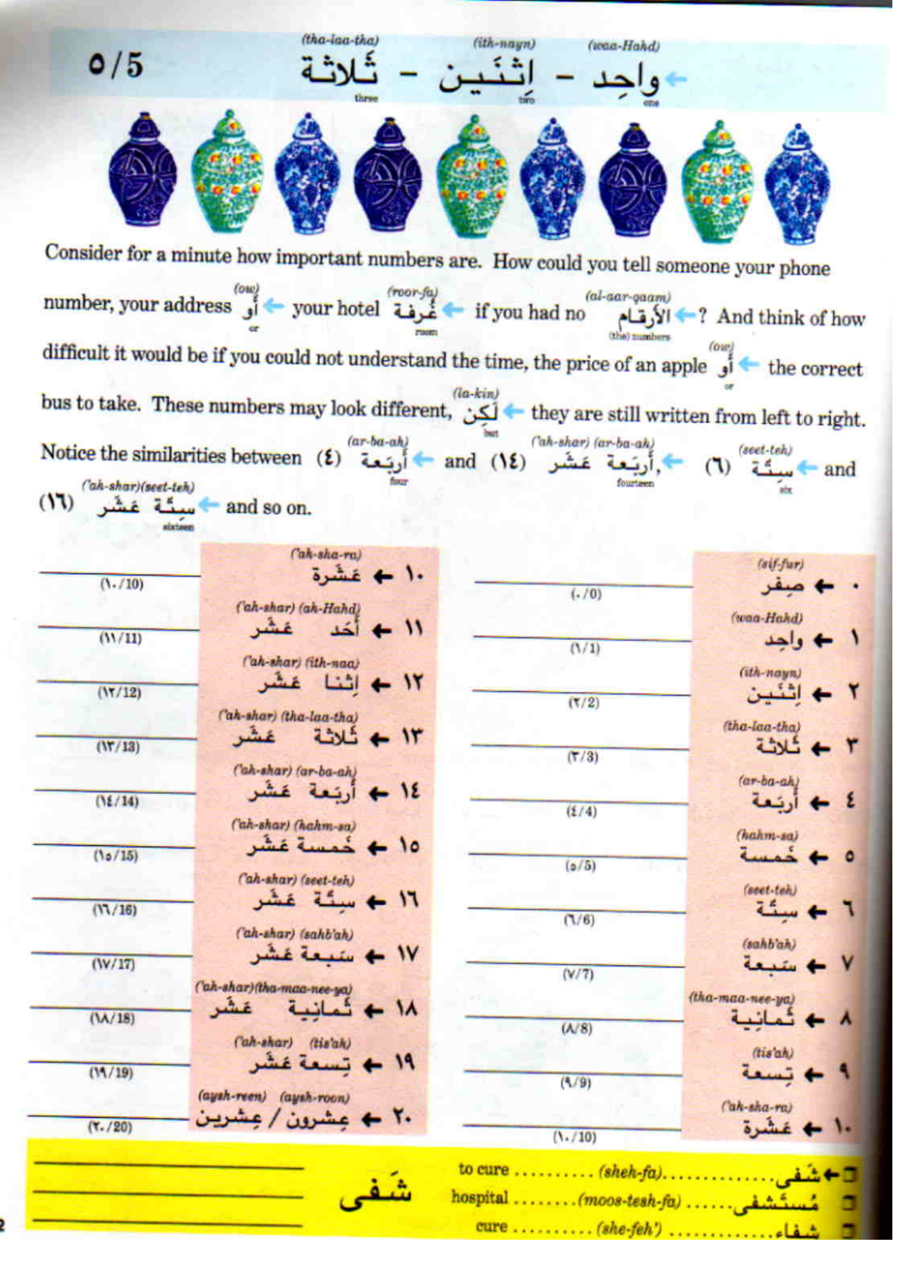
It will be somewhat difficult to label your كَلب (kelb) dog, قِطّة (keT-Ta) cat or زُهور (zoo-hoor) flowers but be creative.

Practice by asking yourself, "أينَ الحَديقة؟" (eye-na) where (al-Ha-dee-qa) the garden and reply, "الحَديقة هُنا." (al-Ha-dee-qa) the garden (hoo-naa) here (is)

"أينَ البَيت؟" (eye-na) where (al-bait) the house — "أينَ الحَديقة؟" (eye-na) where (al-Ha-dee-qa) the garden

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ☐ ← تَرجَمَ | (tar-zha-ma) | to translate |
| ☐ مُترجِم | (moo-tar-zheem) | translator |
| ☐ تَرجَمة | (tar-zha-ma) | translation |

تَرجَمَ





# ← واحِد - اِثنَين - ثَلاثة

(waa-Hahd) one - (ith-nayn) two - (tha-laa-tha) three

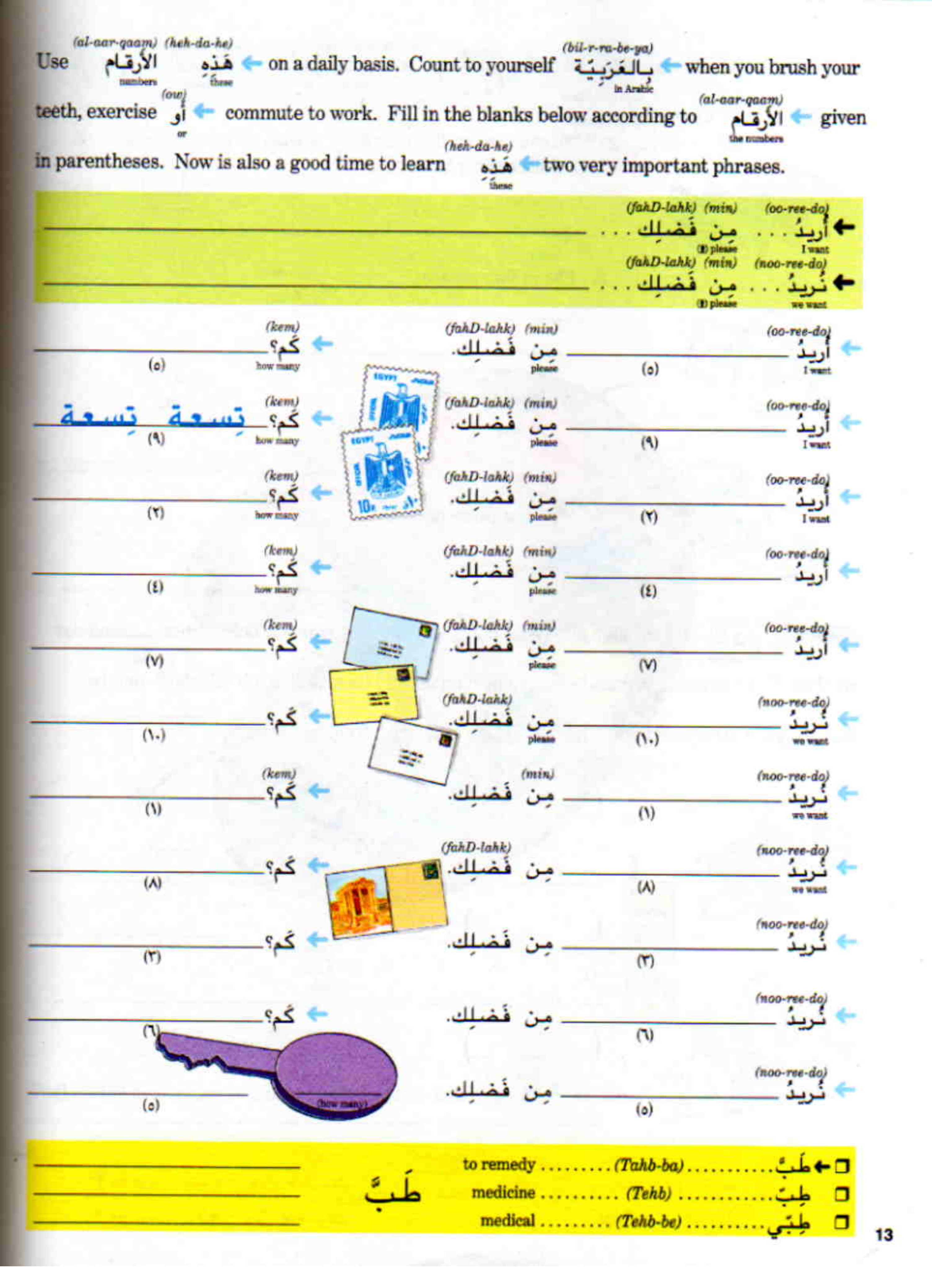
Consider for a minute how important numbers are. How could you tell someone your phone number, your address ← أو (ow) or your hotel ← غُرفة (roor-fa) room if you had no ← الأرقام (al-aar-qaam) (the) numbers? And think of how difficult it would be if you could not understand the time, the price of an apple ← أو (ow) or the correct bus to take. These numbers may look different, ← لَكِن (la-kin) but they are still written from left to right. Notice the similarities between (٤) ← أربَعة (ar-ba-ah) four and (١٤) ← أربَعة عَشَر ('ah-shar) (ar-ba-ah) fourteen, (٦) ← سِتّة (seet-teh) six and (١٦) ← سِتّة عَشَر ('ah-shar)(seet-teh) sixteen and so on.

| Number | Arabic | Pronunciation | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ٠ | ← صِفر | (sif-fur) | (٠/0) |
| ١ | ← واحِد | (waa-Hahd) | (١/1) |
| ٢ | ← إثنَين | (ith-nayn) | (٢/2) |
| ٣ | ← ثَلاثة | (tha-laa-tha) | (٣/3) |
| ٤ | ← أربَعة | (ar-ba-ah) | (٤/4) |
| ٥ | ← خَمسة | (hahm-sa) | (٥/5) |
| ٦ | ← سِتّة | (seet-teh) | (٦/6) |
| ٧ | ← سَبعة | (sahb'ah) | (٧/7) |
| ٨ | ← ثَمانِية | (tha-maa-nee-ya) | (٨/8) |
| ٩ | ← تِسعة | (tis'ah) | (٩/9) |
| ١٠ | ← عَشَرة | ('ah-sha-ra) | (١٠/10) |

| Number | Arabic | Pronunciation | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ١٠ | ← عَشَرة | ('ah-sha-ra) | (١٠/10) |
| ١١ | ← أحَد عَشَر | ('ah-shar) (ah-Hahd) | (١١/11) |
| ١٢ | ← إثنا عَشَر | ('ah-shar) (ith-naa) | (١٢/12) |
| ١٣ | ← ثَلاثة عَشَر | ('ah-shar) (tha-laa-tha) | (١٣/13) |
| ١٤ | ← أربَعة عَشَر | ('ah-shar) (ar-ba-ah) | (١٤/14) |
| ١٥ | ← خَمسة عَشَر | ('ah-shar) (hahm-sa) | (١٥/15) |
| ١٦ | ← سِتّة عَشَر | ('ah-shar) (seet-teh) | (١٦/16) |
| ١٧ | ← سَبعة عَشَر | ('ah-shar) (sahb'ah) | (١٧/17) |
| ١٨ | ← ثَمانِية عَشَر | ('ah-shar)(tha-maa-nee-ya) | (١٨/18) |
| ١٩ | ← تِسعة عَشَر | ('ah-shar) (tis'ah) | (١٩/19) |
| ٢٠ | ← عِشرون / عِشرين | (aysh-roon) (aysh-reen) | (٢٠/20) |

**شَفى**

- ☐ ←شَفى .......... (sheh-fa) .......... to cure
- ☐ مُستَشفى .......... (moos-tesh-fa) .......... hospital
- ☐ شِفاء .......... (she-feh') .......... cure



Use الأرقام *(al-aar-qaam)* numbers هَذِه *(heh-da-he)* these ← on a daily basis. Count to yourself بِالعَرَبِيَة *(bil-r-ra-be-ya)* in Arabic ← when you brush your teeth, exercise أو *(ow)* or ← commute to work. Fill in the blanks below according to الأرقام *(al-aar-qaam)* the numbers ← given in parentheses. Now is also a good time to learn هَذِه *(heh-da-he)* these ← two very important phrases.

← أُرِيدُ *(oo-ree-do)* I want . . . مِن فَضلِك *(min fahD-lahk)* (F) please . . . ____________________

← نُرِيدُ *(noo-ree-do)* we want . . . مِن فَضلِك *(min fahD-lahk)* (F) please . . . ____________________

← أُرِيدُ *(oo-ree-do)* I want ________ (٥) مِن فَضلِك. *(min fahD-lahk)* please ← كَم؟ *(kem)* how many ________ (٥)

← أُرِيدُ *(oo-ree-do)* I want ________ (٩) مِن فَضلِك. *(min fahD-lahk)* please ← كَم؟ *(kem)* how many تِسعة تِسعة (٩)

← أُرِيدُ *(oo-ree-do)* I want ________ (٢) مِن فَضلِك. *(min fahD-lahk)* please ← كَم؟ *(kem)* how many ________ (٢)

← أُرِيدُ *(oo-ree-do)* ________ (٤) مِن فَضلِك. *(min fahD-lahk)* please ← كَم؟ *(kem)* how many ________ (٤)

← أُرِيدُ *(oo-ree-do)* ________ (٧) مِن فَضلِك. *(min fahD-lahk)* please ← كَم؟ *(kem)* ________ (٧)

← نُرِيدُ *(noo-ree-do)* we want ________ (١٠) مِن فَضلِك. *(fahD-lahk)* please ← كَم؟ ________ (١٠)

← نُرِيدُ *(noo-ree-do)* we want ________ (١) مِن فَضلِك. *(min)* ← كَم؟ *(kem)* ________ (١)

← نُرِيدُ *(noo-ree-do)* we want ________ (٨) مِن فَضلِك. *(fahD-lahk)* ← كَم؟ ________ (٨)

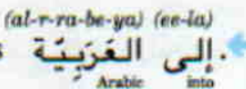
← نُرِيدُ *(noo-ree-do)* ________ (٣) مِن فَضلِك. ← كَم؟ ________ (٣)

← نُرِيدُ *(noo-ree-do)* ________ (٦) مِن فَضلِك. ← كَم؟ ________ (٦)

← نُرِيدُ *(noo-ree-do)* ________ (٥) مِن فَضلِك. (how many) ________ (٥)

- ☐ طَبَّ ← *(Tahb-ba)* .......... to remedy
- ☐ طِبّ *(Tehb)* .......... medicine
- ☐ طِبّي *(Tehb-be)* .......... medical

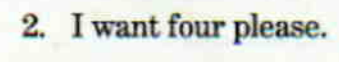
طَبَّ ________ ________ ________

Now see if you can translate the following thoughts  .إلى العَرَبيّة (ee-la) (al-r-ra-be-ya) ← into Arabic.  الأجوبة (al-ezh-we-ba) ← the answers are provided at the bottom of الصَّفحة (ah-ssahf-Ha) ← the page.



1. I want seven please.

______________________________



2. I want four please.



______________________________

3. We want eight please.



______________________________

4. We want three please.

______________________________

Review الأرقام (al-aar-qaam) ← the numbers 1 through 20. Write out your telephone number, fax number, and cellular number. Then write out a friend's telephone number and then a relative's telephone number.

Remember, in Arabic, numbers are written as in English from left to right.





(٢ ٠ ٦) ٢ ٨ ٤ – ٤ ٢ ١ ١



( _ _ _ ) _ _ _ – _ _ _ _

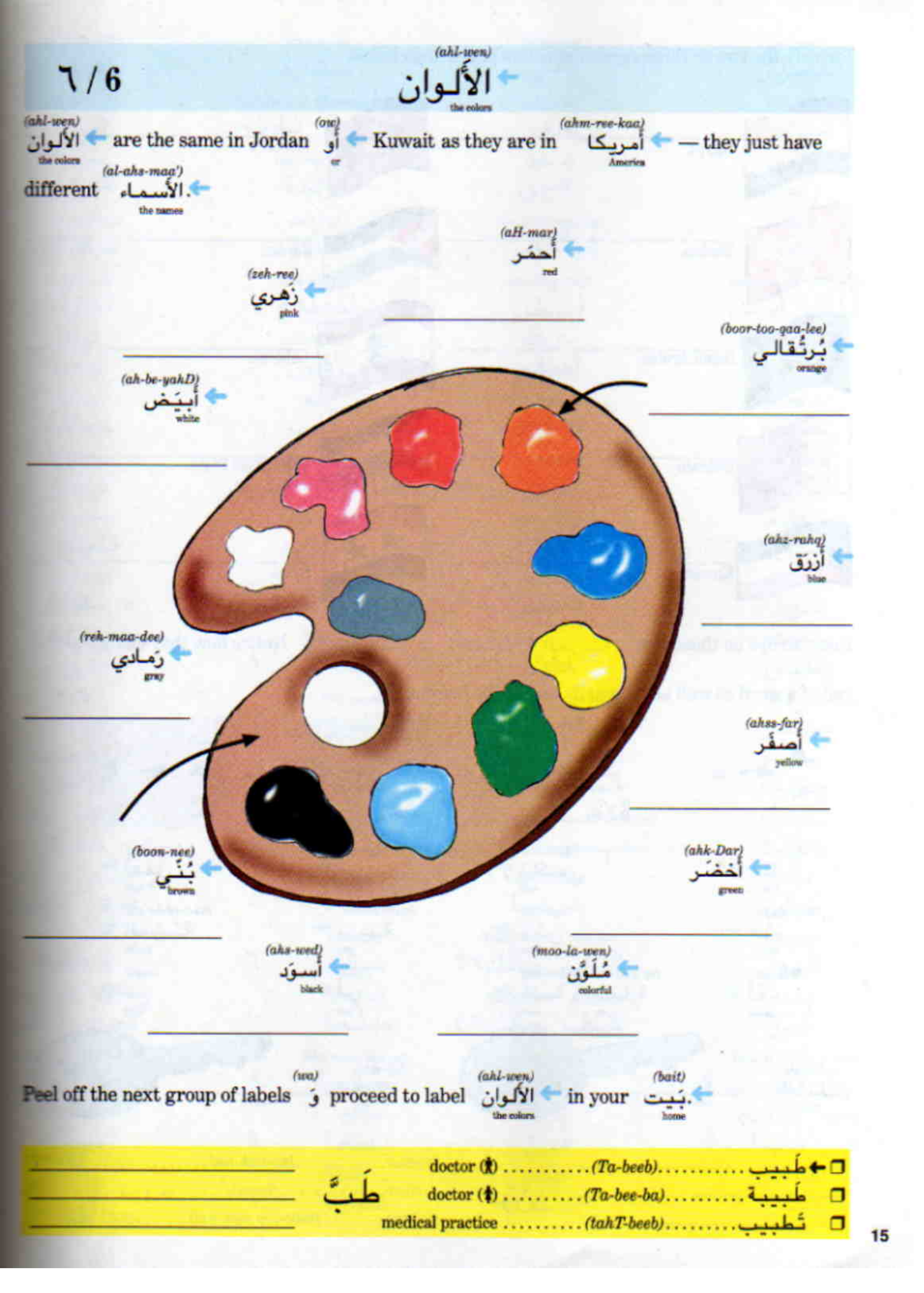


( _ _ _ ) _ _ _ – _ _ _ _

الأجوبة
the answers

1. ← أريدُ سَبعة مِن فَضلِك.
2. ← أريدُ أربَعة مِن فَضلِك.
3. ← نُريدُ ثَمانِية مِن فَضلِك.
4. ← نُريدُ ثَلاثة مِن فَضلِك.

# الألوان (ahl-wen) the colors



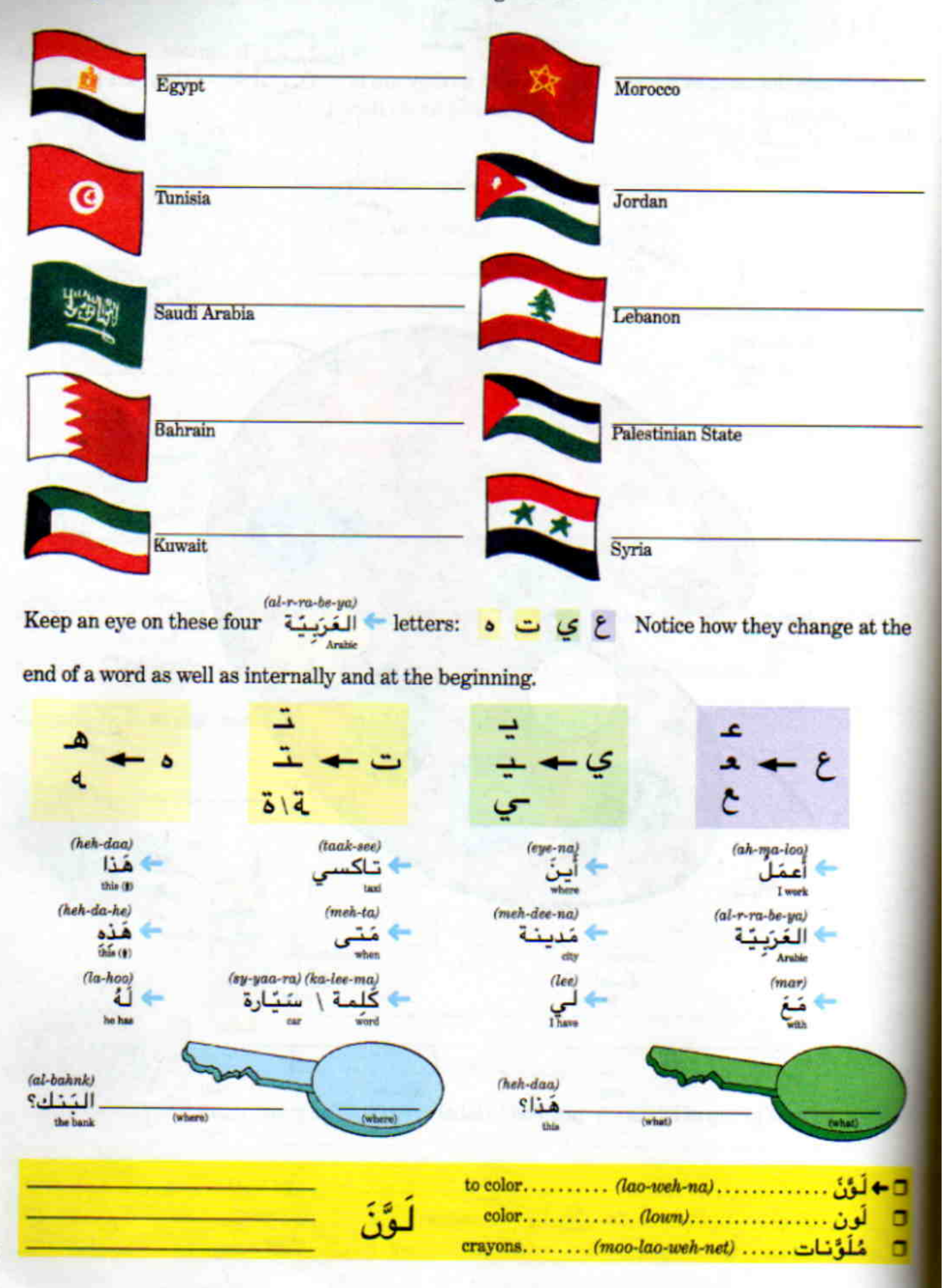
الألوان (ahl-wen) the colors are the same in Jordan أو (ow) or Kuwait as they are in أمريكا (ahm-ree-kaa) America — they just have different الأسماء (al-ahs-maa') the names.



Peel off the next group of labels وَ (wa) proceed to label الألوان (ahl-wen) the colors in your بَيت (bait) home.

طَبَّ

- ☐ طَبيب ........... (Ta-beeb) ........... doctor (♂)
- ☐ طَبيبة .......... (Ta-bee-ba) .......... doctor (♀)
- ☐ تَطبيب ......... (tahT-beeb) .......... medical practice

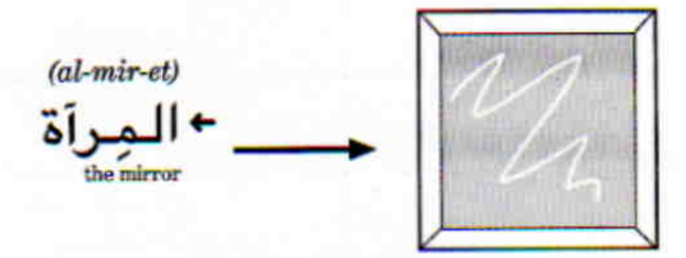


Identify the two or three dominant colors in the flags below.
Egypt
Morocco
Tunisia
Jordan
Saudi Arabia
Lebanon
Bahrain
Palestinian State
Kuwait
Syria
Keep an eye on these four (al-r-ra-be-ya) الـعَرَبِيَّة Arabic letters: ه ت ي ع Notice how they change at the end of a word as well as internally and at the beginning.
ه ← هـ ـه
ت ← تـ ـتـ ـة\ة
ي ← يـ ـيـ ـي
ع ← عـ ـعـ ـع
(heh-daa) هَذا this
(heh-da-he) هَذه this
(la-hoo) لَهُ he has
(taak-see) تاكسي taxi
(meh-ta) مَتى when
(sy-yaa-ra) (ka-lee-ma) كَلِمة \ سَيّارة car word
(eye-na) أينَ where
(meh-dee-na) مَدينة city
(lee) لي I have
(ah-ma-loo) أعمَل I work
(al-r-ra-be-ya) العَرَبِيّة Arabic
(mar) مَعَ with
(al-bahnk) البَنك؟ the bank (where) (where)
(heh-daa) هَذا؟ this (what) (what)
لَوَّنَ
to color.......... (lao-weh-na)............ لَوَّنَ
color............ (lown)............... لَون
crayons........ (moo-lao-weh-net) ...... مُلَوَّنات
16

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| (miss-baaH) مِصباح | (sy-yaa-ra) سَيّارة | (boon-nee) بُنّي | (ra-sseer) عَصير |
| (ah-ree-ka) أريكة | (neh-ree-ya) (dar-raa-zha) دَرّاجة نارِيّة | (aH-mar) أحمَر | (Ha-leeb) حَليب |
| (koor-see) كُرسي | (dar-raa-zha) دَرّاجة | (zeh-ree) زَهري | (zoob-da) زُبدة |
| (sahzh-zheh-da) سَجّادة | (keT-Ta) قِطّة | (boor-too-qaa-lee) بُرتُقالي | (melH) مِلح |
| (Taa-we-la) طاوِلة | (Ha-dee-qa) حَديقة | (ah-be-yahD) أبيَض | (ahs-wed) (fool-fool) فُلفُل أسوَد |
| (baab) باب | (zoo-hoor) زُهور | (ahss-far) أصفَر | (kess) كَأس |
| (saa-ra) ساعة | (kelb) كَلب | (reh-maa-dee) رَمادي | (zha-ree-da) جَريدة |
| (see-taa-ra) سِتارة | (al-ba-reed) (ssoon-dooq) صُندوق البَريد | (ahs-wed) أسوَد | (feen-zhaan) فِنجان |
| (teh-lee-foon) تِليفون | (al-ba-reed) البَريد | (ahz-rahq) أزرَق | (min-deel) مِنديل |
| (neh-fee-da) نافِذة | ٠ (sif-fur) صِفر | (ahk-Dar) أخضَر | (shoo-ka) شوكة |
| (ssoo-ra) صورة | ١ (waa-Hahd) واحِد | (moo-la-wen) مُلَوَّن | (Ta-bahq) طَبَق |
| (bait) بَيت | ٢ (ith-nayn) إثنَين | (al-hair) (ssa-baaH) صَباح الخَير | (sik-keen) سِكّين |
| (mahk-tahb) مَكتَب | ٣ (tha-laa-tha) ثَلاثة | (al-hair) (ma-saa') مَساء الخَير | (mil'a-qa) مِلعَقة |
| (Hahm-maam) حَمّام | ٤ (ar-ba-ah) أربَعة | (hair) (ah-la) (tooss-beh-Hoo-na) تُصبِحونَ عَلى خَير | (hee-zaa-na) خِزانة |
| (n-noum) (roor-fa) غُرفة النَّوم | ٥ (hahm-sa) خَمسة | (mar-Ha-baa) مَرحَبا | (shay) شاي |
| (mahT-bahk) مَطبَخ | ٦ (seet-teh) سِتّة | (Haa-lahk) (kay-fa) كَيفَ حالُكَ؟ | (qah-wa) قَهوة |
| (l-ah-kel) (bait) بَيت الأكل | ٧ (sahb'ah) سَبعة | (Haa-lik) (kay-fa) كَيفَ حالُكِ؟ | (hoobz) خُبز |
| (l-zhoo-loos) (bait) بَيت الجُلوس | ٨ (tha-maa-nee-ya) ثَمانِية | (tha-laa-zha) ثَلاّجة | (fahD-lahk) (min) مِن فَضلِك |
| (ma-raab) مَرآب | ٩ (tis'ah) تِسعة | (foorn) فُرن | (fahD-lik) (min) مِن فَضلِك |
| (ka-boo) قَبو | ١٠ ('ah-sha-ra) عَشرة | (maa') ماء | (shook-rahn) شُكراً |

# STICKY LABELS

This book has over 150 special sticky labels for you to use as you learn new words. When you are introduced to one of these words, remove the corresponding label from these pages. Be sure to use each of these unique self-adhesive labels by adhering them to a picture, window, lamp, or whatever object they refer to. And yes, they are removable! The sticky labels make learning to speak Arabic much more fun and a lot easier than you ever expected. For example, when you look in the mirror and see the label, say




Don't just say it once, say it again and again. And once you label the refrigerator, you should never again open that door without saying

*(ah-tha-laa-zha)*
الثّلاّجة
the refrigerator

By using the sticky labels, you not only learn new words, but friends and family learn along with you! The sooner you start the sooner you can use these labels at home or work.




Before starting this Step, go back (wa) وَ review Step ٥/5. It is important that you can count to (aysh-reen) عِشرين (twenty) without looking at (al-kee-taab) الكتاب (the book). Let's learn the larger (al-aar-qaam) الأرقام (numbers) now. After practicing aloud (al-r-ra-be-ya) العَرَبيّة (the Arabic) numbers ١. (10) through ١... (1,000) below, write (heh-da-he) هَذهِ (these) (al-aar-qaam) الأرقام (numbers) in the blanks provided. Again, notice the similarities between (al-aar-qaam) الأرقام (numbers) such as (٤) (ar-ba-ah) أربَعة (four) (١٤) ('ah-shar)(ar-ba-ah) أربَعة عَشر (fourteen) and (٤.) (ar-ba-oon) أربَعون (forty).

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ١. | عَشَرة ('ah-sha-ra) | ١./10 | |
| ٢. | عِشرون / عِشرين (aysh-roon) (aysh-reen) | ٢./20 | |
| ٣. | ثَلاثون (tha-laa-thoon) | ٣./30 | |
| ٤. | أربَعون (ar-ba-oon) | ٤./40 | |
| ٥. | خَمسون (hahm-soon) | ٥./50 | |
| ٦. | سِتّون (seet-toon) سِتّون سِتّون سِتّون | ٦./60 | |
| ٧. | سَبعون (sahb'oon) | ٧./70 | |
| ٨. | ثَمانون (tha-maa-noon) | ٨./80 | |
| ٩. | تِسعون (tis'oon) | ٩./90 | ٩. ٩. ٩. ٩. ٩. ٩. |
| ١.. | مِئة (me-ya) | ١../100 | |
| ٥.. | خَمسُمِئة (hahm-soo-me-ya) | ٥../500 | |
| ١... | ألف (alf) | ١.../1,000 | |

Here are two important phrases to go (mar) مَعَ (with) all (heh-da-he) هَذهِ (these) (al-aar-qaam) الأرقام ((the) numbers). Say them out loud over (wa) وَ over (wa) وَ then write them out twice as many times!

(rin-dee) عِندي (I have) ______________________

(rin-da-naa) عِندَنا (we have) ______________________

| | |
|---|---|
| ☐ نَظَرَ ....... (na-Tha-ra) ..... to view | نَظَرَ |
| ☐ نَظَر ....... (na-Thar) ...... visionary | |
| ☐ مِنظار ....(min-Thaar).... binoculars / microscope | |

Depending upon whether your travels take you to المَغرِب (al-ma-greb) Morocco or مِصر (mess-ur) Egypt or الأُردُن (al-oor-doon) Jordan you will encounter a variety of currencies. Let's learn the various kinds of قِطَع (qeh-Tar) coins and نَقدِيَة (nahq-dee-ya) and فُلوس (foo-loos) bills. Always be sure to practice each كَلِمة (ka-lee-ma) word out loud. You might want to exchange some money الآن (al-ann) now so that you can familiarize yourself مَعَ (mar) with the various قِطَع نَقدِيَة (qeh-Tar) (nahq-dee-ya) coins وَ (wa) and فُلوس (foo-loos) bills.



في الأُردُن (fee) (al-oor-doon) in Jordan

في مِصر (fee) (meess-ur) in Egypt

في المَغرِب (fee) (al-ma-greb) in Morocco



| | | |
|---|---|---|
| نَظَرَ | eyeglasses ....... (naTh-Thaa-ra) ........ | نَظَّارة |
| | view .......... (man-Thar) .......... | مَنظَر |
| | theory ....... (na-Tha-ree-ya) ........ | نَظَرِيَة |

Review عَشَرة (*'ah-sha-ra*, ten) ← الأرقام (*al-aar-qaam*, the numbers) ← through أَلف (*alf*, 1,000) ← again. كَيفَ (*kay-fa*, how) ← do you say "twenty-two" أو (*ow*, or) ← "fifty-three" بِالعَرَبِيَّة (*bil-r-ra-be-ya*, in Arabic) ←? You basically talk backwards – "two and twenty" (إثنَين وَ عِشرون) أو (*ow*, or) ← "three and fifty" (ثَلاثة وَ خَمسون). See if you can say وَ (*wa*) write out الأرقام (*al-aar-qaam*, the numbers) ← on this صَفحة (*saahf-Ha*, page) ←. الأجوبة (*al-ezh-wee-ba*, the answers) ← are at the bottom of الصَّفحة (*ah-saahf-Ha*, the page) ←.

١ (1) ______________________ (47 = 7 and 40)

٢ (2) ______________________ (25 = 5 and 20)

٣ (3) ______________________ (51 = 1 and 50)

٤ (4) ______________________ (84 = 4 and 80)

Now, how would you say the following بِالعَرَبِيَّة (*bil-r-ra-be-ya*, in Arabic) ←?

٥ (5) ______________________ (I have 90 dinars.)

٦ (6) ______________________ (I have 60 dinars.)

To ask how much something costs بِالعَرَبِيَّة (*bil-r-ra-be-ya*, in Arabic) ←, one simply asks — بِكَم؟ (*be-kem*, how much) ←

Now you try it. ______________ (How much?) Again. ______________ (How much?)

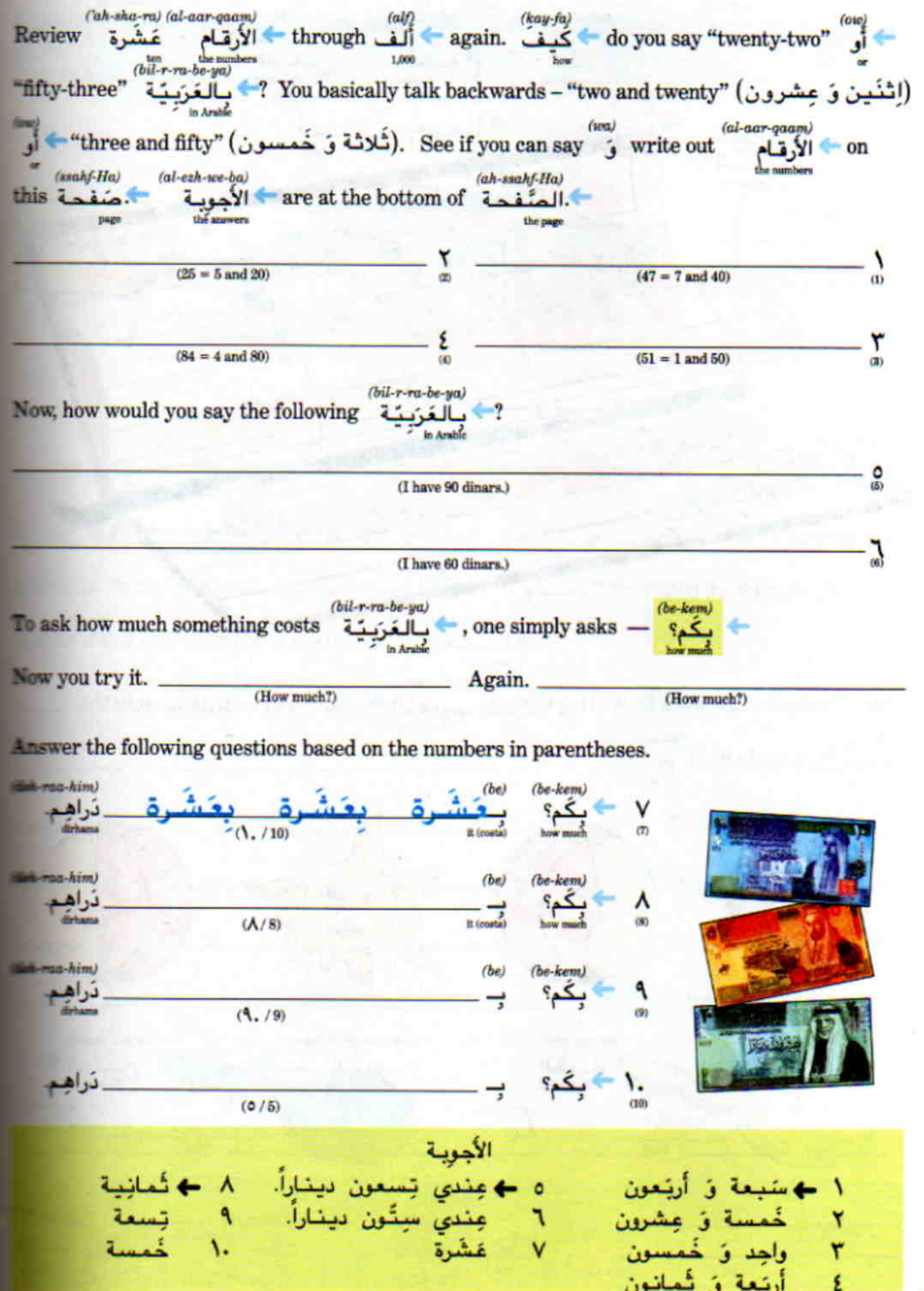
Answer the following questions based on the numbers in parentheses.

٧ (7) بِكَم؟ (*be-kem*, how much) ← بِـ (*be*, it (costs)) عَشَرة بِعَشَرة بِعَشَرة دَراهِم (*dah-raa-him*, dirhams) (١٠ / 10)

٨ (8) بِكَم؟ (*be-kem*, how much) ← بِـ (*be*, it (costs)) ______________ دَراهِم (*dah-raa-him*, dirhams) (٨ / 8)

٩ (9) بِكَم؟ (*be-kem*) ← بِـ (*be*) ______________ دَراهِم (*dah-raa-him*, dirhams) (٩ / 9)

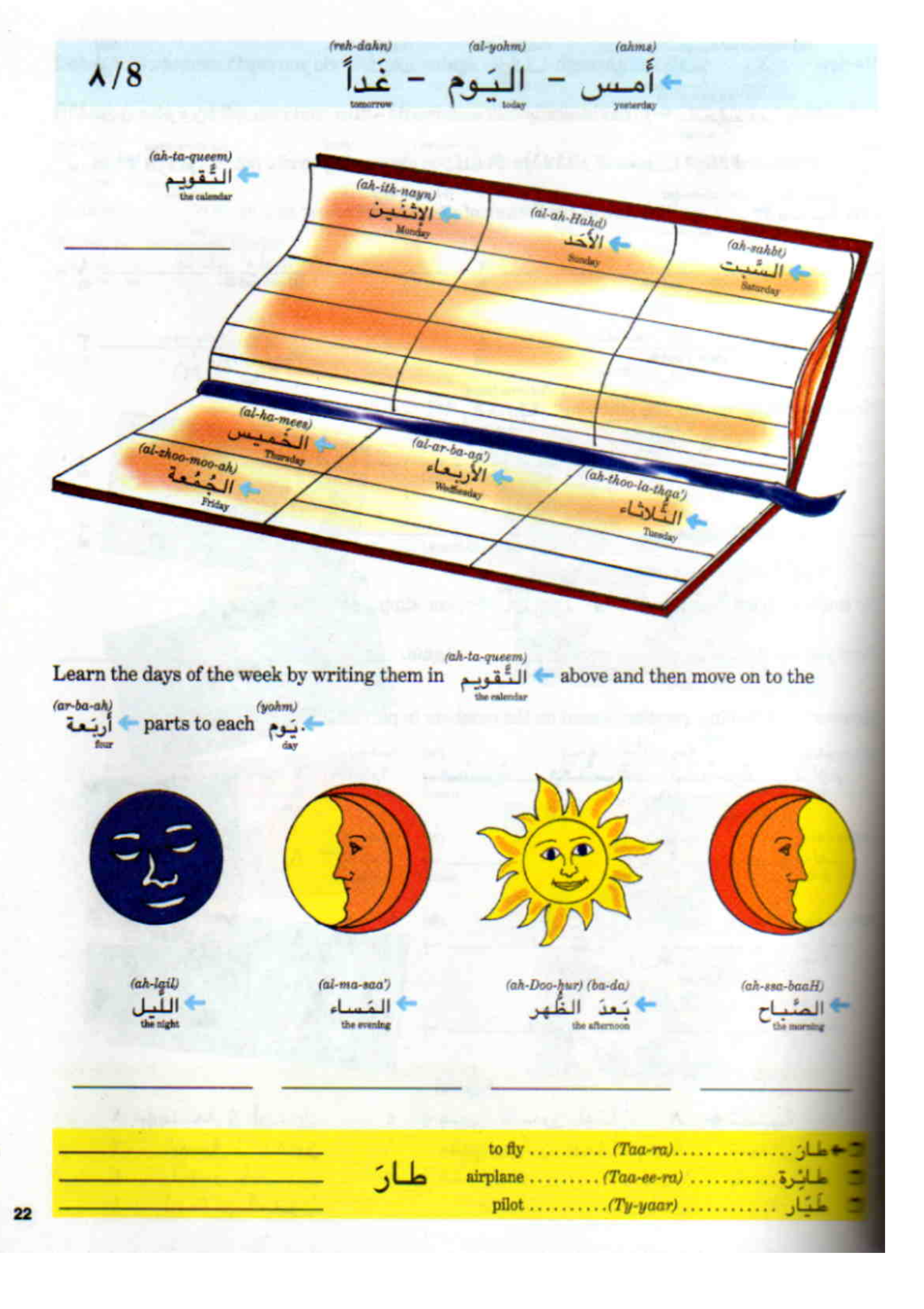
١٠ (10) بِكَم؟ ← بِـ ______________ دَراهِم (٥ / 5)



**الأجوبة**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ١ ← سَبعة وَ أربَعون | ٥ ← عِندي تِسعون ديناراً. | ٨ ← ثَمانِية |
| ٢ خَمسة وَ عِشرون | ٦ عِندي سِتّون ديناراً. | ٩ تِسعة |
| ٣ واحِد وَ خَمسون | ٧ عَشَرة | ١٠ خَمسة |
| ٤ أربَعة وَ ثَمانون | | |

# (ahms) أمس yesterday - (al-yohm) اليَوم today - (reh-dahn) غَداً tomorrow




Learn the days of the week by writing them in ← التَّقويم (ah-ta-queem) the calendar above and then move on to the ← أربَعة (ar-ba-ah) four parts to each ← يَوم (yohm) day.

← اللّيل (ah-lail) the night

← المَساء (al-ma-saa') the evening

← بَعدَ الظُّهر (ah-Doo-hur) (ba-da) the afternoon

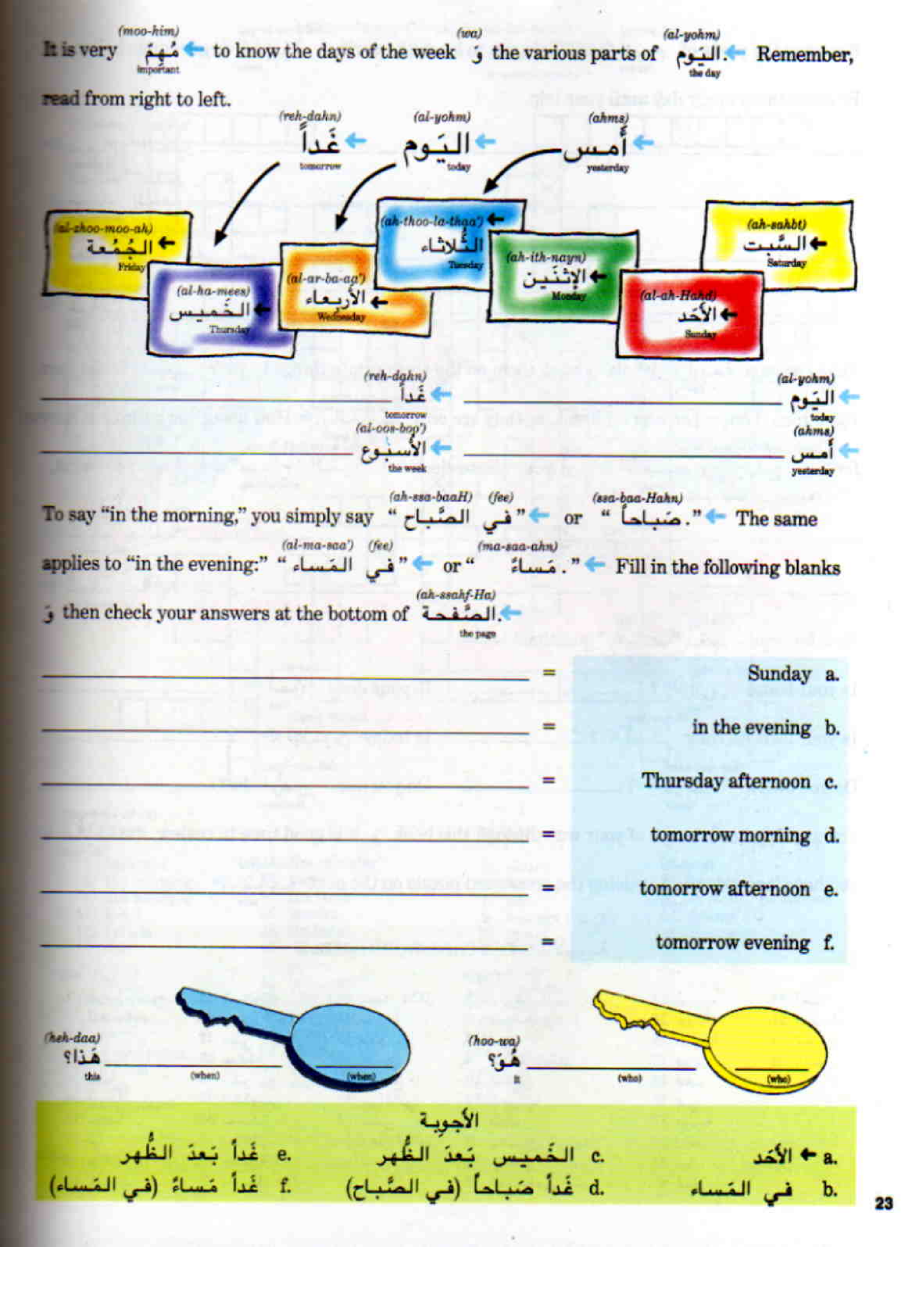
← الصَّباح (ah-saa-baaH) the morning

طارَ

← طارَ ............... (Taa-ra) .......... to fly

← طائِرة ........... (Taa-ee-ra) ......... airplane

← طَيّار ............ (Ty-yaar) .......... pilot



It is very مُهِم ← *(moo-him)* important to know the days of the week وَ *(wa)* the various parts of اليَوم. ← *(al-yohm)* the day Remember, read from right to left.



اليَوم ← *(al-yohm)* today ______________________ غَداً ← *(reh-dahn)* tomorrow ______________________

أمس ← *(ahms)* yesterday ______________________ الأُسبوع ← *(al-oos-boo')* the week ______________________

To say "in the morning," you simply say "في الصَّباح" ← *(fee)* *(ah-saa-baaH)* or "صَباحاً." ← *(saa-baa-Hahn)* The same applies to "in the evening:" "في المَساء" ← *(fee)* *(al-ma-saa')* or "مَساءً." ← *(ma-saa-ahn)* Fill in the following blanks وَ then check your answers at the bottom of الصَّفحة. ← *(ah-ssahf-Ha)* the page

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| a. Sunday | = | ______________________ |
| b. in the evening | = | ______________________ |
| c. Thursday afternoon | = | ______________________ |
| d. tomorrow morning | = | ______________________ |
| e. tomorrow afternoon | = | ______________________ |
| f. tomorrow evening | = | ______________________ |

*(heh-daa)* هَذا؟ this ______________ (when) ______________ (when)

*(hoo-wa)* هُوَ؟ it ______________ (who) ______________ (who)

**الأجوبة**

a. ← الأحَد
b. في المَساء
c. الخَميس بَعدَ الظُّهر
d. غَداً صَباحاً (في الصَّباح)
e. غَداً بَعدَ الظُّهر
f. غَداً مَساءً (في المَساء)

Knowing the parts of اليَوم (al-yohm) [the day] will help you to learn the various العَرَبِيّة (al-r-ra-be-ya) [Arabic] greetings below.

Practice these every day until your trip.

صَباح الخَير (ssa-baaH) (al-hair) [good morning] ______________________________

مَساء الخَير (ma-saa') (al-hair) [good evening] ______________________________

تُصبِحونَ عَلى خَير (toss-beh-Hoo-na) (ah-la) (hair) [good night] ______________________________

مَرحَبا (mar-Ha-baa) [hello] ______________________________

Take the next أربَعة (ar-ba-ah) [four] labels وَ stick them on the appropriate things in your بَيت (bait) [house]. Make sure you attach them to the correct items, as they are only بِالعَرَبِيّة (bil-r-ra-be-ya) [in Arabic]. How about the bathroom mirror for "تُصبِحونَ عَلى خَير" (toss-beh-Hoo-na) (ah-la) (hair) [good night]? أو (ow) [or] your alarm clock for "صَباح الخَير" (sah-baaH) (al-hair) [good morning]? Let's not forget,

كَيفَ حالُكَ؟ (kay-fa) (Haa-lokk) [(m) how are you] ______________________________

كَيفَ حالُكِ؟ (kay-fa) (Haa-lik) [(f) how are you] ______________________________

Now for some "نَعَم" (na-ahm) [yes] or "لا" (la) [no] questions –

Is your house أزرَق (ahz-rahq) [blue]? ____________

Is your desk أسوَد (ahs-wed) [black]? ____________

Is your favorite color أصفَر (ahss-far) [yellow]? ____________

Is today الإثنَين (ah-ith-nayn) [Monday]? ____________

Do you own a دَرّاجة (dar-raa-zha) [bicycle]? ____________

Do you like الزُّهور (ah-zoo-hoor) [the flowers]? ____________

You are about one-fourth of your way through this book وَ it is good time to review الكَلِمات (al-ka-lee-maat) [the words] you have learned قَبلَ (qahb-la) [before] doing the crossword puzzle on the next صَفحة (ssahf-Ha) [page].

## الأجوِبة TO THE CROSSWORD PUZZLE

**ACROSS**

1. غرفة النوم
4. الصباح
7. مئة
11. فندق
12. هنا
14. أريكة
16. ساعة
17. ما
18. صفر
19. كلمات
23. ثمانون
25. بيت الجلوس
28. بني
29. حافلة
30. بكم
31. التقويم
33. سجادة
35. الكتاب
36. حديقة
38. عندنا
42. بيت الاكل
43. سبعة
45. قبو
46. عندي
49. مطبخ
50. برتقالي
52. متى
54. بعد الظهر
56. مدرسة

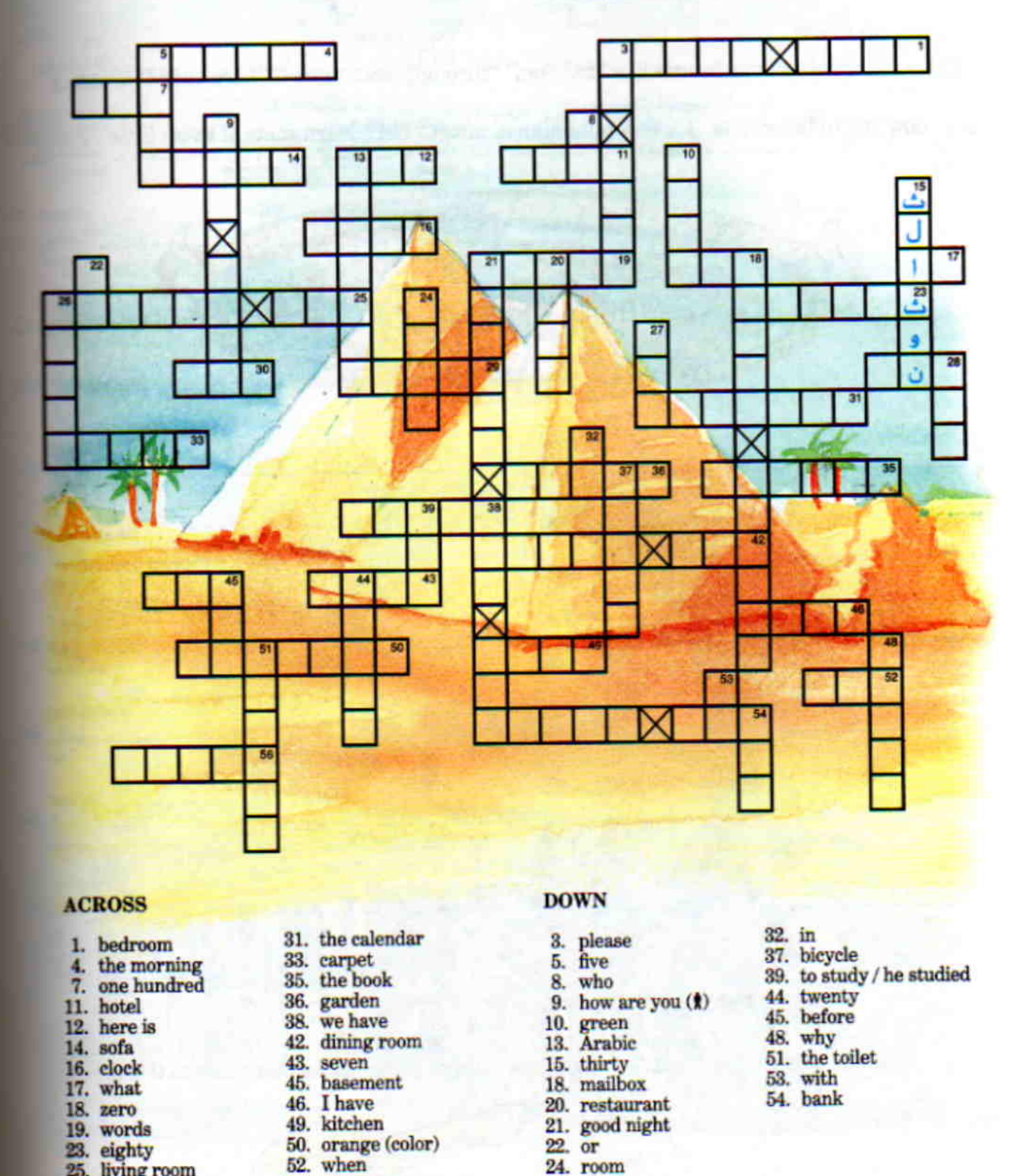
**DOWN**

3. من فضلك
5. خمسة
8. من
9. كيف حالك
10. أخضر
13. العربية
15. ثلاثون
18. صندوق البريد
20. مطعم
21. تصبحون على خير
22. أو
24. غرفة
26. سيارة
27. يوم
28. باب
32. في
37. دراجة
39. درس
44. عشرون / عشرين
45. قبل
48. لماذا
51. الحمام
53. مع
54. بنك

*(al-moo-ta-qaa-Teh-ah) (al-ka-lee-maat)*

# الكَلِمات المُتَقاطِعة

crossword puzzle




**ACROSS**

1. bedroom
4. the morning
7. one hundred
11. hotel
12. here is
14. sofa
16. clock
17. what
18. zero
19. words
23. eighty
25. living room
28. brown
29. bus
30. how much
31. the calendar
33. carpet
35. the book
36. garden
38. we have
42. dining room
43. seven
45. basement
46. I have
49. kitchen
50. orange (color)
52. when
54. afternoon
56. school

**DOWN**

3. please
5. five
8. who
9. how are you (♀)
10. green
13. Arabic
15. thirty
18. mailbox
20. restaurant
21. good night
22. or
24. room
26. car
27. day
28. door
32. in
37. bicycle
39. to study / he studied
44. twenty
45. before
48. why
51. the toilet
53. with
54. bank

*Tip:* When you do your crossword puzzles, you do not need to use any of the vowels.

(fee) (ah-maa-ma) (be-zhaa-nee-be)
في - أمامَ - بِجانِبِ . . .
in / in front of / next to

(al-r-ra-be-ya) العَرَبِيَّة (Arabic) ← prepositions (words like "in," "on," "through" and "next to") are easy to learn وَ they allow you to be precise (mar) مَعَ (with) ← a minimum of effort. Let's learn some of these little (ka-lee-maat) كَلِمات (words).

(ee-la) إلى (to) ______ (min) مِن (from) ______

(ah-maa-ma) أمامَ (in front of) ______ (wa-raa-ah) (hahl-fa) وَراءَ / خَلفَ (behind) ______

(fao-qa) فَوقَ (over / above) ______ (taH-ta) تَحتَ (under) تَحتَ تَحتَ تَحتَ

(daak-he-la) داخِل (into) ______ (haa-ree-zha) خارِجَ (out of) ______

(by-na) بَينَ (between) ______ (be-zhaa-nee-be) بِجانِبِ (next to) ______

(ah-la) عَلى (on) ______ (ahs-fahl) أسفَل (below) ______

(mar) مَعَ (with) ______ (fee) في (in) ______

Fill in the blanks on the next (ssahf-Ha) صَفحة (page) ← with the correct prepositions according to those you just learned.

(la) لا؟ (not) ______ (why) ______ (why)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ______ | عَطَّلَ | to interrupt / defer ....... (rahT-Ta-la) ........ عَطَّلَ |
| ______ | | unemployed (♂) ......... (raa-Til) ......... عاطِل |
| ______ | | unemployed (♀) ....... (raa-Teh-la) ....... عاطِلَة |

← القِطّة (al-keT-Ta) the cat (is) __________ (under) الطّاوِلة. (ah-Taa-we-la) the table

← الكَأس (al-kess) the glass __________ (on) الطّاوِلة. (ah-Taa-we-la) the table

← أينَ (eye-na) where الدُّكتور؟ (ah-dook-toor) the doctor __________

← الدُّكتور (ah-dook-toor) the doctor __________ (in) الفُندُق. (al-foon-dooq) the hotel

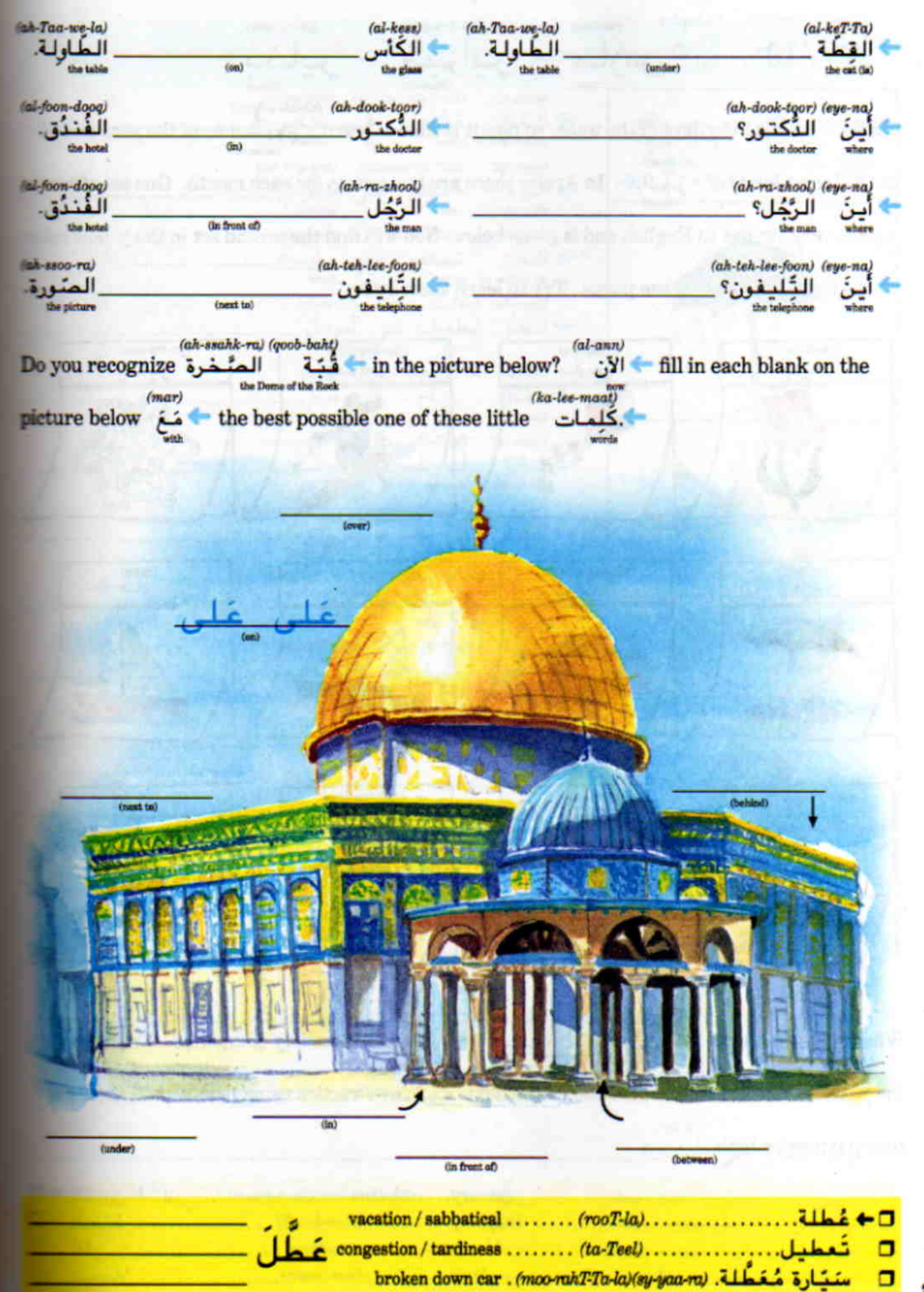
← أينَ (eye-na) where الرَّجُل؟ (ah-ra-zhool) the man __________

← الرَّجُل (ah-ra-zhool) the man __________ (in front of) الفُندُق. (al-foon-dooq) the hotel

← أينَ (eye-na) where التِّليفون؟ (ah-teh-lee-foon) the telephone __________

← التِّليفون (ah-teh-lee-foon) the telephone __________ (next to) الصّورة. (ah-ssoo-ra) the picture

Do you recognize قُبّة (qoob-baht) الصَّخرة (ah-ssahk-ra) the Dome of the Rock ← in the picture below? الآن (al-ann) now ← fill in each blank on the picture below مَعَ (mar) with ← the best possible one of these little كَلِمات (ka-lee-maat) words.




| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ← عُطلة | vacation / sabbatical ........ *(rooT-la)* | __________ |
| تَعطيل | congestion / tardiness ........ *(ta-Teel)* | __________ |
| سَيّارة مُعَطَّلة | broken down car . *(moo-rahT-Ta-la)(sy-yaa-ra)* | __________ |

عَطَّلَ




You have learned the days of the week, so now it is time to learn الشُّهور (ah-shoo-hoor) (the months) of the year and all the different kinds of الجَوّ (al-zhao) (weather). In Arabic there are two names for each month. One set of names sounds very similar to English and is given below. You will find the second set in the yellow color blocks at the bottom of these pages. Try to learn them both.

| (ah-breel) أبريل | (maars) مارس | (feh-bry-yar) فبراير | (ya-ny-yar) يَنايِر |
|---|---|---|---|
| (rohsht) غُشت | (yoo-lee-yoo) يوليو | (yoo-nee-yoo) يونيو | (may) ماي |
| (dee-sem-br) ديسَمبر | (noo-wen-br) نُوَنبر | (ook-too-br) أكتوبر | (seb-tem-br) سِبتمبر |

When someone asks, "كَيفَ الجَوّ اليَوم؟" (kay-fa) (al-zhao) (al-yohm) (how (is) the weather today) you have a variety of answers. Practice all the possible answers to this question on the next صَفحة (ssahf-Ha). Practice using both sets of names so that you master both.

| | |
|---|---|
| ______________ | January.... (ah-thaa-nee)(kaa-noon)... كانون الثّاني |
| ______________ | February......... (shoo-baaT) ................ شُباط |
| ______________ | March..........(aa-daar) .................... آذار |
| ______________ | April..........(nee-saan)................ نيسان |



(kay-fa) (al-zhao) (al-yohm)
← كَيفَ الجَوّ اليَوم؟ ____________________
how (is) the weather today

(al-zhao) (mooth-leezh) (fee) (ya-ny-yar)
← الجَوّ مُثلِج في يَناير. ____________________
the weather (is) snowy in January

(al-zhao) (moom-Tair) (fee) (feh-bry-yar)
← الجَوّ مُمطِر في فِبراير. ____________________
the weather (is) rainy February

(al-zhao) (moom-Tair) (fee) (maars)
← الجَوّ مُمطِر في مارس. ____________________
the weather (is) rainy March

(al-zhao) (la-Teef) (fee) (ah-breel)
← الجَوّ لَطيف في أبريل. ____________________
pleasant April

(hoo-naa-ka) (ree-yaaH) (fee) (may)
← هُناكَ رياح في ماي. ____________________
there is wind

(al-zhao) (la-Teef) (yoo-nee-yoo)
← الجَوّ لَطيف في يونيو. ____________________
the weather pleasant June

(Haar) (zhid-dahn) (yoo-lee-yoo)
← الجَوّ حارّ جِدّاً في يوليو. ____________________
hot very July

(Haar) (zhid-dahn) (rohsht)
← الجَوّ حارّ جِدّاً في غُشت. ____________________
hot very August

(al-zhao) (la-Teef) (seb-tem-br)
← الجَوّ لَطيف في سِبتَمبر. ____________________

(raa-im) (ook-too-br)
← الجَوّ غائِم في أكتوبر. ____________________
cloudy

(bear-id) (noo-wen-br)
← الجَوّ بارِد في نُوَنبِر. ____________________
cold

(ra-dee') (dee-sem-br)
← الجَوّ رَدِيء في ديسَمبر. ____________________
bad

(kay-fa) (al-zhao) (feh-bry-yar)
← كَيفَ الجَوّ في فِبراير؟ ____________________
how the weather

(kay-fa) (ah-breel)
← كَيفَ الجَوّ في أبريل؟ الجَوّ لَطيف في أبريل.

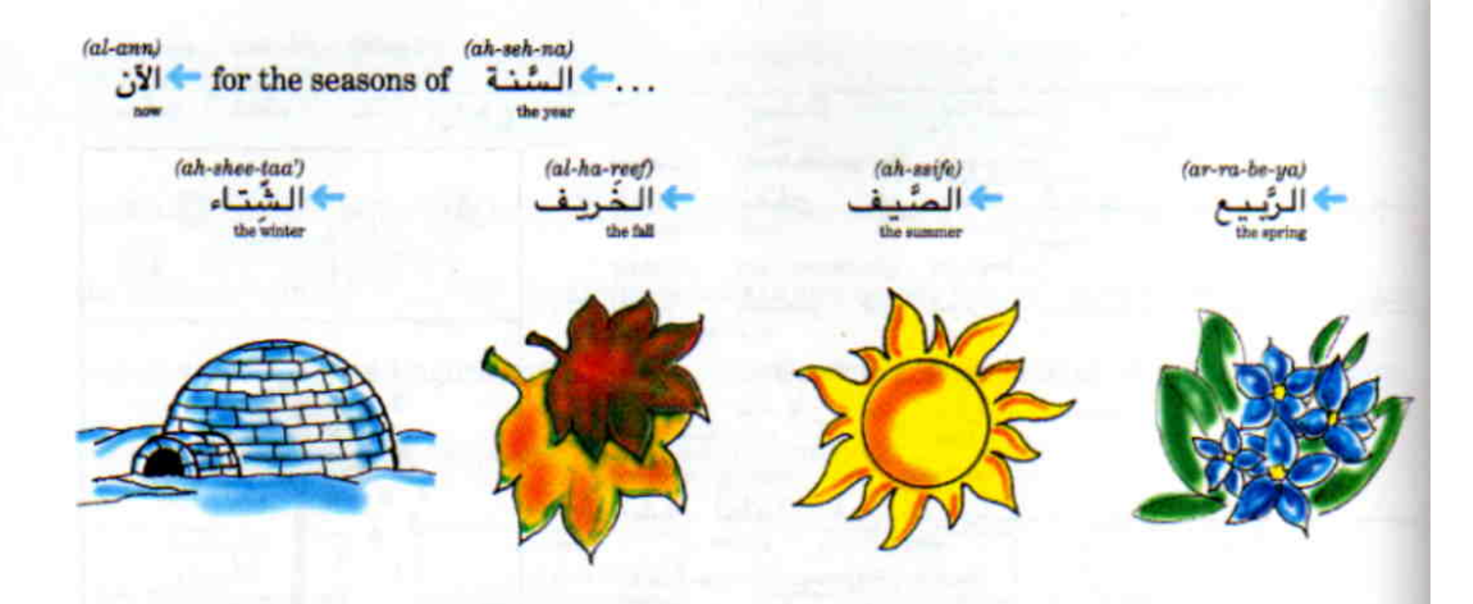
(kay-fa) (may)
← كَيفَ الجَوّ في ماي؟ ____________________

(rohsht)
← كَيفَ الجَوّ في غُشت؟ ____________________

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ☐ ← أيّار | (ay-yaar) | May | ____________ |
| ☐ حَزيران | (Ha-zee-raan) | June | ____________ |
| ☐ تَمّوز | (tahm-mooz) | July | ____________ |
| ☐ آب | (aab) | August | ____________ |

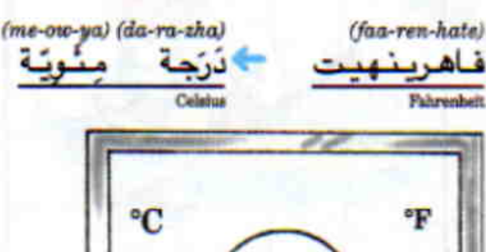
(al-ann) الآن ← now for the seasons of السَّنة ← the year (ah-seh-na) . . .

| (ah-shee-taa') | (al-ha-reef) | (ah-ssife) | (ar-ra-be-ya) |
|---|---|---|---|
| الشِّتاء ← | الخَريف ← | الصَّيف ← | الرَّبيع ← |
| the winter | the fall | the summer | the spring |



(me-ow-ya) (da-ra-zha) دَرَجة مِئوِيَّة ← Celsius

(faa-ren-hate) فاهرينهيت ← Fahrenheit





At this point, it is (zhy-yee-da) جَيِّدة ← (a) good idea to familiarize yourself (mar) مَعَ with temperatures. Carefully study the thermometer because (al-Ha-raa-ra) (da-ra-zhaat) دَرَجات الحَرارة ← the temperature in (loob-naan) (wa) (al-baH-rain) (wa) (qa-Tar) قَطَر وَ البَحرَين وَ لُبنان ← Qatar, Bahrain, Lebanon is calculated on the basis of Celsius (not Fahrenheit).

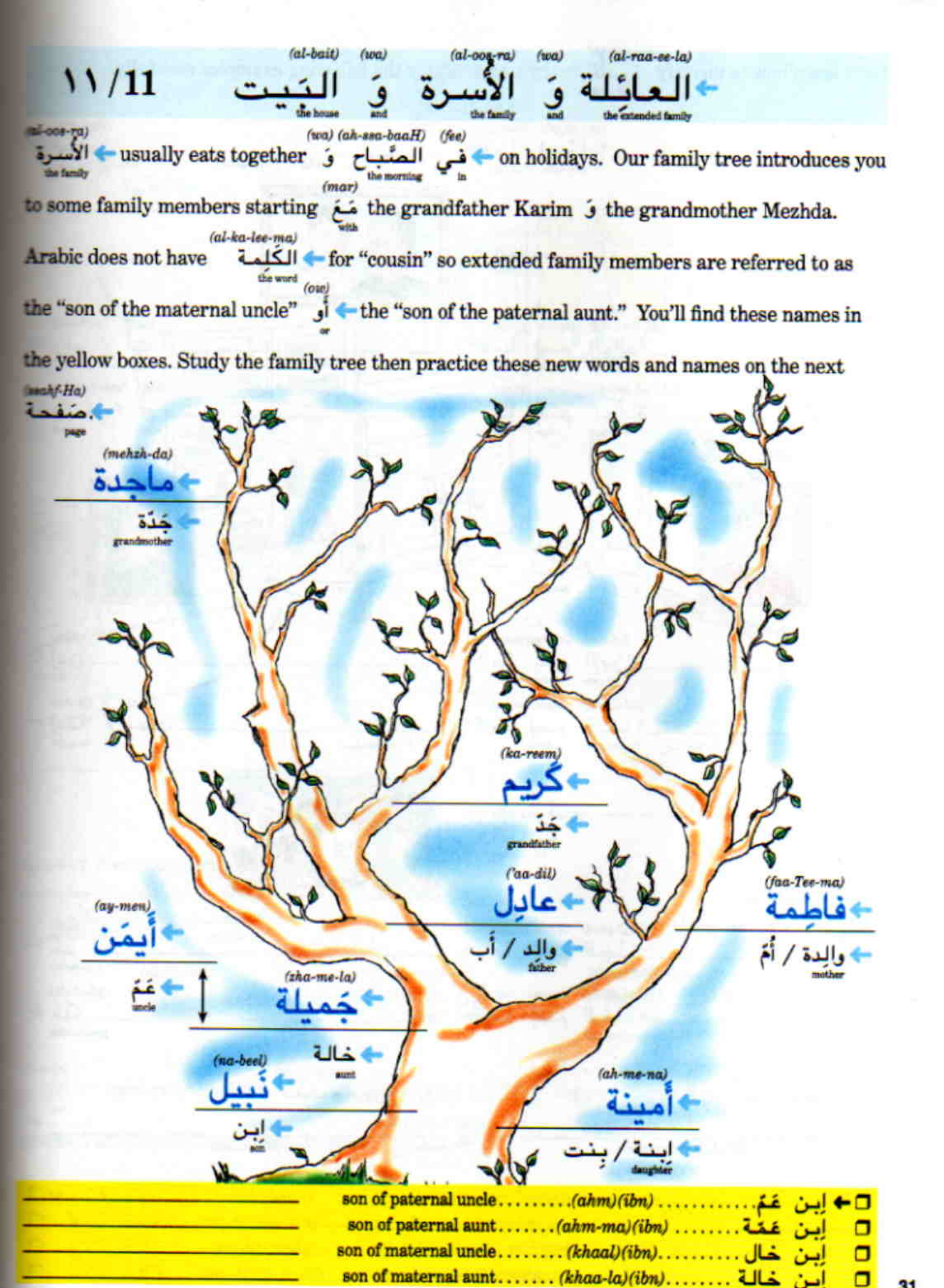
To convert °C to °F, multiply by 1.8 and add 32.

$$37\,°C \times 1.8 = 66.6 + 32 = 98.6\,°F$$

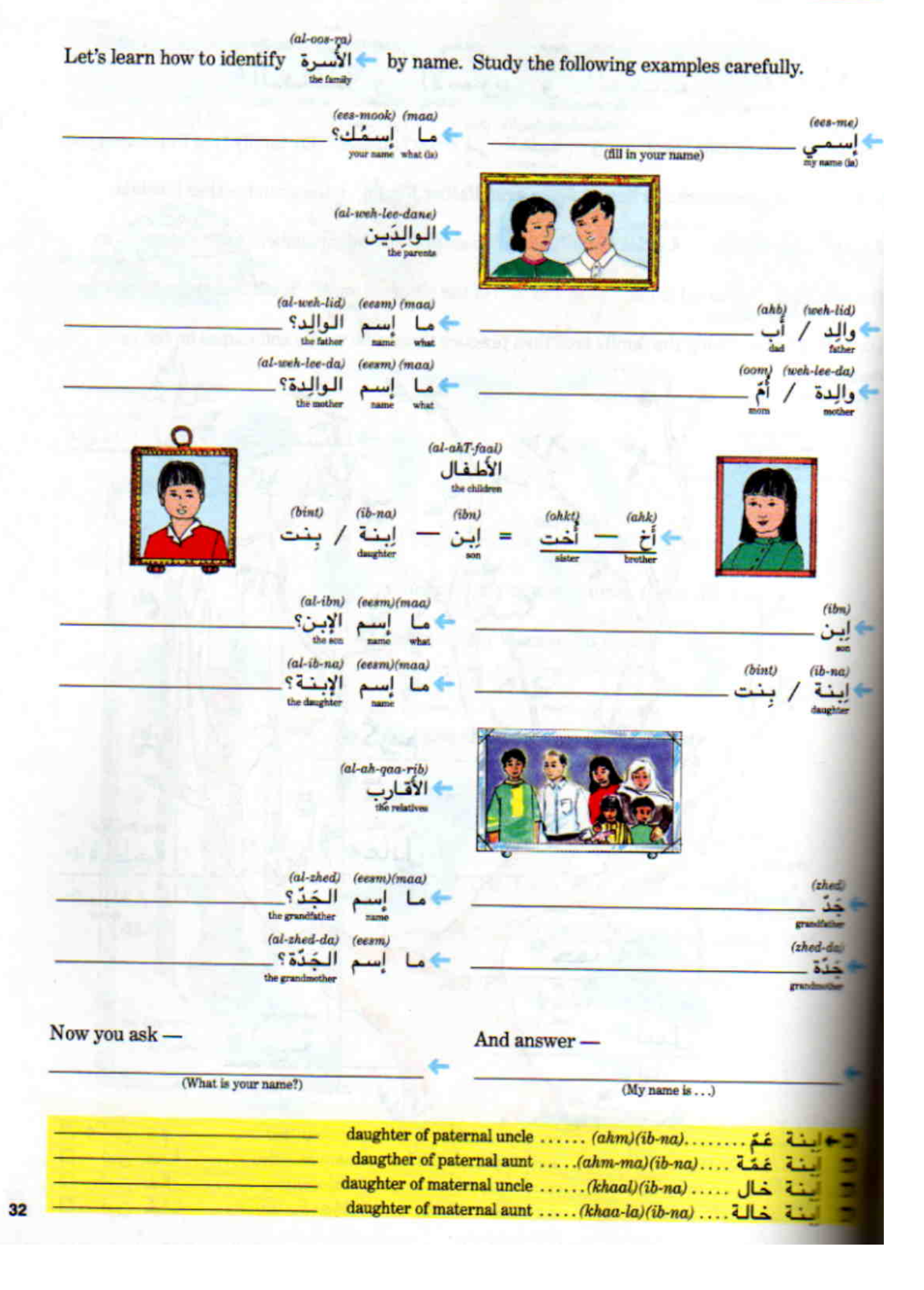
To convert °F to °C, subtract 32 and multiply by 0.55.

$$98.6\,°F - 32 = 66.6 \times 0.55 = 37\,°C$$

- ☐ ← أيلول . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (eye-lool) . . . . . . . . . . September ____________________
- ☐ تِشرين الأوَّل . . . . . (al-ow-wahl)(tish-reen) . . . . October ____________________
- ☐ تِشرين الثّاني . . (ah-thaa-nee)(tish-reen) . . . . November ____________________
- ☐ كانون الأوَّل . . . . . (al-ow-wahl)(kaa-noon) . . . . December ____________________



١١/11
(al-raa-ee-la) العائلة the extended family (wa) وَ and (al-oos-ra) الأسرة the family (wa) وَ and (al-bait) البَيت the house
(al-oos-ra) الأسرة the family usually eats together (fee) في in (ah-saa-baaH) الصَّباح the morning (wa) وَ on holidays. Our family tree introduces you
to some family members starting (mar) مَعَ with the grandfather Karim وَ the grandmother Mezhda.
Arabic does not have (al-ka-lee-ma) الكَلِمة the word for "cousin" so extended family members are referred to as
the "son of the maternal uncle" (ow) أو or the "son of the paternal aunt." You'll find these names in
the yellow boxes. Study the family tree then practice these new words and names on the next
(saahf-Ha) صَفحة. page
(mehzh-da) ماجدة
جَدّة grandmother
(ka-reem) كَريم
جَدّ grandfather
('aa-dil) عادِل
والِد / أَب father
(faa-Tee-ma) فاطِمة
والِدة / أُمّ mother
(ay-men) أيمَن
عَمّ uncle
(zha-me-la) جَميلة
خالة aunt
(na-beel) نَبيل
اِبن son
(ah-me-na) أمينة
اِبنة / بِنت daughter
اِبن عَمّ ........ (ahm)(ibn) ........ son of paternal uncle
اِبن عَمّة ........ (ahm-ma)(ibn) ........ son of paternal aunt
اِبن خال ........ (khaal)(ibn) ........ son of maternal uncle
اِبن خالة ........ (khaa-la)(ibn) ........ son of maternal aunt



Let's learn how to identify الأسـرة (al-oos-ra) (the family) by name. Study the following examples carefully.

إسـمـي (ees-me) (my name (is)) ______________ (fill in your name)

مـا إسـمُـكَ؟ (maa) (ees-mook) (what (is) your name) ______________

الـوالِـدَيـن (al-weh-lee-dane) (the parents)

والِـد / أب (weh-lid) (ahb) (father / dad) ______________

مـا إسـم الـوالِـد؟ (maa) (eesm) (al-weh-lid) (what name the father) ______________

والِـدة / أمّ (weh-lee-da) (oom) (mother / mom) ______________

مـا إسـم الـوالِـدة؟ (maa) (eesm) (al-weh-lee-da) (what name the mother) ______________

الأطـفـال (al-ahT-faal) (the children)

أخ — أخـت = إبـن — إبـنـة / بِـنـت
(ahk) (ohkt) (ibn) (ib-na) (bint)
brother — sister = son — daughter

إبـن (ibn) (son) ______________

مـا إسـم الإبـن؟ (maa)(eesm) (al-ibn) (what name the son) ______________

إبـنـة / بِـنـت (ib-na) (bint) (daughter) ______________

مـا إسـم الإبـنـة؟ (maa)(eesm) (al-ib-na) (name the daughter) ______________

الأقـارب (al-ah-qaa-rib) (the relatives)

جَـدّ (zhed) (grandfather) ______________

مـا إسـم الـجَـدّ؟ (maa)(eesm) (al-zhed) (name the grandfather) ______________

جَـدّة (zhed-da) (grandmother) ______________

مـا إسـم الـجَـدّة؟ (eesm) (al-zhed-da) (the grandmother) ______________

Now you ask — ______________ (What is your name?)

And answer — ______________ (My name is . . .)

إبـنـة عَـمّ ........ (ahm)(ib-na) ...... daughter of paternal uncle ______________

إبـنـة عَـمّـة .... (ahm-ma)(ib-na) ..... daugther of paternal aunt ______________

إبـنـة خـال ..... (khaal)(ib-na) ...... daughter of maternal uncle ______________

إبـنـة خـالـة .... (khaa-la)(ib-na) ..... daughter of maternal aunt ______________




(tha-laa-zha)
ثَلاّجة
refrigerator

(foorn)
فُرن
stove

(maa')
ماء
water

(zoob-da)
زُبدة
butter

(Ha-leeb)
حَليب
milk

(ra-sseer)
عَصير
juice


Answer these questions aloud.




(al-ann) الآن (now) ← open your book to (ah-ssahf-Ha) الصَّفحة (the page) ← with the labels وَ remove the next group of labels وَ proceed to label all these things in your (mahT-bahk) مَطبَخ (kitchen).

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ___________________ | son of brother .......... (ahk)(ibn) .......... | إبن أَخ ❏ |
| ___________________ | son of sister .......... (ohkt)(ibn) .......... | إبن أُخت ❏ |
| ___________________ | daughter of brother .......... (ahk)(ib-na) .......... | إبنة أَخ ❏ |
| ___________________ | daughter of sister .......... (ohkt)(ib-na) .......... | إبنة أُخت ❏ |

(melH) مِلح ← salt

(ahs-wed) (fool-fool) فُلفُل أسوَد ← pepper

(kess) كأس ← glass

(sa-He-fa) (zha-ree-da) جَريدة / صَحيفة ← newspaper

(feen-zhaan) فِنجان ← cup

(zah-ra) زَهرة ← flower

(mil'a-qa) مِلعَقة ← spoon

(min-deel) مِنديل ← napkin

(shoo-ka) شوكة ← fork

(Ta-bahq) طَبَق ← plate

(sik-keen) سِكّين ← knife

Don't forget to label all these things in your home وَ office.

(hee-zaa-na) خِزانة ← cupboard

(shay) شاي ← tea

(eye-na) (ah-shay) أينَ الشّاي؟ ← where is the tea

(ah-shay) (fee) (al-hee-zaa-na) الشّاي في الخزانة. the tea in the cupboard

(qah-wa) قَهوة ← coffee

(eye-na) (al-qah-wa) أينَ القَهوة؟ ← the coffee

(hoobz) خُبز ← bread

(eye-na) (al-hoobz) أينَ الخُبز؟ ← the bread

Do not forget to use every opportunity to say these (al-ka-lee-maat) الكَلِمات ← out loud. (heh-daa) (moo-him) (zhid-dahn) هَذا مُهِمّ جِدّاً. ← this (is) important very

| | |
|---|---|
| طَبَخَ | □ طَبَخَ ← ............ (Ta-bahk-ha) ........ to cook |
| | □ مَطبَخ ........ (mahT-bahk) ........ kitchen |
| | □ مَطبوخ ........ (mahT-boohk) ........ cooked |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| (ah-sif) آسِف ! | (ree-saa-la) رِسالة | (Teeb) طيب | (soot-ra) سُترة |
| (ah-sih-fa) آسِفة ! | (Taa-bahh) طابَع | (reh-Tur) عِطر | (seer-wel) سِروال |
| (sa-reer) سَرير | (be-Taa-qa) بِطاقة | (meshT) مِشط | (zheenz) دجينز |
| (we-sah-da) وِسادة | (sa-far) (zhao-wez) جَواز سَفر | (meer-Tahf) مِعطف | (short) شورت |
| (ghe-Taa') غِطاء | (teth-kee-ra) تَذكِرة | (me-Thghl-la) مِظلّة | (daak-he-lee-ya) (meh-leh-bes) مَلابِس داخِلِيّة |
| (saa-ra) ساعة | (Ha-qee-ba) حَقيبة | (foos-ten) فُستان | (zha-wear-rib) جَوارِب |
| (mir-et) مِرآة | (yed) (Ha-qee-bet) حَقيبة يَد | (qa-meess) قَميص | (noum) (meh-leh-bes) مَلابِس نَوم |
| (meer-sahl) مِغسَل | (mehH-fa-Tha) مِحفظة | (soot-ra) سُترة | (Hahm-maam) (thohb) ثَوب حَمّام |
| (foo-ahT) فُوَط | (foo-loos) فُلوس | (thohb) ثَوب | (ah-sabbt) السَّبت |
| (meer-HaaD) مِرحاض | (bahn-kee-ya) (be-Taa-qaht) بِطاقة بَنكِيَة | (He-dair') حِذاء | (al-ah-Hahd) الأحَد |
| (rash-shair-sha) رَشّاشة | (sa-far) (shee-ket) شيكات سَفر | (ree-yaa-Da) (He-dair') حِذاء رِياضة | (ah-ith-nayn) الإثنَين |
| (Tib-baa-ra) (aa-lit) آلة طِباعة | (tahss-wair) (aa-lit) آلة تَصوير | (hoof-fez) خُفّاز | (ah-thoo-la-thaa') الثُلاثاء |
| (qa-lahm) قَلَم | (feelm) فيلم | (qoob-ba) قُبَّعة | (al-ar-ba-qa') الأربِعاء |
| (tee-lee-fz-own) تِليفِزيون | (see-baa-Ha) (leh-bes) لِباس سِباحة | (beed-la) بِدلة | (al-ha-mees) الخَميس |
| (kom-boo-tair) كُمبيوتر | (nahl) نَعل | (rahb-Ta) رَبطة | (al-zhoo-moo-ah) الجُمُعة |
| (wa-ra-qa) وَرَقة | (shem-see-ya) (naTh-Thaa-ra) نَظّارة شَمسِيّة | (qa-meess) قَميص | (sy-yeed) (sa-far) سَفر سَعيد! |
| (naTh-Thaa-ra) نَظّارة | (foor-shet) فُرشاة | (min-deel) مِنديل | (ma-brook) مَبروك! |
| (mah-zhel-la) مَجَلّة | (al-es-naan) (ma-zhoon) مَعجون الأسنان | | (min) (ah-naa) أنا مِن ________. |
| (sahl-la) سَلّة | (ssaa-boon) صابون | | (al-r-ra-be-ya) (ah-ta-rahl-la-ma) (ahn) (oo-re-do) أُريدُ أن أتَعَلَّمَ العَرَبِيّة. |
| (ke-taab) كِتاب | (shahf-ra) شَفرة | | (ees-me) إسمي ________. |

# PLUS . . .

This book includes a number of other innovative features unique to the ***"10 minutes a day®"*** Series. At the back of this book, you will find twelve pages of flash cards. Cut them out and flip through them at least once a day.

On pages 116, 117 and 118 you will find a beverage guide and a menu guide. Don't wait until your trip to use them. Clip out the menu guide and use it tonight at the dinner table. Take them both with you the next time you dine at your favorite Middle Eastern or North African restaurant.

By using the special features in this book, you will be speaking Arabic before you know it.






(deen)
# دين
religion

Whether you are in الجَزائِر (al-zheh-zair-ir) Algeria, اليَمَن (al-yeh-men) Yemen or لُبنان (loob-naan) Lebanon religion is very important in everyday life. A person's دين (deen) religion is usually one of the following:

مُسلِم (moos-lim) Muslim (♂) ____________________

مُسلِمة (moos-lee-ma) Muslim (♀) ____________________

مَسيحي (meh-see-He) Christian (♂) ____________________

مَسيحيّة (meh-see-He-ya) Christian (♀) ____________________

مَسجِد \ جامِع (mahs-zhid) (zhaa-mehh) mosque ____________________

كَنيسة (ka-nee-sa) church ____________________

هَل هَذا مَسجِد؟ نَعَم. (hel) (heh-daa) (mahs-zhid) (na-ahm) (is) this (a) mosque yes

هَل هَذا مَسجِد جَديد؟ (hel) (heh-daa) (mahs-zhid) (zha-deed) (is) mosque new

هَل هَذا مَسجِد قَديم؟ (hel) (mahs-zhid) (qa-deem) (is) old

مَسجِد الحَسَن الثّاني - الدّار البَيضاء
Hasan II Mosque — Casablanca

Let's learn how to say "I" and "we" بِالعَرَبيّة (bil-r-ra-be-ya) in Arabic:

أنا (ah-naa) I ____________________

نَحنُ (naH-noo) we ____________________

Test yourself - write each sentence on the next page for more practice. Add your own personal variations as well.



البِطاقة؟ (al-be-Taa-ga) the postcard ____________________ (how much)

(how much)

طَبَخ

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| □ | طَبّاخ | (Tahb-baahk) | chef (♂) |
| □ | طَبّاخة | (Tahb-baa-kha) | chef (♀) |
| □ | طَبيخ | (Ta-beehk) | cooked food |

(moos-lee-ma) (ah-naa)
أنا مُسلمة. (I Muslim (♀)) ______________________

(moos-lim) (ah-naa)
أنا مُسلِم. (I Muslim (♂)) ______________________

(ahm-ree-kee-ya) (ah-naa)
أنا أمريكيّة. (I American (♀)) ______________________

(ahm-ree-kee) (ah-naa)
أنا أمريكي. (I American (♂)) ______________________

(oos-too-raa-lee-ya) (ah-naa)
أنا أستُراليّة. (I Australian (♀)) ______________________

(oos-too-raa-lee) (ah-na)
أنا أستُرالي. (I Australian (♂)) ______________________

(in-zhlee-zee-ya) (ah-naa)
أنا انجليزيّة. (I English (♀)) ______________________

(in-zhlee-zee)
أنا انجليزي. (I English (♂)) ______________________

(al-bahnk) (fee)
أنا في البَنك. (I in the bank) ______________________

(meh-see-He)
أنا مَسيحي. (I Christian (♂)) ______________________

(al-ma-Tahm) (fee) (naH-noo)
نَحنُ في المَطعَم. (we in the restaurant) ______________________

(al-foon-dooq) (fee) (naH-noo)
نَحنُ في الفُندُق. (we in the hotel) ______________________

(oom)
أنا أمّ. (I mom) ______________________

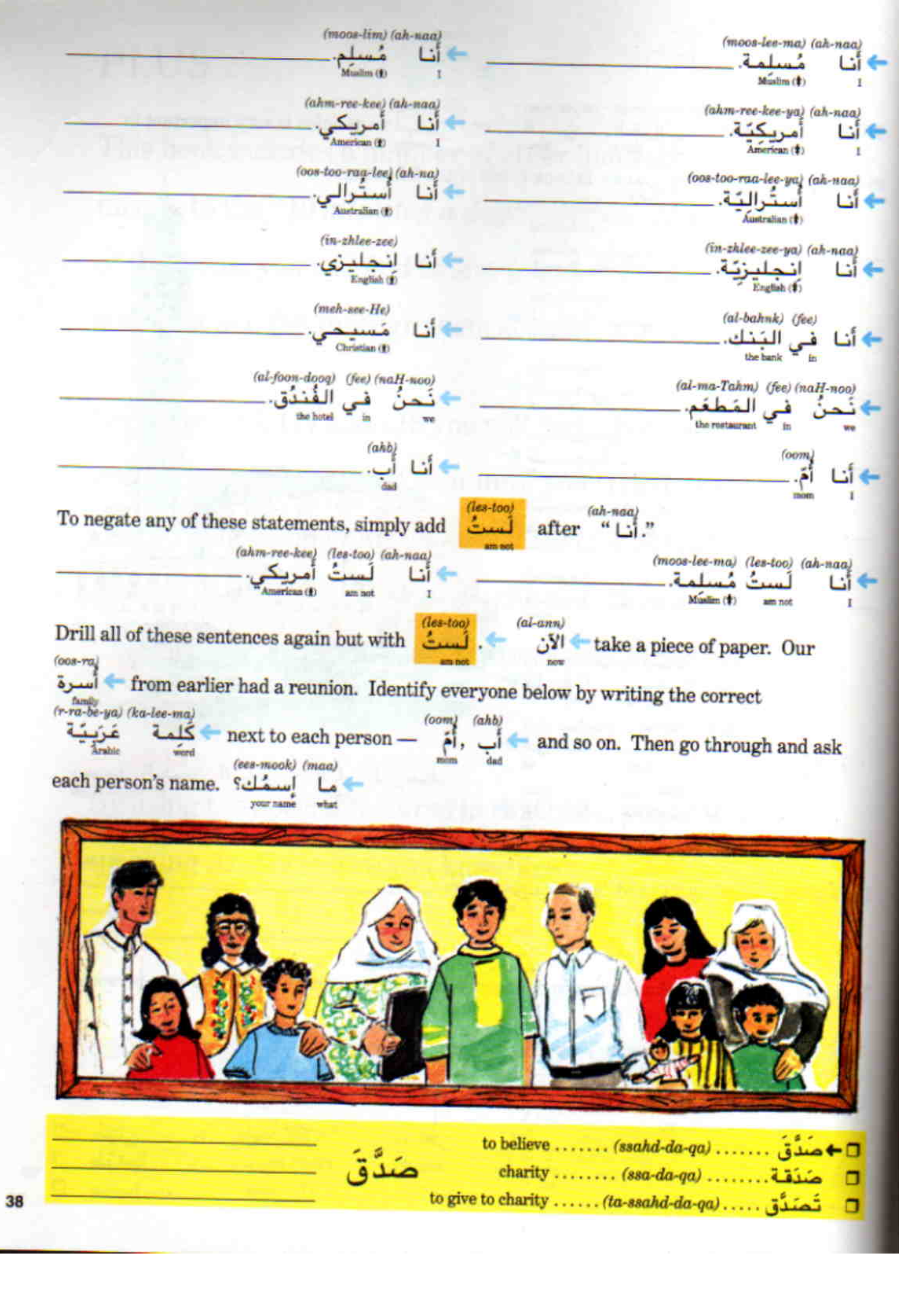
(ahb)
أنا أب. (I dad) ______________________

To negate any of these statements, simply add لَستُ (les-too) (am not) after "أنا." (ah-naa)

(moos-lee-ma) (les-too) (ah-naa)
أنا لَستُ مُسلمة. (I am not Muslim (♀)) ______________________

(ahm-ree-kee) (les-too) (ah-naa)
أنا لَستُ أمريكي. (I am not American (♂)) ______________________

Drill all of these sentences again but with لَستُ (les-too) (am not). ← الآن (al-ann) (now) ← take a piece of paper. Our أسرة (oos-ra) (family) ← from earlier had a reunion. Identify everyone below by writing the correct كلمة (ka-lee-ma) (word) عَرَبيّة (r-ra-be-ya) (Arabic) ← next to each person — أب (ahb) (dad), أمّ (oom) (mom) ← and so on. Then go through and ask each person's name. ما (maa) (what) إسمُك؟ (ees-mook) (your name)



صَدَّق

- [ ] صَدَّق ....... (ssahd-da-qa) ....... to believe ______________________
- [ ] صَدَقة ........ (ssa-da-qa) ........ charity ______________________
- [ ] تَصَدَّق ..... (ta-ssahd-da-qa) ...... to give to charity ______________________



You have already used two very important phrases: أُرِيدُ (oo-ree-do) I want and عِنْدِي (rin-dee) I have. Although you might be able to get by مَعَ (mar) with only these, let's assume you want to do better. Let's start مَعَ these key words.

| | |
|---|---|
| أَنَا (ah-naa) I | ______ |
| أَنْتَ (n-ta) you (♂) | ______ |
| أَنْتِ (n-tee) you (♀) | ______ |
| هُوَ (hoo-wa) he / it | ______ |
| هِيَ (he-ah) she / it | ______ |
| نَحْنُ (naH-noo) we | ______ |
| أَنْتُم (ahn-toom) you (plural) | ______ |
| هُم (hoom) they | ______ |

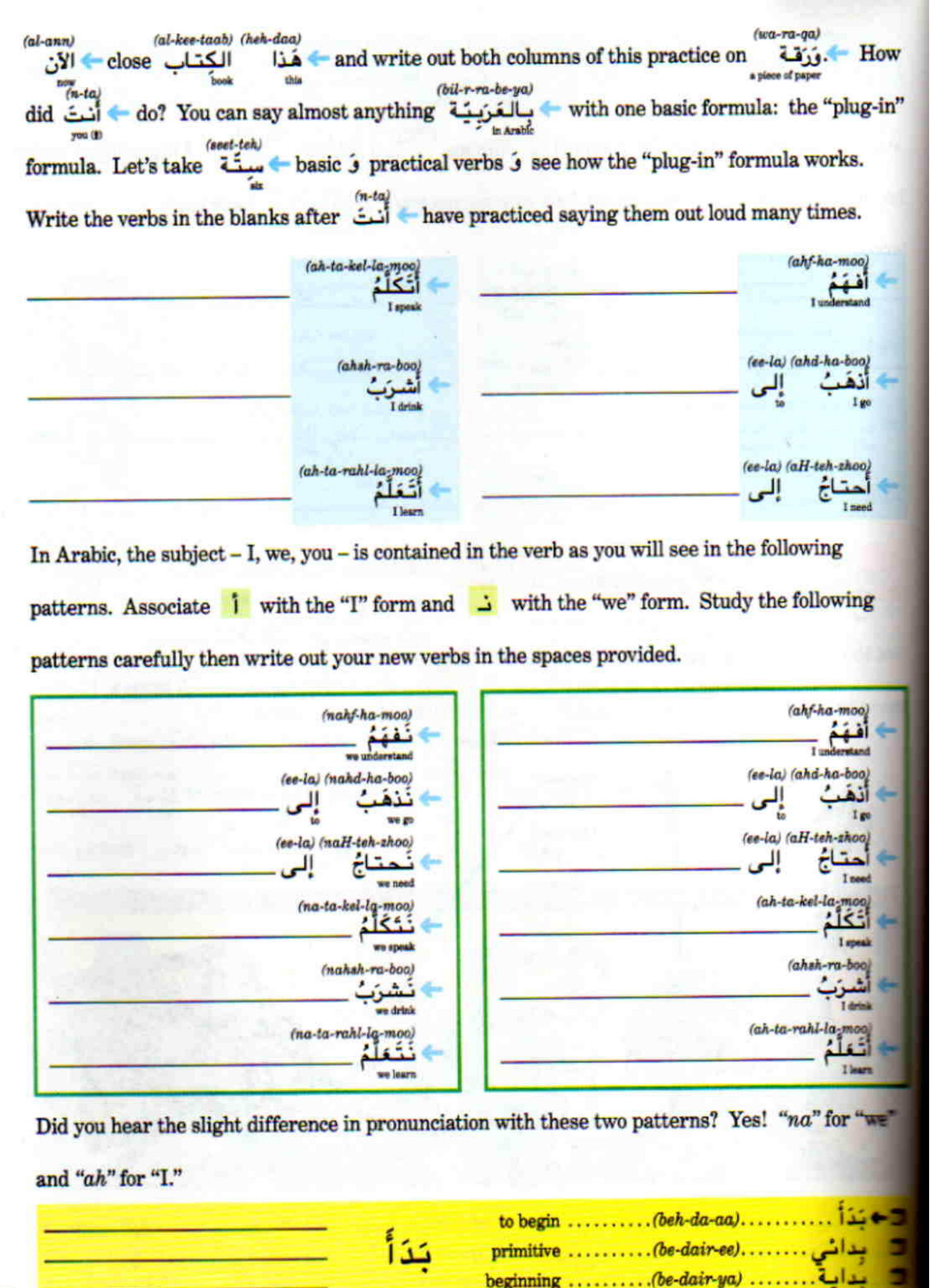
**Note:** هُوَ (hoo-wa) وَ هِيَ (he-ah) can also mean "it."

Not too hard, is it? Draw lines between the matching الإنجليزيّة (al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) English and العَرَبِيّة (al-r-ra-be-ya) Arabic words below to see if you can keep هَذِهِ (heh-da-he) these الكَلِمات (al-ka-lee-maat) words straight in your mind.

| | |
|---|---|
| نَحْنُ (naH-noo) | I |
| هُوَ (hoo-wa) | you (♀) |
| هُم (hoom) | he |
| أَنْتَ (n-ta) | we |
| هِيَ (he-ah) | she |
| أَنْتِ (n-tee) | they |
| أَنْتُم (ahn-toom) | you (♂) |
| أَنَا | you |

صَدَّق

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| صَداقة | (ssa-daa-qa) | friendship | ______ |
| صَديق | (ssa-deeq) | friend (♂) | ______ |
| صَديقة | (ssa-dee-qa) | friend (♀) | ______ |



الآن (al-ann) [now] ← close الكِتاب (al-kee-taab) [book] هَذا (heh-daa) [this] ← and write out both columns of this practice on وَرَقة (wa-ra-qa) [a piece of paper]. ← How did أنتَ (n-ta) [you] ← do? You can say almost anything بالعَرَبيّة (bil-r-ra-be-ya) [in Arabic] ← with one basic formula: the "plug-in" formula. Let's take سِتّة (seet-teh) [six] ← basic وَ practical verbs وَ see how the "plug-in" formula works. Write the verbs in the blanks after أنتَ (n-ta) ← have practiced saying them out loud many times.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ← أفهَمُ (ahf-ha-moo) I understand | ________ | ← أتكلّمُ (ah-ta-kel-la-moo) I speak | ________ |
| ← أذهَبُ (ahd-ha-boo) I go إلى (ee-la) to | ________ | ← أشرَبُ (ahsh-ra-boo) I drink | ________ |
| ← أحتاجُ (aH-teh-zhoo) I need إلى (ee-la) | ________ | ← أتَعلّمُ (ah-ta-rahl-la-moo) I learn | ________ |

In Arabic, the subject – I, we, you – is contained in the verb as you will see in the following patterns. Associate أ with the "I" form and نـ with the "we" form. Study the following patterns carefully then write out your new verbs in the spaces provided.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ← أفهَمُ (ahf-ha-moo) I understand | ________ | ← نَفهَمُ (nahf-ha-moo) we understand | ________ |
| ← أذهَبُ (ahd-ha-boo) I go إلى (ee-la) to | ________ | ← نَذهَبُ (nahd-ha-boo) we go إلى (ee-la) to | ________ |
| ← أحتاجُ (aH-teh-zhoo) I need إلى (ee-la) | ________ | ← نَحتاجُ (naH-teh-zhoo) we need إلى (ee-la) | ________ |
| ← أتكلّمُ (ah-ta-kel-la-moo) I speak | ________ | ← نَتَكلّمُ (na-ta-kel-la-moo) we speak | ________ |
| ← أشرَبُ (ahsh-ra-boo) I drink | ________ | ← نَشرَبُ (nahsh-ra-boo) we drink | ________ |
| ← أتَعلّمُ (ah-ta-rahl-la-moo) I learn | ________ | ← نَتَعلّمُ (na-ta-rahl-la-moo) we learn | ________ |

Did you hear the slight difference in pronunciation with these two patterns? Yes! "*na*" for "we" and "*ah*" for "I."

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ← بَدَأ | *(beh-da-aa)* | to begin |
| بِدائي | *(be-dair-ee)* | primitive |
| بِداية | *(be-dair-ya)* | beginning |

بَدَأ

Next – the patterns for "you" (♀) and "you" (♂).

*Note:*
- Both patterns start with " تـ " ( تَ pronounced *"ta"* or تُ pronounced *"too"*)
- "You" (♀) ends with " ـيـنَ" which is pronounced *"ee-na."*

| | |
|---|---|
| ← تَفهَمينَ *(tahf-ha-me-na)* you (♀) understand ______ | ← تَفهَمُ *(tahf-ha-moo)* you (♂) understand ______ |
| ← تَذهَبينَ إلى *(tahd-ha-be-na) (ee-la)* you (♀) go to ______ | ← تَذهَبُ إلى *(tahd-ha-boo) (ee-la)* you (♂) go to ______ |
| ← تَحتاجينَ إلى *(taH-teh-zhee-na) (ee-la)* you (♀) need ______ | ← تَحتاجُ إلى *(taH-teh-zhoo) (ee-la)* you (♂) need ______ |
| ← تَتَكَلَّمينَ *(ta-ta-kel-la-me-na)* you (♀) speak ______ | ← تَتَكَلَّمُ *(ta-ta-kel-la-moo)* you (♂) speak ______ |
| ← تَشرَبينَ *(tahsh-ra-be-na)* you (♀) drink ______ | ← تَشرَبُ *(tahsh-ra-boo)* you (♂) drink ______ |
| ← تَتَعَلَّمينَ *(ta-ta-rahl-la-me-na)* you (♀) learn ______ | ← تَتَعَلَّمُ *(ta-ta-rahl-la-moo)* you (♂) learn ______ |

The patterns for "he" and "she" are easy.

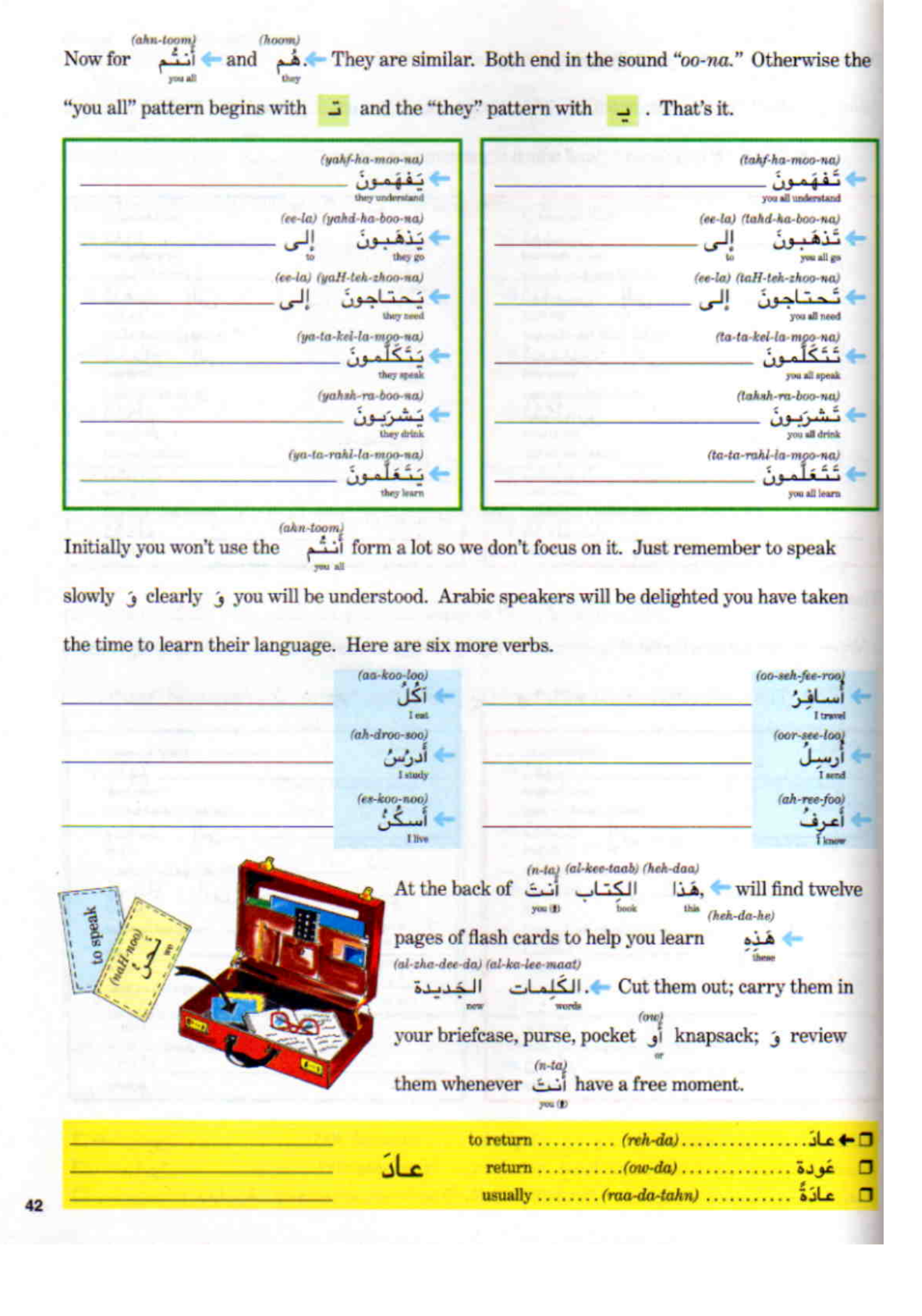
*Note:*
- The pattern for "she" is identical to the "you" (♂) form so you can practice these together.
- The "he" pattern starts with " يـ " ( يَ pronounced *"ya"* or يُ pronounced *"yoo"*)




- ← يَفهَمُ *(yahf-ha-moo)* he understands ______
- ← يَذهَبُ إلى *(yahd-ha-boo) (ee-la)* he goes to ______
- ← يَحتاجُ إلى *(yaH-teh-zhoo) (ee-la)* he needs ______
- ← يَتَكَلَّمُ *(ya-ta-kel-la-moo)* he speaks ______
- ← يَشرَبُ *(yahsh-ra-boo)* he drinks ______
- ← يَتَعَلَّمُ *(ya-ta-rahl-la-moo)* he learns ______

بَدَأ

- ☐ ← مُبتَدِئ ................. *(moob-teh-dih')* ..... beginner ______
- ☐ مَبادِئ ................. *(ma-baa-dih')* ...... principles ______
- ☐ مَدرَسة إبتِدائيّة .. *(ib-tee-dair-ee-ya)(ma-dra-sa)* . elementary school ______



Now for أنتُم *(ahn-toom)* (you all) ← and هُم *(hoom)* (they) ← They are similar. Both end in the sound *"oo-na."* Otherwise the "you all" pattern begins with تـ and the "they" pattern with يـ . That's it.

| they | you all |
|---|---|
| ← يَفهَمونَ *(yahf-ha-moo-na)* they understand ________ | ← تَفهَمونَ *(tahf-ha-moo-na)* you all understand ________ |
| ← يَذهَبونَ إلى *(yahd-ha-boo-na) (ee-la)* they go to ________ | ← تَذهَبونَ إلى *(tahd-ha-boo-na) (ee-la)* you all go to ________ |
| ← يَحتاجونَ إلى *(yaH-teh-zhoo-na) (ee-la)* they need ________ | ← تَحتاجونَ إلى *(taH-teh-zhoo-na) (ee-la)* you all need ________ |
| ← يَتَكَلَّمونَ *(ya-ta-kel-la-moo-na)* they speak ________ | ← تَتَكَلَّمونَ *(ta-ta-kel-la-moo-na)* you all speak ________ |
| ← يَشرَبونَ *(yahsh-ra-boo-na)* they drink ________ | ← تَشرَبونَ *(tahsh-ra-boo-na)* you all drink ________ |
| ← يَتَعَلَّمونَ *(ya-ta-rahl-la-moo-na)* they learn ________ | ← تَتَعَلَّمونَ *(ta-ta-rahl-la-moo-na)* you all learn ________ |

Initially you won't use the أنتُم *(ahn-toom)* (you all) form a lot so we don't focus on it. Just remember to speak slowly وَ clearly وَ you will be understood. Arabic speakers will be delighted you have taken the time to learn their language. Here are six more verbs.

| | |
|---|---|
| ← أُسافِرُ *(oo-seh-fee-roo)* I travel ________ | ← آكُلُ *(aa-koo-loo)* I eat ________ |
| ← أُرسِلُ *(oor-see-loo)* I send ________ | ← أدرُسُ *(ah-droo-soo)* I study ________ |
| ← أعرِفُ *(ah-ree-foo)* I know ________ | ← أسكُنُ *(es-koo-noo)* I live ________ |



At the back of هَذا ← *(heh-daa)* (this) الكِتاب *(al-kee-taab)* (book) أنتَ *(n-ta)* (you) will find twelve pages of flash cards to help you learn هَذِهِ ← *(heh-da-he)* (these) الكَلِمات *(al-ka-lee-maat)* (words) الجَديدة *(al-zha-dee-da)* (new). ← Cut them out; carry them in your briefcase, purse, pocket أو *(ow)* (or) knapsack; وَ review them whenever أنتَ *(n-ta)* (you) have a free moment.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ________ | | ☐ ← عادَ to return .......... *(reh-da)* .......... |
| ________ | عادَ | ☐ عَودة return .......... *(ow-da)* .......... |
| ________ | | ☐ عادَةً usually .......... *(raa-da-tahn)* .......... |

Practice what أنتَ (n-ta) you (m) ← have learned by filling in the blanks with the correct form of the verb.

← أتكلّمُ (ah-ta-kel-la-moo) I speak ______ العربيّة. (al-r-ra-be-ya) Arabic

تتكلّمُ (ta-ta-kel-la-moo) you (m) speak / she speaks ______ العربيّة (al-r-ra-be-ya)

تتكلّمينَ (ta-ta-kel-la-me-na) you (f) speak ______ الإنجليزيّة. (al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) English

يتكلّمُ (ya-ta-kel-la-moo) he speaks ______ الإنجليزيّة. (al-in-zhlee-zee-ya)

نتكلّمُ (na-ta-kel-la-moo) we speak ______ الفرنسيّة. (al-fa-rahn-see-ya) French

يتكلّمونَ (ya-ta-kel-la-moo-na) they speak ______ الإسبانيّة. (al-ees-baa-nee-ya) Spanish

← أفهمُ (ahf-ha-moo) I understand ______ العربيّة. (al-r-ra-be-ya) Arabic

تفهمُ (tahf-ha-moo) you (m) understand / she understands ______ العربيّة. (al-r-ra-be-ya)

تفهمينَ (tahf-ha-me-na) you (f) understand ______ العربيّة.

يفهمُ (yahf-ha-moo) he understands ______ الإنجليزيّة. (al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) English

نفهمُ (nahf-ha-moo) we understand ______ الفرنسيّة. (al-fa-rahn-see-ya) French

يفهمونَ (yahf-ha-moo-na) they understand ______ الفرنسيّة. (al-fa-rahn-see-ya)

← أشربُ (ahsh-ra-boo) I drink ______ الماء (al-maa') the water

تشربُ (tahsh-ra-boo) you (m) drink / she drinks ______ الماء (al-maa')

تشربينَ (tahsh-ra-be-na) you (f) drink ______ العصير (al-ra-sseer) (the) juice

يشربُ (yahsh-ra-boo) he drinks ______ العصير (al-ra-sseer)

نشربُ (nahsh-ra-boo) we drink ______ نشربُ\ الشاي (ash-shay) (the) tea

يشربونَ (yahsh-ra-boo-na) they drink ______ القهوة. (al-qa-wa) (the) coffee

← أذهبُ (ahd-ha-boo) I go إلى (ee-la) to ______ الفندق. (al-foon-dooq) the hotel

تذهبُ (tahd-ha-boo) you (m) go / she goes إلى (ee-la) ______ الفندق. (al-foon-dooq)

تذهبينَ (tahd-ha-be-na) you (f) go إلى (ee-la) ______ البنك. (al-bahnk) the bank

يذهبُ (yahd-ha-boo) he goes إلى (ee-la) ______ المطعم. (al-ma-Tahm) the restaurant

نذهبُ (nahd-ha-boo) we go إلى (ee-la) ______ الصفّ. (gh-ssahf) the class

يذهبونَ (yahd-ha-boo-na) they go إلى ______ الصفّ. (gh-ssahf)

← أتعلّمُ (ah-ta-rahl-la-moo) I learn ______ العربيّة. (al-r-ra-be-ya) Arabic

تتعلّمُ (ta-ta-rahl-la-moo) you (m) learn / she learns ______ الإنجليزيّة. (al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) English

تتعلّمينَ (ta-ta-rahl-la-me-na) you (f) learn ______ عن مصر. (rahn)(mees-ur) about Egypt

يتعلّمُ (ya-ta-rahl-la-moo) he learns ______ عن مصر. (rahn)(mees-ur) about

نتعلّمُ (na-ta-rahl-la-moo) we learn ______ عن الجزائر. (rahn)(al-zhe-zair-ir) Algeria

يتعلّمونَ (ya-ta-rahl-la-moo-na) they learn ______ عن ليبيا. (rahn)(lee-byaa) Libya

← أحتاجُ (aH-teh-zhoo) I need إلى (ee-la) ______ تاكسي. (taak-see) (a) taxi

تحتاجُ (taH-teh-zhoo) you (m) need / she needs إلى (ee-la) ______ بنك. (bahnk) (a) bank

تحتاجينَ (taH-teh-zhee-na) you (f) need إلى (ee-la) ______ فندق. (foon-dooq) (a) hotel

يحتاجُ (yaH-teh-zhoo) he needs إلى (ee-la) ______ فنجان قهوة. (feen-zhaan)(qa-wa) (a) cup coffee

نحتاجُ (naH-teh-zhoo) we need إلى (ee-la) ______ فنجان شاي. (feen-zhaan)(shay) (a) cup tea

يحتاجونَ (yaH-teh-zhoo-na) they need إلى (ee-la) ______ فنجان شاي. (feen-zhaan)(shay)

عادَ

- ❐ ← عادات customs / habits ........(raa-daat).........
- ❐ إعتيادي habitual ..... (ear-tee-eh-dee) ....
- ❐ إعتادَ to be accustomed to ....... (ear-teh-da) ..........

______

______

______

Now take a break, walk around the room, take a deep breath and do the next six verbs.

| Verb | | Complement |
|---|---|---|
| ← أكل (aa-koo-loo) I eat | ______ | كثيرا. (ka-theer-rahn) a lot |
| تأكل (taa-koo-loo) you (m) eat / she eats | ______ | كثيرا. (ka-theer-rahn) |
| تأكلين (taa-koo-lee-na) you (f) eat | ______ | قليلا (qa-lee-lahn) a little |
| يأكل (yaa-koo-loo) he eats | ______ | قليلا (qa-lee-lahn) |
| لا نأكل (na-koo-loo) (la) we eat | ______ | أيّ شيء. (shay') (eye) nothing |
| يأكلون (ya-koo-loo) they eat | ______ | كل شيء. (shay') (kool) everything |

| Verb | | Complement |
|---|---|---|
| ← أسافر (oo-sah-fee-roo) I travel | ______ | إلى مصر. (meess-ur)(ee-la) to Egypt |
| تسافر (too-sah-fee-roo) you (m) travel / she travels | ______ | إلى مصر. (meess-ur)(ee-la) |
| تسافرين (too-sah-fee-ree-na) you (f) travel | ______ | إلى المغرب. (al-ma-greb)(ee-la) Morocco |
| يسافر (yoo-sah-fee-roo) he travels | ______ | إلى المغرب. (al-ma-greb) |
| نسافر (noo-sah-fee-roo) we travel | ______ | إلى لبنان. (loob-naan) Lebanon |
| يسافرون (yoo-sah-fee-roo-na) they travel | ______ | إلى الأردن. (al-oor-doon) Jordan |

| Verb | | Complement |
|---|---|---|
| ← أدرس (ah-droo-soo) I study | ______ | العربيّة. (al-r-ra-be-ya) |
| تدرس (ta-droo-soo) you (m) study / she studies | ______ | الفرنسيّة. (al-fa-rahn-see-ya) French |
| تدرسين (ta-droo-see-na) you (f) study | ______ | الإسبانيّة. (al-ees-baa-nee-ya) Spanish |
| يدرس (ya-droo-soo) he studies | ______ | العبريّة. (al-ay-bree-ya) Hebrew |
| ندرس (na-droo-soo) we study | ______ | الألمانيّة. (al-ahl-maa-nee-ya) German |
| يدرسون (ya-droo-soo-na) they study | ______ | الإيطاليّة. (al-ee-Taa-lee-ya) Italian |

| Verb | | Complement |
|---|---|---|
| ← أرسل (oor-see-loo) I send | ______ | رسالة. (ree-saa-la) (a) letter |
| ترسل (toor-see-loo) you (m) send / she sends | ______ | رسالة. (ree-saa-la) |
| ترسلين (toor-see-lee-na) you (f) send | ______ | بطاقة. (be-Taa-qa) (a) postcard |
| يرسل (yoor-see-loo) he sends | ______ | بطاقة. (be-Taa-qa) |
| نرسل (noor-see-loo) we send | ______ | الكتاب. (al-kee-taab) the book |
| يرسلون (yoor-see-loo-na) they send | ______ | ثلاث (tha-laath) three بطاقات. (be-Taa-qaat) postcards |

| Verb | | Complement |
|---|---|---|
| ← أسكن (es-koo-noo) I live | ______ | في إنجلترا. (in-zhla-tair-raa) (fee) England |
| تسكن (tes-koo-noo) you (m) live / she lives | ______ | في إنجلترا. (in-zhla-tair-raa) (fee) |
| تسكنين (tes-koo-nee-na) you (f) live | ______ | في أستراليا. (oos-too-raa-lee-yaa) (fee) Australia |
| يسكن (yes-koo-noo) he lives | ______ | في أستراليا. (oos-too-raa-lee-yaa) |
| نسكن (nes-koo-noo) we live | ______ | في أمريكا. (ahm-ree-kaa) the United States |
| يسكنون (yes-koo-noo-na) they live | ______ | في كندا. (ka-na-daa) Canada |

| Verb | | Complement |
|---|---|---|
| ← أعرف (ah-ree-foo) I know | ______ | العربيّة. |
| تعرف (ta-ree-foo) you (m) know / she knows | ______ | الإنجليزيّة. (al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) |
| تعرفين (ta-ree-fee-na) you (f) know | ______ | العنوان. (al-roon-wen) the address |
| يعرف (ya-ree-foo) he knows | ______ | الإسبانيّة. (al-ees-baa-nee-ya) Spanish |
| نعرف (na-ree-foo) we know | ______ | كل شيء. (shay') (kool) everything |
| لا يعرفون (ya-ree-foo-na) (la) they know | ______ | أيّ شيء. (shay') (eye) nothing |

**فَضَّلَ**

- ☐ ← فضّل ......... (fahD-Da-la) ....... to prefer
- ☐ مِن فضلك .. (fahD-lahk)(min) ..... please (m)
- ☐ تفضّل ....... (ta-fahD-Dahl) ...... go ahead please (m)

______

______

______

(na-ahm) نَعَم (yes), it is hard to get used to all those (zha-dee-da)(ka-lee-maat) جَديدة كَلِمات (new words). But just keep practicing وَ before you know it, (n-ta) أنتَ will be using them naturally. (al-ann) الآنَ is a perfect time to turn to the back of (al-kee-taab)(heh-daa) الكِتاب هَذا (book this), clip out your verb flash cards وَ start flashing. See if (n-ta) أنتَ (you) can fill in the blanks below. The correct (al-ezh-we-ba) الأجوبة (answers) are at the bottom of (ah-saahf-Ha) (heh-da-he) الصَّفحة هَذِهِ (page this).

______________________________ 1.
(I speak Arabic.)

______________________________ 2.
(We learn Arabic.)

______________________________ 3.
(He studies Arabic.)

______________________________ 4.
(She lives in the United States / America.)

______________________________ 5.
(I travel to Jordan.)

______________________________ 6.
(You (♦) send a postcard.)

In the following Steps, (n-ta) أنتَ will be introduced to more verbs and (n-ta) أنتَ (you) should drill them in exactly the same way as (n-ta) أنتَ did in this section. Look up (zha-dee-da)(ka-lee-maat) جَديدة كَلِمات (new words) in your (qaa-moos) قاموس (dictionary) and make up your own sentences. Try out your new words for that's how you make them yours to use on your holiday. Remember, the more (n-ta) أنتَ practice (al-ann) الآنَ (now) the more enjoyable your trip will be.



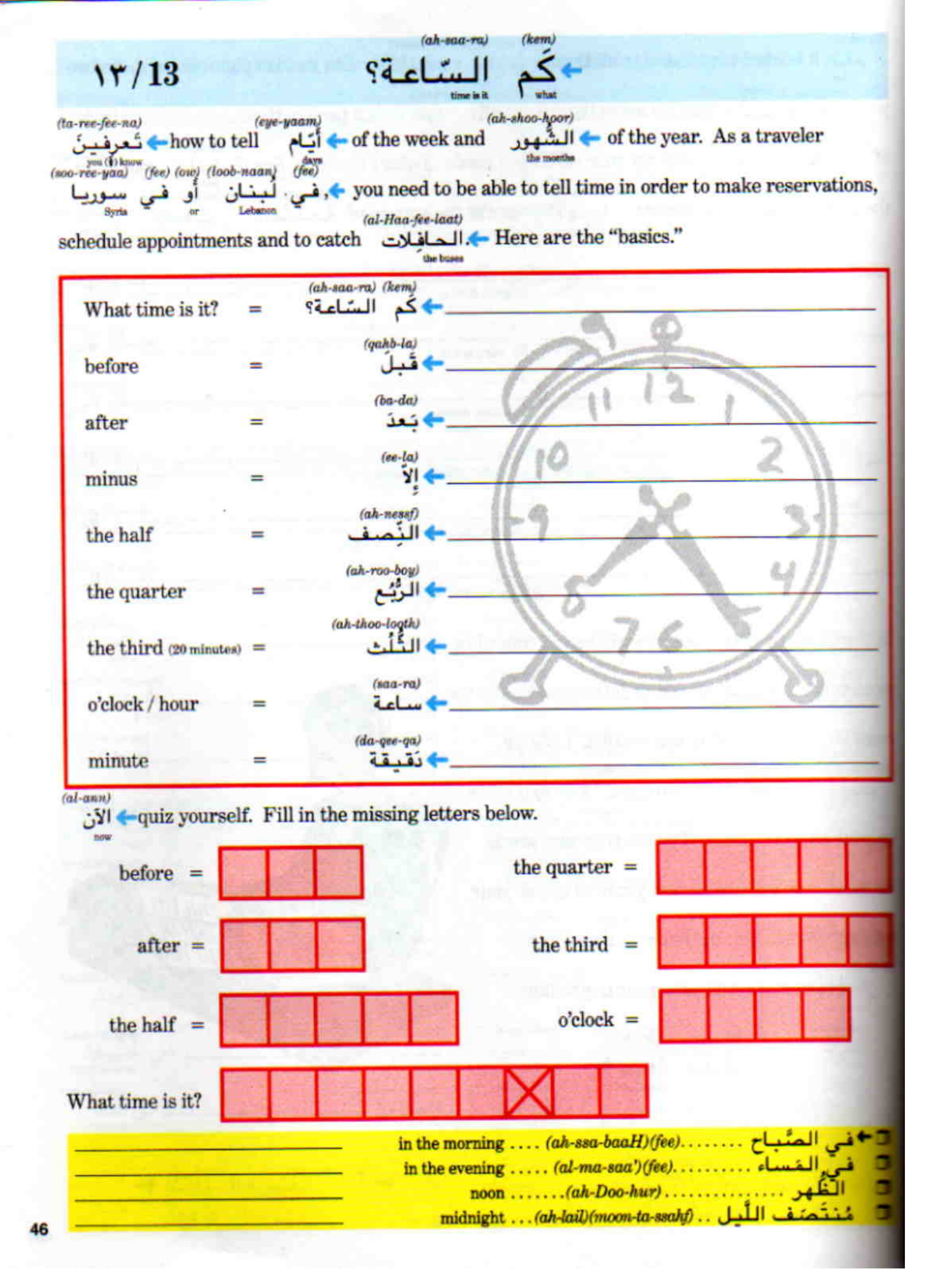



**الأجوبة**

١ ← أتَكَلَّمُ العَرَبِيّة.
٢ نَتَعَلَّمُ العَرَبِيّة.
٣ ← يَدرُسُ العَرَبِيّة.
٤ تَسكُنُ في أمريكا.
٥ ← أُسافِرُ إلى الأردُن.
٦ تُرسِلينَ بِطاقة.

# (kem) كَم ← (ah-saa-ra) السّاعة؟
what / time is it

(ta-ree-fee-na) تَعرِفينَ ← how to tell (eye-yaam) أيّام ← of the week and (ah-shoo-hoor) الشّهور ← of the year. As a traveler (fee) في ← (loob-naan) لُبنان (ow) أو (fee) في (soo-ree-yaa) سوريا, ← you need to be able to tell time in order to make reservations, schedule appointments and to catch (al-Haa-fee-laat) الحافِلات. ← Here are the "basics."



| | | |
|---|---|---|
| What time is it? | = | (ah-saa-ra) (kem) كَم السّاعة؟ ← ______ |
| before | = | (qahb-la) قَبلَ ← ______ |
| after | = | (ba-da) بَعدَ ← ______ |
| minus | = | (ee-la) إلاّ ← ______ |
| the half | = | (ah-nessf) النِّصف ← ______ |
| the quarter | = | (ah-roo-boy) الرُّبع ← ______ |
| the third (20 minutes) | = | (ah-thoo-looth) الثُّلث ← ______ |
| o'clock / hour | = | (saa-ra) ساعة ← ______ |
| minute | = | (da-qee-qa) دَقيقة ← ______ |

(al-aan) الآنَ ← quiz yourself. Fill in the missing letters below.

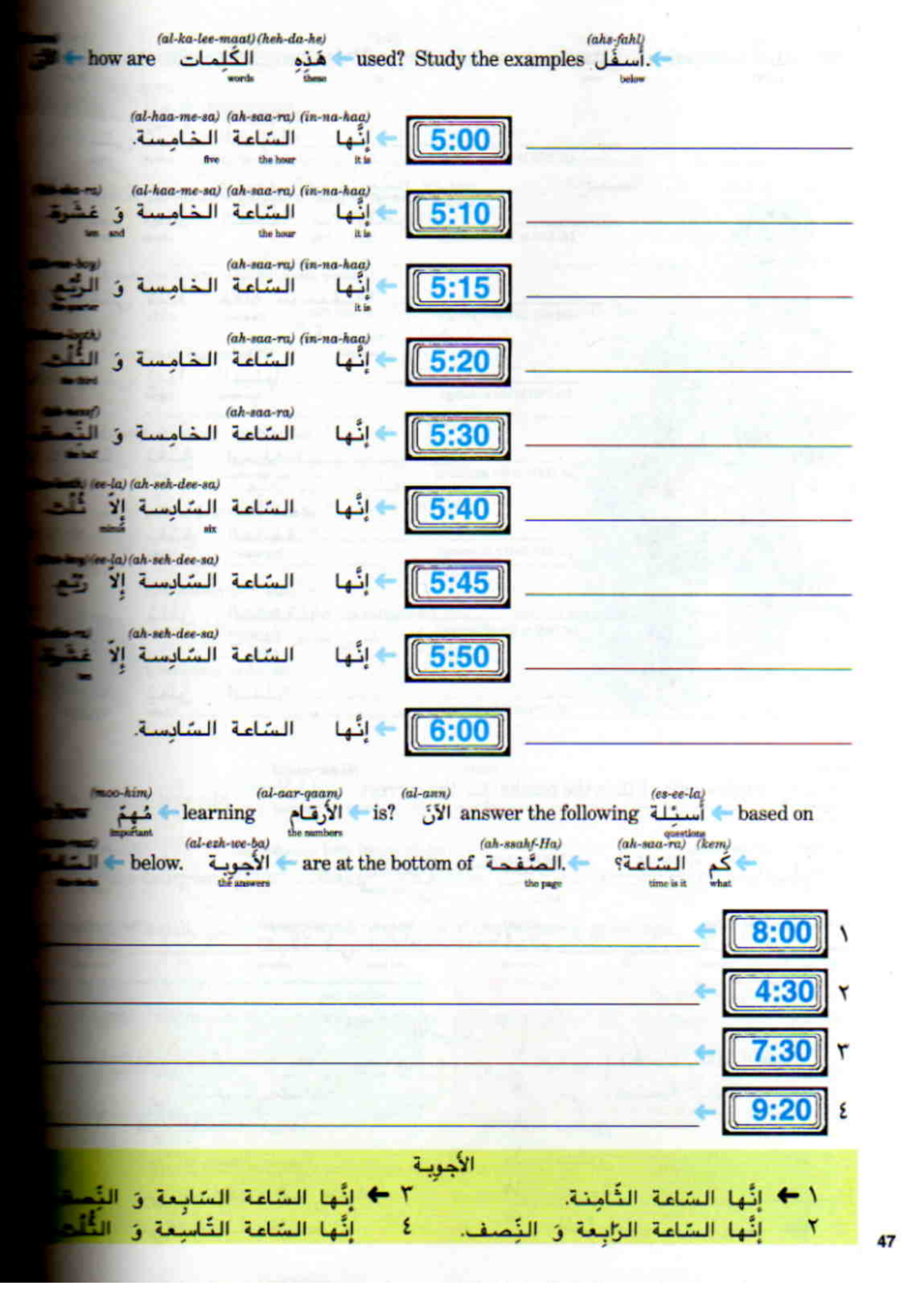
before = ☐☐☐ the quarter = ☐☐☐☐☐

after = ☐☐☐ the third = ☐☐☐☐☐

the half = ☐☐☐☐☐ o'clock = ☐☐☐☐

What time is it? ☐☐☐☐☐☐☒☐☐

- ______ in the morning .... (ah-ssa-baaH)(fee)........ في الصَّباح ←
- ______ in the evening ..... (al-ma-saa')(fee).......... في المَساء
- ______ noon .......(ah-Doo-hur)............... الظُّهر
- ______ midnight ...(ah-lail)(moon-ta-ssahf).. مُنتَصَف اللَّيل



← how are الكَلِمات (al-ka-lee-maat) *words* هَذِه (heh-da-he) *these* ← used? Study the examples أسفَل (ahs-fahl) *below*.

| Time | Arabic |
|---|---|
| 5:00 | ← إنَّها (in-na-haa) *it is* السّاعة (ah-saa-ra) *the hour* الخامِسة (al-haa-me-sa) *five*. |
| 5:10 | ← إنَّها (in-na-haa) *it is* السّاعة (ah-saa-ra) *the hour* الخامِسة (al-haa-me-sa) وَ *and* عَشَرة *ten* |
| 5:15 | ← إنَّها (in-na-haa) *it is* السّاعة (ah-saa-ra) الخامِسة وَ الرُّبع *the quarter* |
| 5:20 | ← إنَّها (in-na-haa) السّاعة (ah-saa-ra) الخامِسة وَ الثُّلث *the third* |
| 5:30 | ← إنَّها السّاعة (ah-saa-ra) الخامِسة وَ النِّصف *the half* |
| 5:40 | ← إنَّها السّاعة السّادِسة (ah-seh-dee-sa) *six* إلّا (ee-la) *minus* ثُلث |
| 5:45 | ← إنَّها السّاعة السّادِسة (ah-seh-dee-sa) إلّا (ee-la) رُبع |
| 5:50 | ← إنَّها السّاعة السّادِسة (ah-seh-dee-sa) إلّا عَشَرة *ten* |
| 6:00 | ← إنَّها السّاعة السّادِسة. |

← مُهِمّ (moo-him) *important* ← learning الأرقام (al-aar-qaam) *the numbers* ← is? الآن (al-aan) answer the following أسئِلة (es-ee-la) *questions* ← based on السّاعات *the clocks* ← below. الأجوبة (al-ezh-we-ba) *the answers* ← are at the bottom of الصَّفحة (ah-ssahf-Ha) *the page*. ← كَم (kem) *what* السّاعة؟ (ah-saa-ra) *time is it*

١ 8:00 ← ____________________

٢ 4:30 ← ____________________

٣ 7:30 ← ____________________

٤ 9:20 ← ____________________

**الأجوبة**

١ ← إنَّها السّاعة الثّامِنة.

٢ إنَّها السّاعة الرّابِعة وَ النِّصف.

٣ ← إنَّها السّاعة السّابِعة وَ النِّصف

٤ إنَّها السّاعة التّاسِعة وَ الثُّلث



When *(n-tee)* أَنتَ (you) answer a *(meh-ta)* "مَتى" (when) question, say *(fee)* "في" (at) before *(n-tee)* أَنتِ give the time.

*(al-Haa-fee-la) (ta-ssee-loo) (meh-ta)*
١/1 مَتى (when) تَصِلُ (arrives) الحافِلة (the bus)؟ ______________________ (at 7:00 in the morning)

*(al-qaa-he-ra) (min) (al-Haa-fee-la) (ta-ssee-loo) (meh-ta)*
٢/2 مَتى (when) تَصِلُ (arrives) الحافِلة مِن (from) القاهِرة (Cairo)؟ ______________________ (at 6:00 in the morning)

*(moo-see-qee-ya) (Hahf-la) (teb-da-oo) (meh-ta)*
٣/3 مَتى تَبدأُ (begins) حَفلة موسيقِيّة (the concert)؟ ______________________ (at 8:00 in the evening)

*(al-feelm) (yeb-da-oo) (meh-ta)*
٤/4 مَتى يَبدأُ (begins) الفيلم (the movie)؟ ______________________ (at 9:00 in the evening)

*(al-ma-Tahm) (yoof-ta-Hoo) (meh-ta)*
٥/5 مَتى يُفتَحُ (opens) المَطعَم (the restaurant)؟ ______________________ (at 11:00 in the morning)

*(al-maht-Hahf) (yoof-ta-Hoo) (meh-ta)*
٦/6 مَتى يُفتَحُ (opens) المَتحَف (the museum)؟ ______________________ (at 8:00 in the morning)

*(al-maht-Hahf) (yoor-la-qoo)*
٧/7 مَتى يُغلَقُ (closes) المَتحَف (the museum)؟ ______________________ (at 5:00 in the afternoon)

*(al-bahnk) (yoor-la-qoo)*
٨/8 مَتى يُغلَقُ (closes) البَنك؟ ______________________ (at 6:00 in the evening)

*(hoo-naa)* هُنا (here (is)) a quick quiz. Fill in the blanks *(mar)* مَعَ the correct *(al-aar-qaam)* الأرقام (numbers).

٩ *(hoo-na-ka)* هُناكَ (there are) ________ (?) *(thaa-nee-ya)* ثانِية (seconds) *(fee)* في *(ah-da-qee-qa)* الدَّقيقة (the minute).

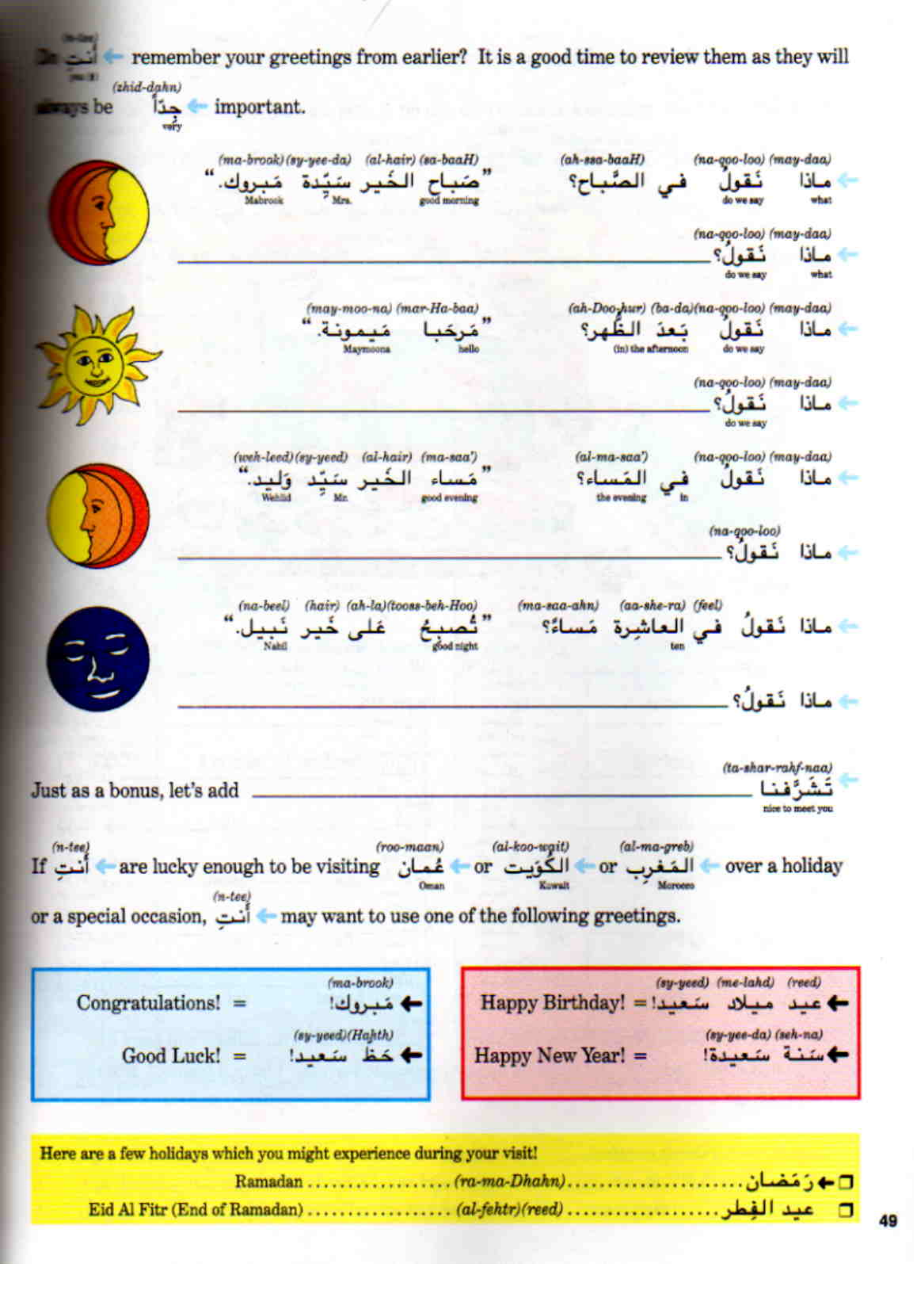
١١ هُناكَ ________ (?) *(eye-yaam)* أيّام (days) *(feel)* في *(oos-boo')* الأُسبوع (the week).

١٠ *(hoo-na-ka)* هُناكَ (there are) ________ (?) *(da-qee-qa)* دَقيقة (minutes) *(fees)* في *(saa-ra)* السّاعة (the hour).

١٢ *(hoo-na-ka)* هُناكَ (there are) ________ (?) *(shq-rahn)* شَهراً (months) *(fees)* في *(seh-na)* السَّنة (the year).

**الأجوِبة**

١ ← في السّابِعة صَباحاً
٢ في السّادِسة صَباحاً
٣ في الثّامِنة مَساءً
٤ في التّاسِعة مَساءً
٥ في الحادِية عَشرة صَباحاً
٦ في الثّامِنة صَباحاً
٧ ← في الخامِسة بَعدَ الظُّهر
٨ في السّادِسة مَساءً
٩ سِتّون
١٠ سِتّون
١١ سَبعة
١٢ إثنا عَشَر



Do أنتِ (n-tee) (you) ← remember your greetings from earlier? It is a good time to review them as they will always be جِدّاً (zhid-dahn) (very) ← important.

← ماذا (may-daa) (what) نَقولُ (na-qoo-loo) (do we say) في الصَّباح؟ (ah-ssa-baaH) "صَباح (sa-baaH) (good morning) الخَير (al-hair) سَيِّدة (sy-yee-da) (Mrs.) مَبروك (ma-brook) (Mabrook)."

← ماذا (may-daa) (what) نَقولُ؟ (na-qoo-loo) (do we say) ______________________________

← ماذا (may-daa) نَقولُ (na-qoo-loo) (do we say) بَعدَ (ba-da) الظُّهر؟ (ah-Doo-hur) ((in) the afternoon) "مَرحَبا (mar-Ha-baa) (hello) مَيمونة (may-moo-na) (Maymoona)."

← ماذا (may-daa) نَقولُ؟ (na-qoo-loo) (do we say) ______________________________

← ماذا (may-daa) نَقولُ (na-qoo-loo) في (in) المَساء؟ (al-ma-saa') (the evening) "مَساء (ma-saa') (good evening) الخَير (al-hair) سَيِّد (sy-yeed) (Mr.) وَليد (weh-leed) (Wehlid)."

← ماذا نَقولُ؟ (na-qoo-loo) ______________________________

← ماذا نَقولُ في (feel) العاشِرة (aa-she-ra) (ten) مَساءً؟ (ma-saa-ahn) "تُصبِحُ (toos-beh-Hoo) (good night) عَلى (ah-la) خَير (hair) نَبيل (na-beel) (Nabil)."

← ماذا نَقولُ؟ ______________________________

Just as a bonus, let's add ______________________________ تَشَرَّفنا (ta-shar-rahf-naa) (nice to meet you) ←

If أنتِ (n-tee) ← are lucky enough to be visiting عُمان (roo-maan) (Oman) ← or الكُوَيت (al-koo-wait) (Kuwait) ← or المَغرِب (al-ma-greb) (Morocco) ← over a holiday or a special occasion, أنتِ (n-tee) ← may want to use one of the following greetings.

| | |
|---|---|
| Congratulations! = | مَبروك! (ma-brook) ← |
| Good Luck! = | حَظ سَعيد! (sy-yeed)(Hahth) ← |

| | |
|---|---|
| Happy Birthday! = | عيد ميلاد سَعيد! (reed) (me-lahd) (sy-yeed) ← |
| Happy New Year! = | سَنة سَعيدة! (seh-na) (sy-yee-da) ← |

Here are a few holidays which you might experience during your visit!

❒ Ramadan .................. (ra-ma-Dhahn) .................. رَمَضان ←

❒ Eid Al Fitr (End of Ramadan) .................. (al-fehtr)(reed) .................. عيد الفِطر

(hoo-naa) هُـنـا (here are) the new verbs for Step 13. (n-tee) أنـتِ have already used both of these, (la-kin) لَكِـن (but) it is time to practice them officially.

| (rin-dee) ← عِـنـدي I have | | (oo-ree-do) ← أريـدُ I want | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | ______ | | ______ |



| | (rin-dee) ← عِـنـدي I have | | (oo-ree-do) ← أريـدُ I want |
|---|---|---|---|
| (dee-naa-rahn) (tis-oon) تِـسعون ديـناراً. 90 dinars | ______ | (fahD-lahk) (min) (maa'ahn) ماءاً مِـن فَضلِك. water please | ______ |
| (ay-yaa-ra) سَيّارة. a car | (rin-da-ka) عِـندَكَ you (♂) have ______ | (ra-asee-rahn) عَـصيراً. juice | (too-ree-do) تُـريدُ you (♂) want ______ |
| (kelb) كَلب. a dog | (rin-da-kee) عِـندَكِ you (♀) have ______ | (shay-yen) شاياً. tea | (too-ree-dee-na) تُـريدينَ you (♀) want ______ |
| (bait) بَيت. a house | (rin-da-hoo) عِـندَهُ he has ______ | (qa-wa) قَهوة. coffee | (yoo-ree-do) يُـريدُ he wants ______ |
| (shooq-qa) شُقّة. an apartment | (rin-da-haa) عِـندَها she has ______ | (shoor-ba) شوربة. soup | (too-ree-do) تُـريدُ she wants ______ |
| (ha-ree-Ta) خَريطة. a map | (rin-da-naa) عِـندَنا we have ______ | (sa-la-Ta) سَلَطة. salad | (noo-ree-do) نُـريدُ we want ______ |
| (kee-taab) كِـتاب. a book | (rin-da-hoom) عِـندَهُم they have ______ | (ahk-thar) أكـثَـر. more | (yoo-ree-do-na) يُـريدونَ they want ______ |

*Note:* There are two expressions for "to have." "(rin-dee) عِـنـدي" is used with things. On page 61 you will be introduced to "(lee) لـي" which is used with people such as "I have a friend." Not too difficult, right?

- ☐ ← عيد الأضحى ........ (reed)(al-ahD-Ha) ........... Eid Al Adha (Abraham's sacrafice)
- ☐ عيد المَولِد النَّبَوي ....... (reed)(al-mao-lid)(ah-neh-ba-we) ..... Eid Al Mawlid (Birth of Mohammed)
- ☐ رَأس السَّنة الميلادِيَّة .... (rahs)(ah-seh-na)(al-me-la-dee-ya) .... New Years

← have learned a lot of material in the last few steps وَ that means it is time to quiz yourself. Don't panic, this is just for you وَ no one else needs to know how أنتِ (n-tee) did. Remember, this is a chance to review, find out ماذا (may-daa) what أنتِ (n-tee) ← remember وَ (wa) ماذا (may-daa) what أنتِ (n-tee) ← need to spend more time on. After أنتِ (n-tee) have finished, check your الأجوبة (al-ezh-we-ba) answers ← in the glossary at the back of هذا (heh-daa) this الكتاب book ← Circle the correct الأجوبة (al-ezh-we-ba) answers.

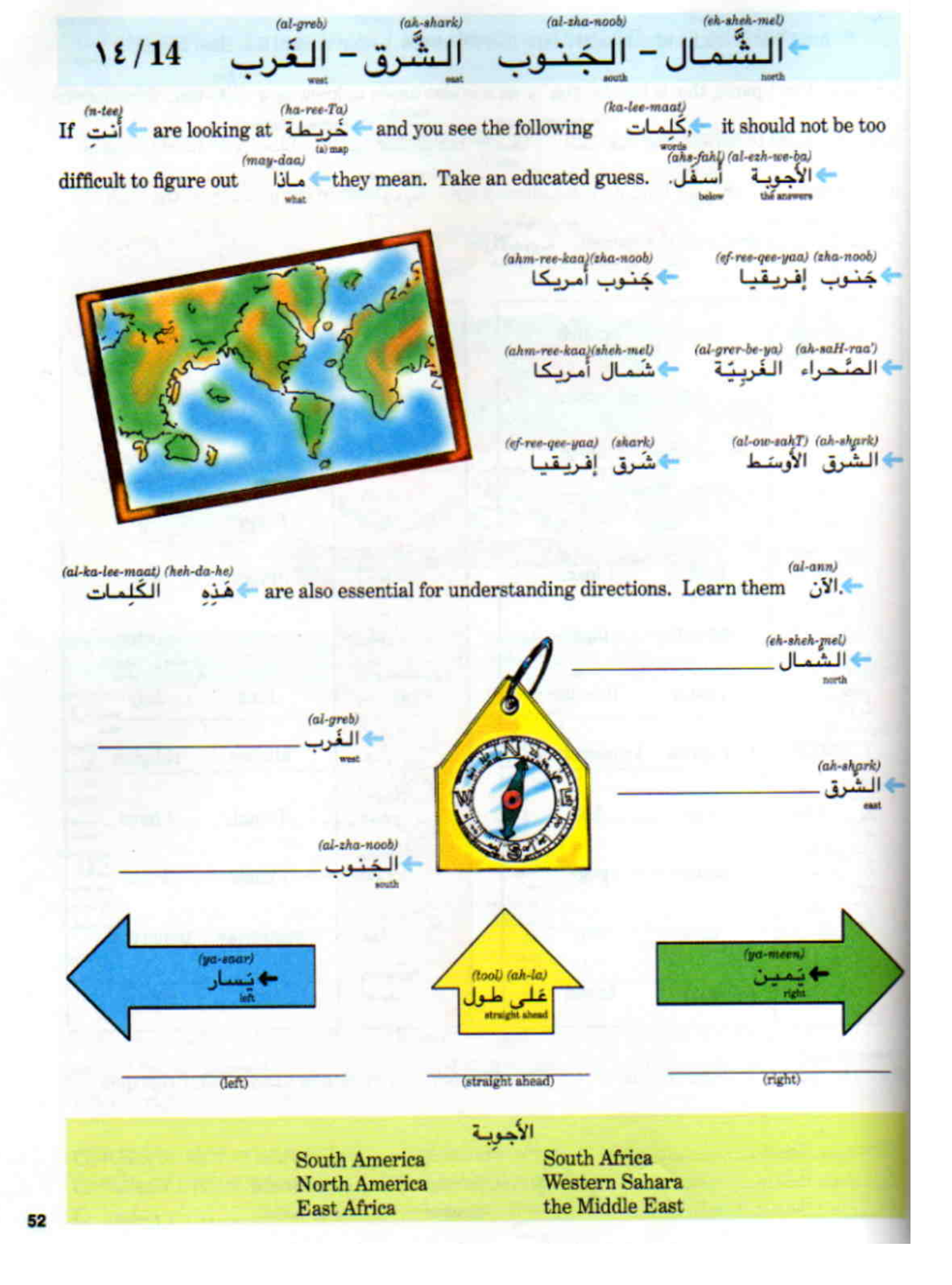
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| (qa-wa) قَهوة | tea | coffee |
| (na-ahm) نَعَم | yes | no |
| (ahm) عَمّ | aunt | uncle |
| (ow) أو | and | or |
| (ahsh-ra-boo) أشرَبُ | I drink | I learn |
| (ah-ssa-baaH) الصَّباح | morning | night |
| (al-zhoo-moo-ah) الجُمُعة | Friday | Tuesday |
| (ah-ta-kel-la-moo) أتَكَلَّمُ | I speak | I understand |
| (bear-id) بارِد | cold | hot |
| (foo-loos) فُلوس | money | page |
| (tis'ah) تِسعة | nine | ten |
| (hoobz) خُبز | a lot | bread |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| (oos-ra) أُسرة | seven | family |
| (zhed) جَدّ | children | grandfather |
| (ra-sseer) عَصير | butter | juice |
| (melH) مِلح | pepper | salt |
| (taH-ta) تَحتَ | under | over |
| (ra-zhool) رَجُل | man | doctor |
| (yoo-nee-yoo) يونيو | June | July |
| (deen) دين | kitchen | religion |
| (rin-dee) عِندي | I want | I have |
| (ah-ree-foo) أعرِفُ | I know | I live |
| (reh-dahn) غداً | yesterday | tomorrow |
| (aass-far) أصفَر | good | yellow |

(ah-saa-ra) (kem) كَم السّاعة؟ ← What time is it? How are you? Well, how are you after this quiz?

جَمَعَ

- ☐ ← جَمَعَ ........... (zha-ma-ahh) ........ to collect
- ☐ جامِعة .......... (zheh-me-ah) ........ university
- ☐ جامِع ........... (zhaa-mehh) ........ mosque



(al-greb) (ah-shark) (al-zha-noob) (eh-sheh-mel)
الشَّمال - الجَنوب الشَّرق - الغَرب ١٤/14
west east south north
If (n-tee) أنتِ are looking at (ha-ree-Ta) خَريطة (a) map and you see the following (ka-lee-maat) كَلِمات, words it should not be too difficult to figure out (may-daa) ماذا what they mean. Take an educated guess. (al-ezh-we-ba) الأجوبة the answers (ahs-fahl) أسفل. below
(ef-ree-qee-yaa) (zha-noob) جَنوب إفريقيا
(ahm-ree-kaa) (zha-noob) جَنوب أمريكا
(ah-saH-raa') (al-grer-be-ya) الصَّحراء الغَربيّة
(ahm-ree-kaa) (sheh-mel) شَمال أمريكا
(ah-shark) (al-ow-sahT) الشَّرق الأوسَط
(ef-ree-qee-yaa) (shark) شَرق إفريقيا
(al-ka-lee-maat) (heh-da-he) هَذِهِ الكَلِمات are also essential for understanding directions. Learn them (al-ann) الآن.
(eh-sheh-mel) الشَّمال north
(al-greb) الغَرب west
(ah-shark) الشَّرق east
(al-zha-noob) الجَنوب south
(ya-saar) يَسار left
(tool) (ah-la) عَلى طول straight ahead
(ya-meen) يَمين right
(left)
(straight ahead)
(right)
الأجوبة
South America
North America
East Africa
South Africa
Western Sahara
the Middle East

These (al-zha-dee-da) الجَديدة new (al-ka-lee-maat) الكَلِمات words ← can go a long way. Say them aloud each time you write them in the blanks below.

← (min) مِن (fahD-lahk) فَضلِك (♂) please / (min) مِن (fahD-lik) فَضلِك (♀) please ______

← (shook-rahn) شُكراً thank you ______

← (eh-sif) آسِف (♂) / (eh-sih-fa) آسِفة (♀) excuse me / I'm sorry / pardon ______

← (ahf-wahn) عَفواً you're welcome ______

(hoo-naa) هُنا here (are) two typical conversations for someone who is trying to find something. Write them out.

← نَبيل (na-beel) Nabil : مِن (min) فَضلِك (fahD-lahk) please، أينَ (eye-na) فُندُق (foon-dooq) "مَرحَبا" (mar-Ha-baa) Hello؟

______

← أحمَد (aH-med) Ahmed : إذهَب (eed-hahb) go ثَلاثة (tha-laa-tha) شَوارِع (shao-wear-id) streets وَ إذهَب (eed-hahb) go عَلى (ah-la) to اليَسار (al-ya-saar) left إلى (ee-la) at الشّارِع (ah-share-reh) the street الثّالِث (ah-thaa-leeth) third.

______

الفُندُق (al-foon-dooq) عَلى (ah-la) on اليَمين (al-ya-meen) the right.

______

← نَبيلة (na-bee-la) Nabila : مِن (min) فَضلِك (fahD-lik) please، أينَ (eye-na) مَتحَف (maht-Hahf) Museum الأهرام (al-ah-raam) Pyramids؟

______

← بُشرى (boosh-ra) Bushra : إذهَبي (eed-ha-bee) go عَلى to اليَمين (al-ya-meen) the right وَ إذهَبي (eed-ha-bee) go خَمسين (hahm-seen) 50 مِتراً (meh-trahn) meters.

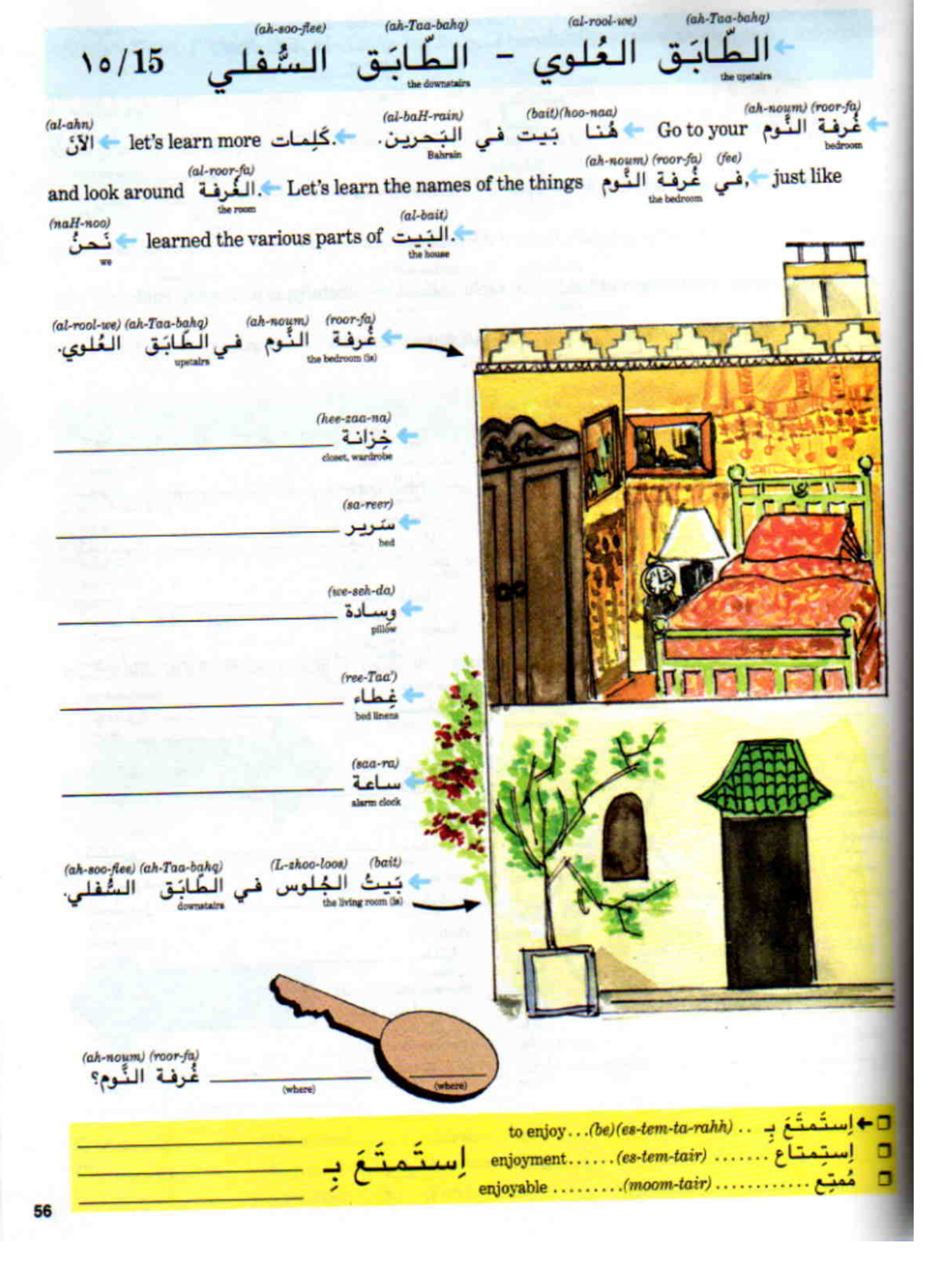
______

إذهَبي (eed-ha-bee) عَلى اليَسار (al-ya-saar) وَ المَتحَف (al-maht-Hahf) في الزّاوِية (al-zair-we-ya) the corner.

______

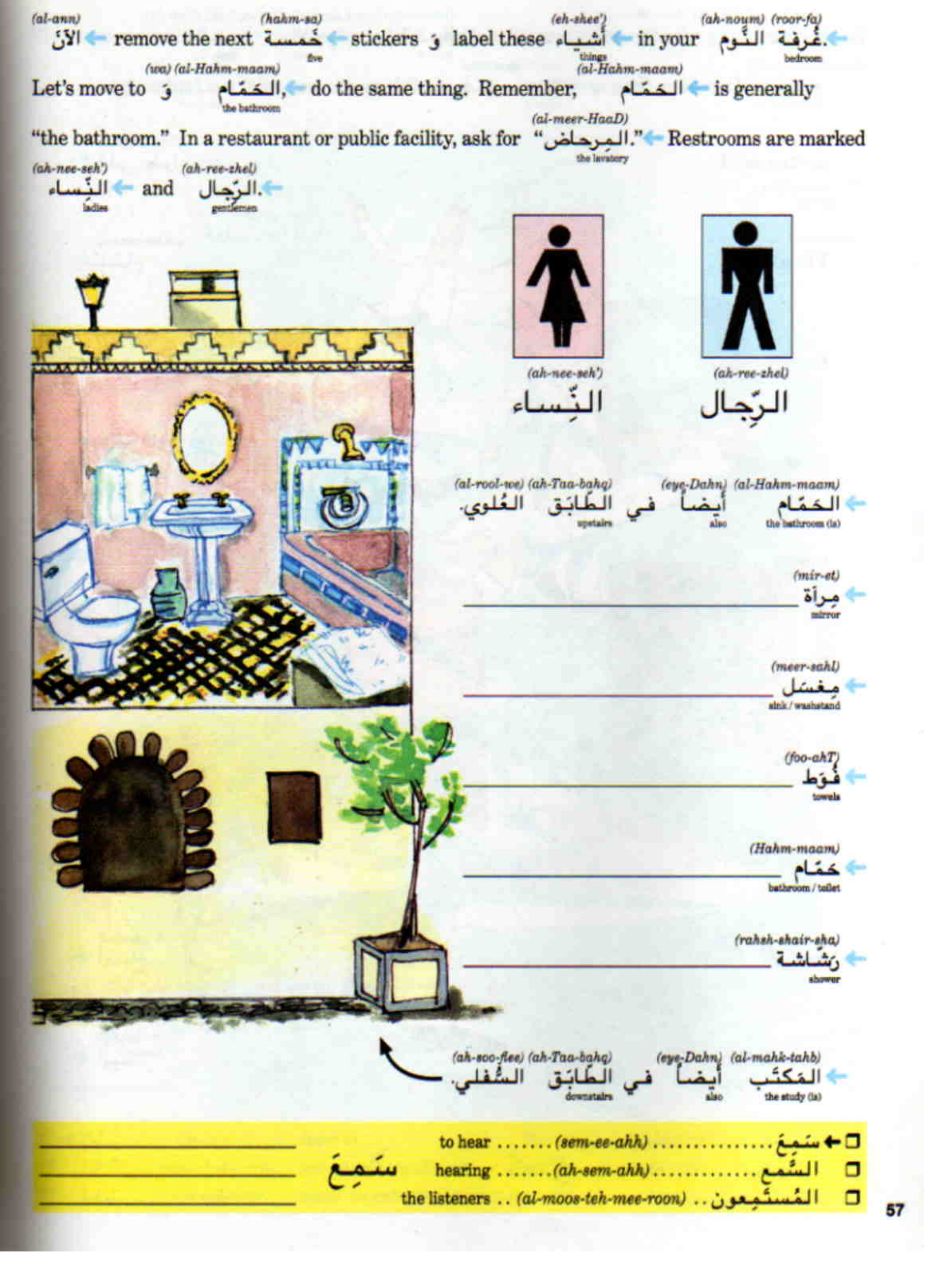
جَمَعَ

- ❒ ← جَميعاً .... (zheh-me-ahn) .... all of us together ______
- ❒ جامِعي .... (zhaa-meh-ee) .... university student (♂) ______
- ❒ جامِعيّة . (zhaa-meh-ee-ya) ... university student (♀) ______


(ah-Taa-bahq) (al-rool-we) (ah-Taa-bahq) (ah-soo-flee)
الطّابَق العُلوي - الطّابَق السُّفلي 15/١٥
the upstairs
the downstairs
غُرفة النَّوم (ah-noum) (roor-fa) bedroom Go to your هُنا (hoo-naa) بَيت (bait) في البَحرين (al-baH-rain) Bahrain. كَلِمات. let's learn more الآن (al-ahn)
just like في (fee), غُرفة النَّوم (roor-fa) (ah-noum) the bedroom. Let's learn the names of the things and look around الغُرفة (al-roor-fa) the room.
نَحنُ (naH-noo) we learned the various parts of البَيت (al-bait) the house.
غُرفة النَّوم في الطّابَق العُلوي.
(roor-fa) (ah-noum) (ah-Taa-bahq) (al-rool-we)
the bedroom (is) upstairs
خِزانة (hee-zaa-na) closet, wardrobe
سَرير (sa-reer) bed
وِسادة (we-seh-da) pillow
غِطاء (ree-Taa') bed linens
ساعة (saa-ra) alarm clock
بَيتُ الجُلوس في الطّابَق السُّفلي.
(bait) (L-zhoo-loos) (ah-Taa-bahq) (ah-soo-flee)
the living room (is) downstairs
غُرفة النَّوم؟ (roor-fa) (ah-noum)
(where)
(where)
إستَمتَعَ بِ .. to enjoy...(be)(es-tem-ta-rahh)
إستِمتاع ....... enjoyment......(es-tem-tair)
مُمتِع ........... enjoyable ........(moom-tair)
إستَمتَعَ بِ

الآنَ *(al-ann)* ← remove the next خمسة *(hahm-sa)* (five) ← stickers وَ label these أشياء *(eh-shee')* (things) ← in your غُرفة النّوم *(roor-fa) (ah-noum)* (bedroom) ←.

Let's move to الحَمّام *(al-Hahm-maam)* (the bathroom) ← وَ *(wa)* do the same thing. Remember, الحَمّام *(al-Hahm-maam)* ← is generally "the bathroom." In a restaurant or public facility, ask for "المِرحاض *(al-meer-HaaD)* (the lavatory)." ← Restrooms are marked النِّساء *(ah-nee-seh')* (ladies) ← and الرِّجال *(ah-ree-zhel)* (gentlemen) ←.




← الحَمّام *(al-Hahm-maam)* (the bathroom (is)) أيضاً *(eye-Dahn)* (also) في الطّابَق *(ah-Taa-bahq)* العُلوي *(al-rool-we)* (upstairs).

← مِرآة *(mir-et)* (mirror) ______________________

← مِغسَل *(meer-sahl)* (sink / washstand) ______________________

← فُوَط *(foo-ahT)* (towels) ______________________

← حَمّام *(Hahm-maam)* (bathroom / toilet) ______________________

← رَشّاشة *(rahsh-shair-sha)* (shower) ______________________

← المَكتَب *(al-mahk-tahb)* (the study (is)) أيضاً *(eye-Dahn)* (also) في الطّابَق *(ah-Taa-bahq)* السُّفلي *(ah-soo-flee)* (downstairs).

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ☐ ← سَمِعَ | to hear ....... *(sem-ee-ahh)* | ______________________ |
| ☐ السَّمع | hearing ....... *(ah-sem-ahh)* | سَمِعَ ______________________ |
| ☐ المُستَمِعون | the listeners .. *(al-moos-teh-mee-roon)* | ______________________ |

Do not forget to remove the next group of stickers وَ label الأشياء *(al-eh-shee')* things هَذِهِ *(heh-da-he)* these ← in your

*(Hahm-maam)* حَمَّام. bathroom ← Okay, it is time to review. هُنا *(hoo-naa)* a quick quiz to see what you remember.



| | |
|---|---|
| excuse me (🚹) | ← عَلى طول *(Tool) (ah-la)* |
| I need | ← حَمَّام *(Hahm-maam)* |
| the downstairs | ← فَوْق *(foo-ahT)* |
| please (🚹) | ← الطَّابَق العُلوي *(al-rool-we) (ah-Taa-bahq)* |
| towels | ← غُرفة النَّوم *(ah-noum) (roor-fa)* |
| the upstairs | ← أجيءُ *(ah-zhee-oo)* |
| I come | ← الطَّابَق السُّفلي *(ah-soo-flee) (ah-Taa-bahq)* |
| toilet / bathroom | ← مِن فَضلِك *(fahD-lik) (min)* |
| straight ahead | ← أحتاجُ إلى *(ee-la) (aH-teh-zhoo)* |
| the bedroom | ← أسِف *(eh-sif)* |

كَسَّرَ

□ ← كَسَّرَ ...... *(kes-sa-ra)* ..... to break

□ مُكَسَّر .. *(moo-kahs-sar)* ... something being broken

□ مُكَسِّر ... *(moo-kes-seer)* ... someone who breaks things

_______________

_______________

_______________

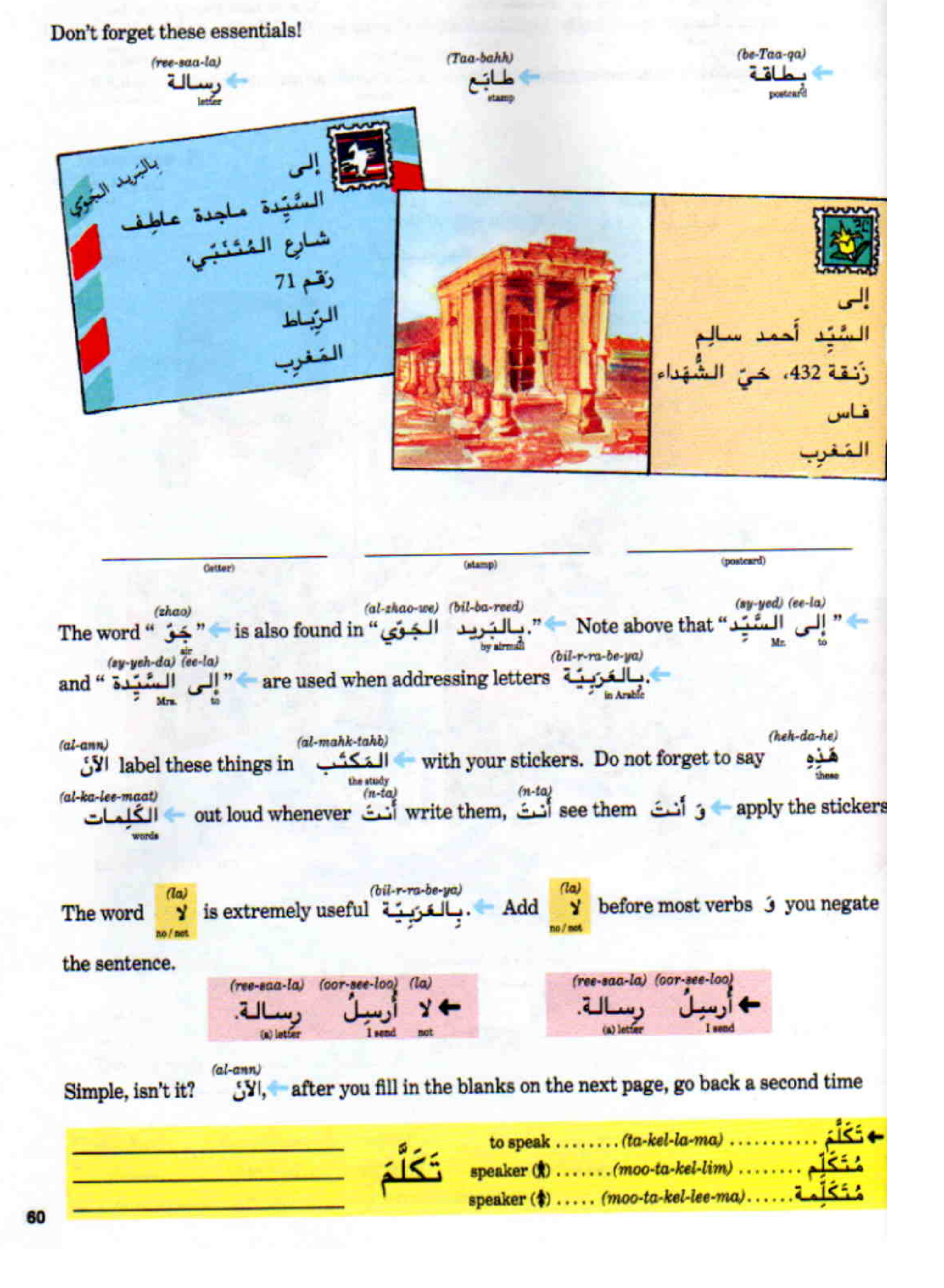

(al-mahk-tahb) (al-mahk-tahb) (al-mahk-tahb) (foo-qa) (may-daa)
Next stop — المَكتَب, specifically المَكتَب in this room. ماذا فَوقَ المَكتَب؟
the study / the desk / what / on / the desk
(al-eh-shee') (al-mahk-tahb) (al-bait)
Let's identify الأشياء that one normally finds on المَكتَب or strewn about البَيت.
the things / the desk / the house
(teh-lee-fiz-own) تِليفِزيون television
(qa-lahm) قَلَم pen / pencil
(Teh-baa-ra) (aa-lit) آلة طِباعة printer
(wa-ra-qa) وَرَقة paper
(kohm-boo-tair) كُمبيوتر computer
(ssa-He-fa) (zha-ree-da) جَريدة / صَحيفة newspaper
(meh-zhel-la) مَجَلّة magazine
(sahl-la) سَلّة wastepaper basket
(naTh-Thaa-ra) نَظّارة eyeglasses
(kee-taab) كِتاب book
كَسَّرَ
مَكسور ..... (mahk-soor) ..... broken
تَكسير ..... (tahk-seer) ..... breaking
كَسرة ..... (kes-ra) ..... kasra (vowel underneath)

Don't forget these essentials!

(ree-saa-la) رِسالة ← letter

(Taa-bahh) طابَع ← stamp

(be-Taa-qa) بِطاقة ← postcard




_______________ (letter) _______________ (stamp) _______________ (postcard)

The word " جَوّ (zhao) air " ← is also found in " بالبَريد الجَوّي (bil-ba-reed) (al-zhao-we) by airmail." ← Note above that " إلى السَّيِّد (ee-la) (sy-yed) to Mr. " ← and " إلى السَّيِّدة (ee-la) (sy-yeh-da) to Mrs. " ← are used when addressing letters بالعَرَبِيّة (bil-r-ra-be-ya) in Arabic. ←

الآنَ (al-ann) label these things in المَكتَب (al-mahk-tahb) the study ← with your stickers. Do not forget to say هَذِهِ (heh-da-he) these الكَلِمات (al-ka-lee-maat) words ← out loud whenever أَنتَ (n-ta) write them, أَنتَ (n-ta) see them وَ أَنتَ ← apply the stickers.

The word لا (la) no / not is extremely useful بِالعَرَبِيّة (bil-r-ra-be-ya). ← Add لا (la) no / not before most verbs وَ you negate the sentence.

← لا أُرسِلُ رِسالة. (la) not (oor-see-loo) I send (ree-saa-la) (a) letter

← أُرسِلُ رِسالة. (oor-see-loo) I send (ree-saa-la) (a) letter

Simple, isn't it? الآنَ (al-ann), ← after you fill in the blanks on the next page, go back a second time

تَكَلَّمَ

_______________

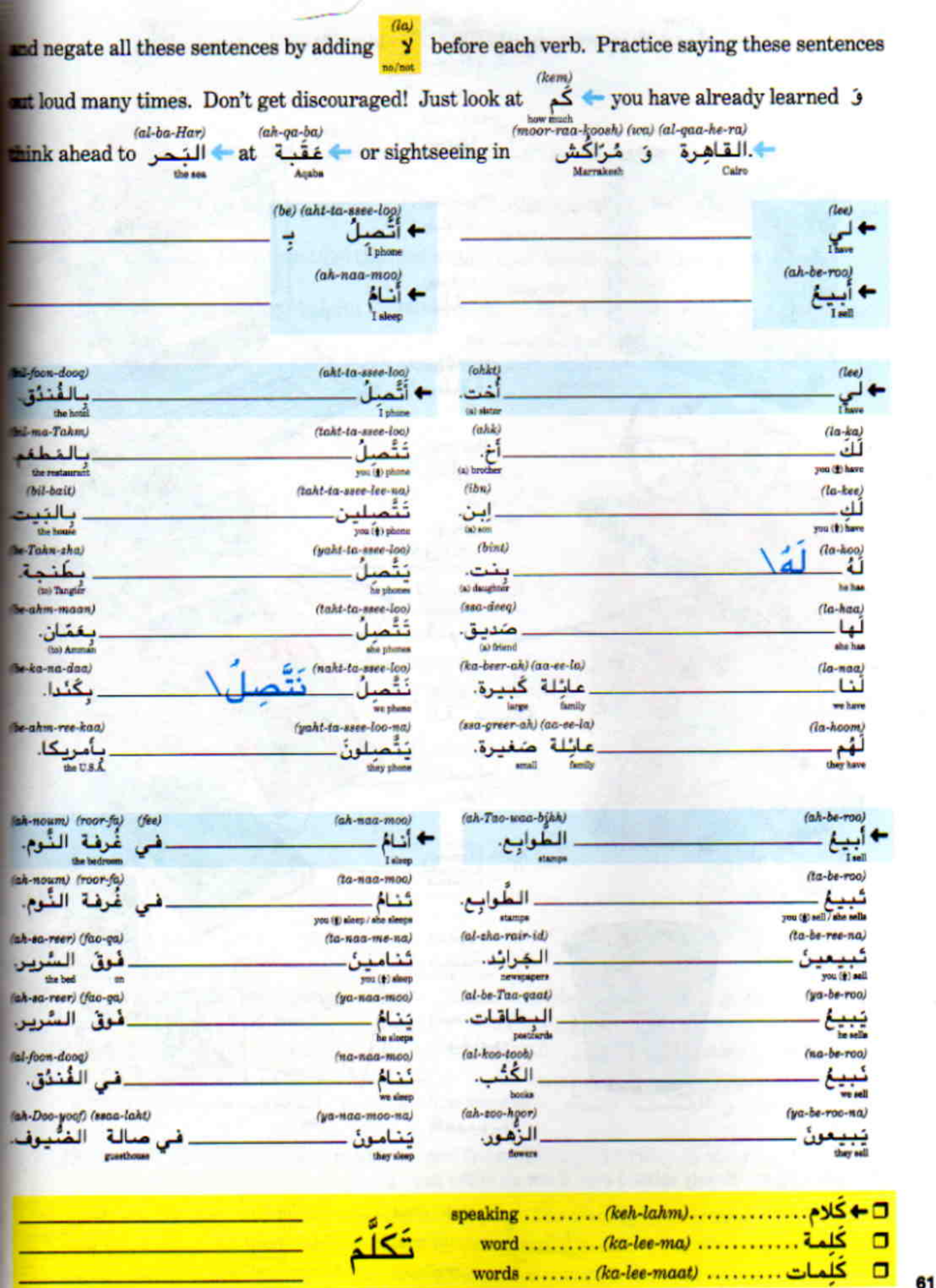
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← تَكَلَّمَ to speak ........ (ta-kel-la-ma)

مُتَكَلِّم speaker (♂) ....... (moo-ta-kel-lim)

مُتَكَلِّمة speaker (♀) ..... (moo-ta-kel-lee-ma)



…nd negate all these sentences by adding لا (la) no/not before each verb. Practice saying these sentences …t loud many times. Don't get discouraged! Just look at كَم (kem) how much ← you have already learned وَ …hink ahead to البَحر (al-ba-Har) the sea ← at عَقَبة (ah-qa-ba) Aqaba ← or sightseeing in القاهِرة (al-qaa-he-ra) Cairo وَ (wa) مُراكِش (moor-raa-koosh) Marrakesh. ←

| | |
|---|---|
| ← لي (lee) I have | ← أتَّصِلُ (aht-ta-ssee-loo) I phone بِـ (be) |
| ← أبيعُ (ah-be-roo) I sell | ← أنامُ (ah-naa-moo) I sleep |

| Arabic | Pronunciation |
|---|---|
| ← لي أخت. | (lee) I have — (ohkt) (a) sister |
| لَكَ أخ. | (la-ka) you (♂) have — (ahk) (a) brother |
| لَكِ ابن. | (la-kee) you (♀) have — (ibn) (a) son |
| لَهُ بنت. | (la-hoo) he has — (bint) (a) daughter |
| لها صَديق. | (la-haa) she has — (saa-deeq) (a) friend |
| لنا عائِلة كَبيرة. | (la-naa) we have — (ka-beer-ah) (aa-ee-la) large family |
| لَهُم عائِلة صَغيرة. | (la-hoom) they have — (saa-greer-ah) (aa-ee-la) small family |

لَهُ \

| Arabic | Pronunciation |
|---|---|
| ← أتَّصِلُ بالفُندُق. | (aht-ta-ssee-loo) I phone — (bil-foon-doog) the hotel |
| تَتَّصِلُ بالمَطعَم. | (taht-ta-ssee-loo) you (♂) phone — (bil-ma-Tahm) the restaurant |
| تَتَّصِلين بالبَيت. | (taht-ta-ssee-lee-na) you (♀) phone — (bil-bait) the house |
| يَتَّصِلُ بِطَنجة. | (yaht-ta-ssee-loo) he phones — (be-Tahn-sha) (to) Tangier |
| تَتَّصِلُ بِعَمّان. | (taht-ta-ssee-loo) she phones — (be-ahm-maan) (to) Amman |
| نَتَّصِلُ بِبَغداد. | (naht-ta-ssee-loo) we phone — (be-ka-na-daa) |
| يَتَّصِلونَ بِأمريكا. | (yaht-ta-ssee-loo-na) they phone — (be-ahm-ree-kaa) the U.S.A. |

نَتَّصِلُ\

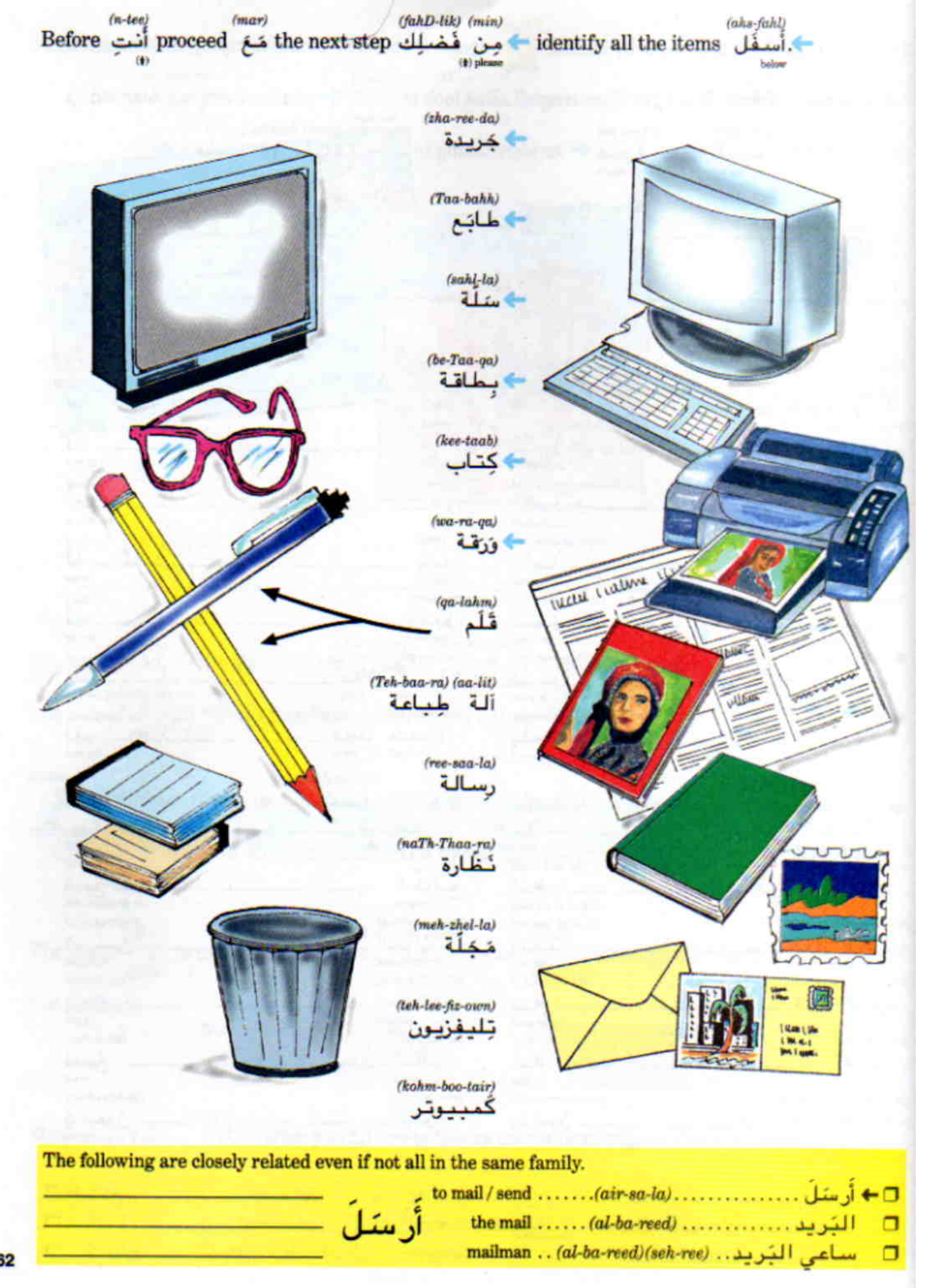
| Arabic | Pronunciation |
|---|---|
| ← أبيعُ الطَّوابِع. | (ah-be-roo) I sell — (ah-Tao-waa-bikh) stamps |
| تَبيعُ الطَّوابِع. | (ta-be-roo) you (♂) sell / she sells — stamps |
| تَبيعينَ الجَرائِد. | (ta-be-ree-na) you (♀) sell — (al-sha-rair-id) newspapers |
| يَبيعُ البِطاقات. | (ya-be-roo) he sells — (al-be-Taa-qaat) postcards |
| نَبيعُ الكُتُب. | (na-be-roo) we sell — (al-koo-toob) books |
| يَبيعونَ الزُّهور. | (ya-be-roo-na) they sell — (ah-zoo-hoor) flowers |

| Arabic | Pronunciation |
|---|---|
| ← أنامُ في غُرفة النَّوم. | (ah-naa-moo) I sleep — (fee) (roor-fa) (ah-noum) the bedroom |
| تَنامُ في غُرفة النَّوم. | (ta-naa-moo) you (♂) sleep / she sleeps — (roor-fa) (ah-noum) |
| تَنامينَ فَوقَ السَّرير. | (ta-naa-me-na) you (♀) sleep — (fao-qa) (ah-sa-reer) on the bed |
| يَنامُ فَوقَ السَّرير. | (ya-naa-moo) he sleeps — (fao-qa) (ah-sa-reer) |
| نَنامُ في الفُندُق. | (na-naa-moo) we sleep — (al-foon-doog) |
| يَنامونَ في صالة الضُّيوف. | (ya-naa-moo-na) they sleep — (saaa-laht) (ah-Doo-yoof) guesthouse |

تَكَلَّم

- ☐ ← كَلام speaking (keh-lahm)
- ☐ كَلِمة word (ka-lee-ma)
- ☐ كَلِمات words (ka-lee-maat)

Before أَنتِ (n-tee) (♀) proceed مَعَ (mar) the next step مِن فَضلِك (fahD-lik) (min) (♀) please ← identify all the items أسفَل (ahs-fahl) below.



(zha-ree-da) ← جَريدة

(Taa-bahh) ← طابَع

(sahl-la) ← سَلّة

(be-Taa-qa) ← بِطاقة

(kee-taab) ← كِتاب

(wa-ra-qa) ← وَرَقة

(qa-lahm) قَلَم

(Teh-baa-ra) (aa-lit) آلة طِباعة

(ree-saa-la) رِسالة

(naTh-Thaa-ra) نَظّارة

(meh-zhel-la) مَجَلّة

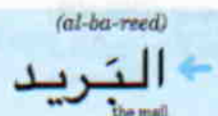
(teh-lee-fiz-own) تِليفِزيون

(kohm-boo-tair) كُمبيوتر

The following are closely related even if not all in the same family.

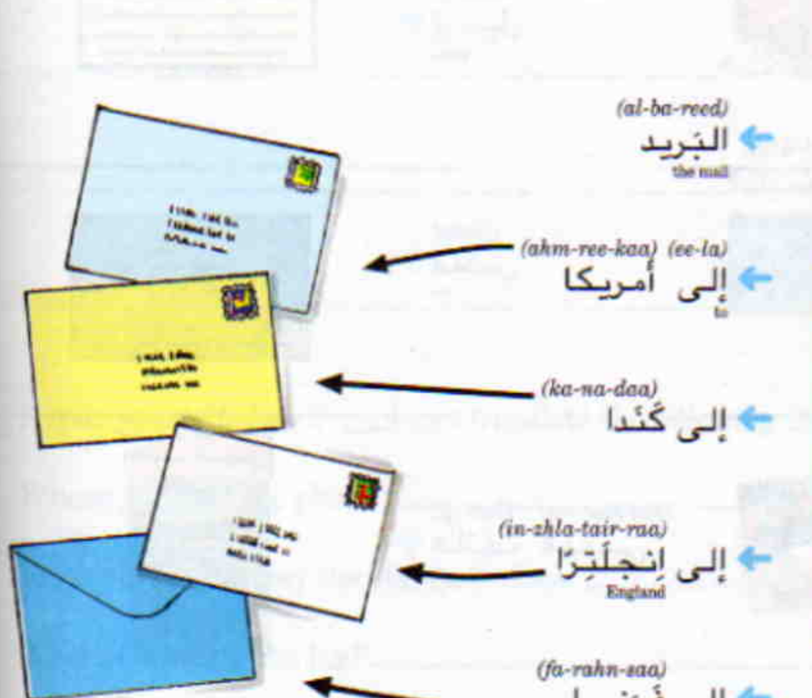
أَرسَلَ

- ☐ ← أَرسَلَ ............. (air-sa-la) ....... to mail / send ________________
- ☐ البَريد ............. (al-ba-reed) ...... the mail ________________
- ☐ ساعي البَريد .. (al-ba-reed)(seh-ree) .. mailman ________________



# البَريد ← (al-ba-reed) the mail

(n-ta) أنتَ (I) know (al-ann) الآنَ how to count, (kay-fa) كَيفَ (how) ← to ask (es-ee-la) أسئِلة (questions), ← how to use verbs with the "plug-in" formula, (kay-fa) كَيفَ (how) ← to make statements وَ how to describe something, be it the location of (foon-dooq) فُنْدُق ((a) hotel) or the color of (bait) بَيت ((a) house). Let's now take the basics that (n-ta) أنتَ have learned وَ expand them in special areas that will be most helpful in your travels. (may-daa) ماذا (what) ← does everyone do on a holiday? Send (be-Taa-qaat) بِطاقات (postcards), ← of course! Let's learn exactly (kay-fa) كَيفَ (how) ← (mahk-tahb) مَكتَب (al-ba-reed) البَريد (the post office) works.

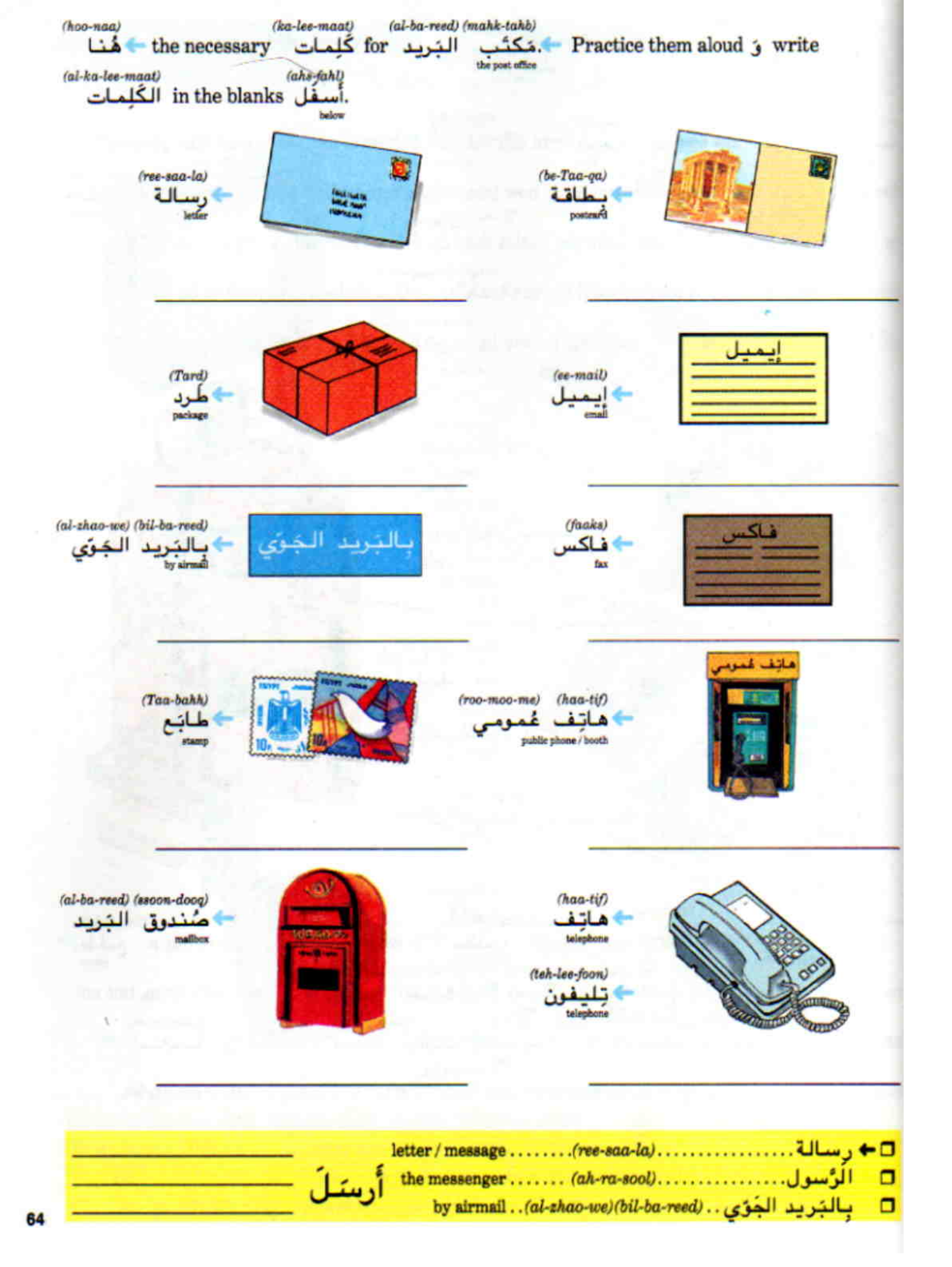





← (mahk-tahb) مَكتَب (al-ba-reed) البَريد (the post office) has everything. (mahk-tahb) مَكتَب (al-ba-reed) البَريد (the post office) ← is where أنتَ need to go to buy a (Taa-bahh) طابَع (stamp), ← mail a package, and send (reh-saa-il) رَسائِل (letters) وَ (be-Taa-qaat) بِطاقات (postcards). ← (mahk-tahb) مَكتَب (al-ba-reed) البَريد ← is generally open, but not always, from (ah-thaa-me-na) الثّامِنة (eight) ← وَ (ah-nessf) النِّصف (half) (ssa-baa-Hahn) صَباحاً until (ah-saa-dee-sa) السّادِسة (six) ← وَ (ah-nessf) النِّصف (ma-saa-ahn) مَساءً Sunday through Thursday in some countries and from Monday to Friday in other countries.

| | |
|---|---|
| ☐ ← صُندوق البَريد ........ (al-ba-reed)(ssoon-dooq) ..... mailbox | أَرسَلَ ______ |
| ☐ مَكتَب البَريد .......... (al-ba-reed)(mahk-tahb) ..... post office | ______ |
| ☐ البَريد الإلكتروني . (al-eh-lek-troo-nee)(al-ba-reed) .. e-mail | ______ |

(hoo-naa) هُنا the necessary (ka-lee-maat) كَلِمات for (al-ba-reed) (mahk-tahb) مَكتَب البَريد (the post office). Practice them aloud وَ write (al-ka-lee-maat) الكَلِمات in the blanks (ahs-fahl) أسفَل (below).




(ree-saa-la) رِسالة — letter

(be-Taa-qa) بِطاقة — postcard

(Tard) طَرد — package

(ee-mail) إيميل — email

(al-zhao-we) (bil-ba-reed) بالبَريد الجَوّي — by airmail

(faaks) فاكس — fax

(Taa-bahh) طابَع — stamp

(roo-moo-me) (haa-tif) هاتِف عُمومي — public phone / booth

(al-ba-reed) (ssoon-dooq) صُندوق البَريد — mailbox

(haa-tif) هاتِف — telephone

(teh-lee-foon) تِليفون — telephone

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ☐ | رِسالة | letter / message ........ (ree-saa-la) |
| ☐ | الرَّسول | the messenger ....... (ah-ra-sool) |
| ☐ | بِالبَريد الجَوّي | by airmail .. (al-zhao-we)(bil-ba-reed) |

أرسَلَ

Next step — أَنْتَ (n-ta) (you) ask أَسْئِلَة (es-ee-la) (questions) like those أَسْفَل (ahs-fahl) (below), depending on what تُرِيدُ (too-ree-do) (you want). Repeat these sentences aloud many times.

مِن أَيْنَ أَشْتَري الطَّوابِع مِن فَضلِك؟ ________
(min) (eye-na) (esh-ta-ree) (ah-Tao-waa-bihh) (fahD-lahk) — from, where, do I buy, stamps

مِن أَيْنَ أَشْتَري البِطاقات مِن فَضلِك؟ ________
(eye-na) (esh-ta-ree) (al-be-Taa-qaat) (fahD-lahk) — do I buy, postcards

أَيْنَ التِّليفون مِن فَضلِك؟ ________
(eye-na) (ah-teh-lee-foon) — the telephone

أَيْنَ صُندوق البَريد مِن فَضلِك؟ ________
(ssoon-dooq) (al-ba-reed) (fahD-lik) — the mailbox

أَيْنَ الهاتِف العُمومي مِن فَضلِك؟ ________
(al-haa-tif) (al-roo-moo-me) (fahD-lik) — the public phone

أَيْنَ أُرسِلُ البِطاقات مِن فَضلِك؟ ________
(oor-see-loo) (al-be-Taa-qaat) (fahD-lik) — do I send, the postcards

أَيْنَ أُرسِلُ الفاكس مِن فَضلِك؟ ________
(oor-see-loo) (al-faaks) — the fax

الآن (al-ann) quiz yourself. See if أَنْتَ can translate the following thoughts إلى العَرَبِيّة (ee-la) (into) (al-r-ra-be-ya).

1. Where is the public phone? ________
2. From where do I buy the stamps? ________
3. Where do I send the fax? ________
4. Where do I send the postcards? ________
5. Where is the post office? ________
6. From where do I buy the postcards? ________
7. By airmail? ________
8. Where do I send the package? ________

الأجوبة

١ أَيْنَ الهاتِف العُمومي؟
٢ مِن أَيْنَ أَشْتَري الطَّوابِع؟
٣ أَيْنَ أُرسِلُ الفاكس؟
٤ أَيْنَ أُرسِلُ البِطاقات؟
٥ أَيْنَ مَكتَب البَريد؟
٦ مِن أَيْنَ أَشْتَري البِطاقات؟
٧ بِالبَريد الجَوّي؟
٨ أَيْنَ أُرسِلُ الطَّرد؟

هُنا more verbs.

(ahk-too-boo) ← أكتُبُ — I write ______

(ahq-ra-oo) ← أقرَأُ — I read ______

(ah-Tee-nee) ← أعطيني — give me ______

(ahd-fa-roo) (theh-men) ← أدفَعُ ثَمَن ... — I pay / the price of / for ______

Practice these verbs by not only filling in the blanks, but by saying them aloud many, many times until you are comfortable مَعَ (mar) the sounds وَ the words.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ← أكتُبُ (ahk-too-boo) I write | ______ | الرِّسالة. (ah-ree-saa-la) the letter |
| تكتُبُ (tahk-too-boo) you (♂) write / she writes | ______ | الرِّسالة. (ah-ree-saa-la) |
| تكتُبينَ (tahk-too-be-na) you (♀) write | ______ | الكِتاب. (al-kee-taab) the book |
| يَكتُبُ (yahk-too-boo) he writes | ______ | العُنوان. (al-roon-wen) the address |
| نَكتُبُ (nahk-too-boo) we write | ______ | الإسم. (al-eesm) the name |
| يَكتُبونَ (yahk-too-boo-na) they write | ______ | الفاكس. (al-faaks) the fax |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ← أعطيني (ah-Tee-nee) give me | ______ | القَلَم (al-qa-lahm) the pen مِن (min) فَضلِك. (fahD-lik) (♀) please |
| أعطيني (ah-Tee-nee) give me | ______ | القَلَم (al-qa-lahm) the pencil مِن فَضلِك. (♀) |
| أعطيني (ah-Tee-nee) | ______ | تَذكِرة (teth-kee-ra) (a) ticket مِن فَضلِك. (♀) |
| أعطيني | ______ | الطّابَع (ah-Taa-bahh) the stamp مِن فَضلِك. (fahD-lahk) (♂) |
| أعطيني | ______ | المِفتاح (al-mif-tair) the key مِن فَضلِك. (♂) |
| أعطيني | ______ | الإسم (al-eesm) the name مِن فَضلِك. (♂) |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ← أقرَأُ (ahq-ra-oo) I read | ______ | الكِتاب. (al-kee-taab) the book |
| تَقرَأُ (tahq-ra-oo) you (♂) read / she reads | ______ | المَجَلّة. (al-meh-zhel-la) the magazine |
| تَقرَئينَ (tahq-ra-eye-na) you (♀) read | ______ | المَجَلّة. (al-meh-zhel-la) |
| يَقرَأُ (yahq-ra-oo) he reads | ______ | الجَريدة. (al-zha-ree-da) the newspaper |
| نَقرَأُ (nahq-ra-oo) we read | ______ | كَثيراً. (ka-thee-rahn) a lot |
| يَقرَؤونَ (yahq-ra-oo-na) they read | ______ | قَليلاً (qa-lee-lahn) a little |

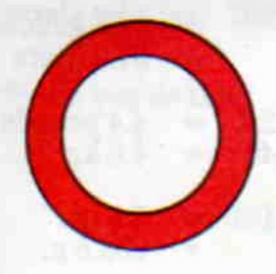
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ← أدفَعُ (ahd-fa-roo) I pay ثَمَن (theh-men) for | ______ | الفُندُق. (al-foon-dooq) the hotel |
| تَدفَعُ (tahd-fa-roo) you (♂) pay / she pays ثَمَن (theh-men) | ______ | الفُندُق. (al-foon-dooq) |
| تَدفَعينَ (tahd-fa-ree-na) you (♀) pay ثَمَن (theh-men) | ______ | التّاكسي. (ah-taak-see) the taxi |
| يَدفَعُ (yahd-fa-roo) he pays ثَمَن (theh-men) | ______ | الحافِلة. (al-Haa-fee-la) the bus |
| نَدفَعُ (nahd-fa-roo) we pay ثَمَن | ______ | التَّذكِرة. (ah-teth-kee-ra) the ticket |
| يَدفَعونَ (yahd-fa-roo-na) they pay ثَمَن | ______ | المَطعَم. (al-ma-Tahm) the restaurant |

رَحَلَ

- ☐ ← رَحَلَ — to move (ra-Ha-la) ______
- ☐ رَحّالة — explorer (raH-Haa-la) ______
- ☐ رِحلة — exploration / journey / excursion (reH-la) ______

# Basic Traffic Signs and Conversions

Some of these signs you probably recognize, but take a couple of minutes to review them anyway.



road closed to vehicles

*(lee-sy-yaa-raat) (mooq-lahq) (ah-Ta-reeq)*

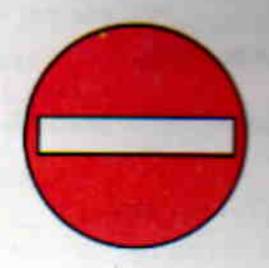
الطُّريق مُغلَق لِلسَّيّارات




customs

*(al-zha-mair-ik)*

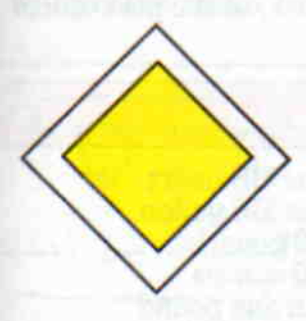
الجَمارِك



no entrance

*(mem-noo') (ah-dook-hool)*

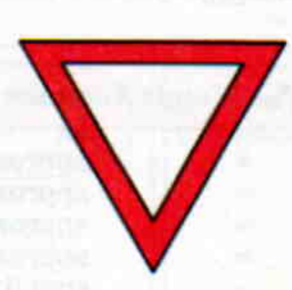
الدُّخول مَمنوع



main road

*(ra-ee-see-ya) (Ta-reeq)*

طَريق رَئيسِيَّة



yield

*(ah-soo-ra) (me-na)(hahf-fif)*

خَفِّف مِنَ السُّرعة




speed limit

*(meH-doo-da) (soo-ra)*

سُرعة مَحدودة



no parking / no stopping

*(mem-noo') (al-woo-goof)*

الوُقوف مَمنوع

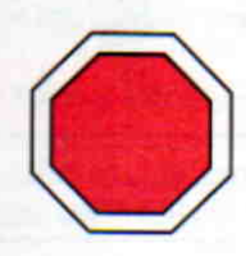




*(al-ya-saar) (ee-la) (al-ya-meen) (ee-la)*

إلى اليَمين / إلى اليَسار

to the right / to the left



stop

*(qef)*

قِف

*(mes-dood) (Ta-reeq)*

طَريق مَسدود ←

dead end



What follows are approximate conversions, so when you order something by liters, kilograms or grams you will have an idea of what to expect and not find yourself being handed one piece of candy when you thought you ordered an entire bag.

| To Convert | | Do the Math | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| liters (l) to gallons, | multiply by 0.26 | 4 liters x 0.26 | = | 1.04 gallons |
| gallons to liters, | multiply by 3.79 | 10 gal. x 3.79 | = | 37.9 liters |
| kilograms (kg) to pounds, | multiply by 2.2 | 2 kilograms x 2.2 | = | 4.4 pounds |
| pounds to kilos, | multiply by 0.46 | 10 pounds x 0.46 | = | 4.6 kg |
| grams (g) to ounces, | multiply by 0.035 | 100 grams x 0.035 | = | 3.5 oz. |
| ounces to grams, | multiply by 28.35 | 10 oz. x 28.35 | = | 283.5 g. |
| meters (m) to feet, | multiply by 3.28 | 2 meters x 3.28 | = | 6.56 feet |
| feet to meters, | multiply by 0.3 | 6 feet x 0.3 | = | 1.8 meters |

For fun, take your weight in pounds and convert it into kilograms. It sounds better that way, doesn't it? How many kilometers is it from your home to school, to work, to the post office?

| The Simple Versions | | |
|---|---|---|
| one liter | = | approximately one US quart |
| four liters | = | approximately one US gallon |
| one kilo | = | approximately 2.2 pounds |
| 100 grams | = | approximately 3.5 ounces |
| 500 grams | = | slightly more than one pound |
| one meter | = | slightly more than three feet |

The distance between عَمّان (ahm-maan) Amman وَ دِمَشق (deh-mahshk) Damascus ← is approximately 110 miles. How many kilometers would that be? The distance between القاهِرة (al-qaa-he-ra) Cairo وَ الرِّباط (ah-ree-baaT) Rabat ← is 3,595 kilometers. How many miles is that?

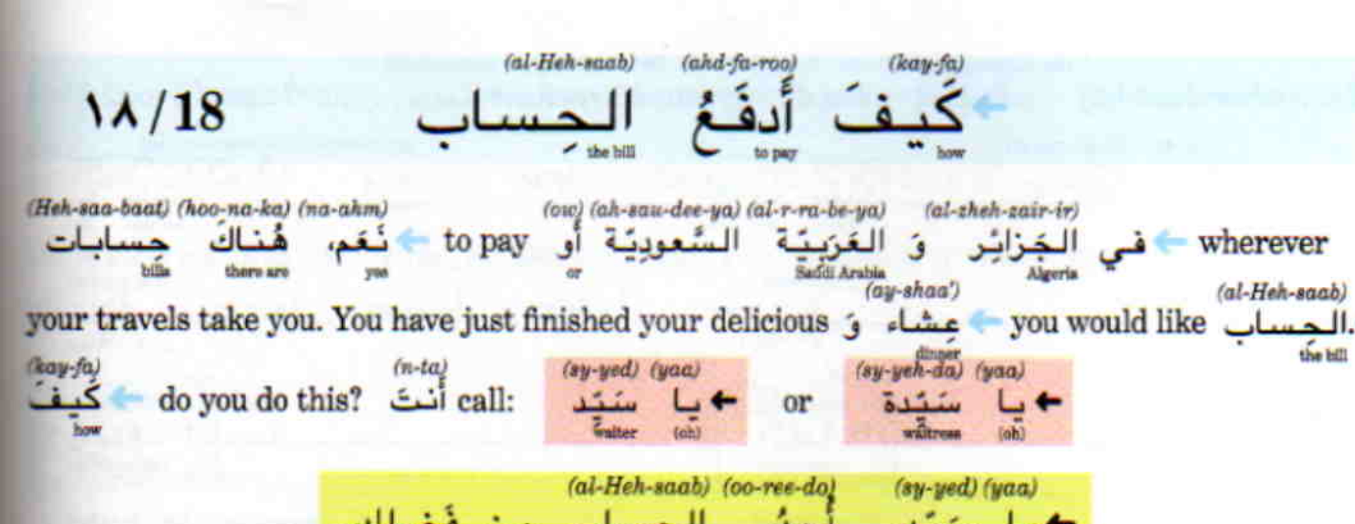
| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| kilometers (km.) to miles, | multiply by 0.62 | 1000 km. x 0.62 | = | 620 miles |
| miles to kilometers, | multiply by 1.6 | 1000 miles x 1.6 | = | 1,600 km. |

| Inches 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|

To convert centimeters into inches, multiply by 0.39    Example: 9 cm. x 0.39 = 3.51 in.

To convert inches into centimeters, multiply by 2.54    Example: 4 in. x 2.54 = 10.16 cm.

| cm 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|



# ١٨/18 كَيفَ أدفَعُ الحِساب

(kay-fa) (ahd-fa-roo) (al-Heh-saab)
how to pay the bill

في الجَزائِر (al-zheh-zair-ir) Algeria وَ العَرَبيّة السَّعوديّة (al-r-ra-be-ya) (ah-sau-dee-ya) Saudi Arabia أو (ow) or ← wherever your travels take you. You have just finished your delicious عِشاء (ay-shaa') dinner وَ ← you would like الحِساب (al-Heh-saab) the bill. ← كَيفَ (kay-fa) how ← do you do this? أنتَ (n-ta) call: ← يا سَيِّد (yaa) (sy-yed) (oh) waiter or ← يا سَيِّدة (yaa) (sy-yeh-da) (oh) waitress ← to pay نَعَم، (na-ahm) yes هُناكَ (hoo-na-ka) there are حِسابات (Heh-saa-baat) bills

← يا سَيِّد، أُريدُ الحِساب مِن فَضلِك.
(yaa) (sy-yed) (oo-ree-do) (al-Heh-saab)
(oh) waiter I want the bill

The waiter will normally reel off what أنتَ (n-ta) have eaten, while writing rapidly. ← هُوَ (hoo-wa) he ← will then place a piece of paper on الطاوِلة (ah-Taa-we-la) the table. ←

← "ثَلاثون ديناراً مِن فَضلِك."
(tha-laa-thoon) (dee-naa-rahn)
30 dinars

أنتَ (n-ta) will pay the waiter or perhaps أنتَ will pay ← الصُّندوق (ah-ssoon-dooq) the cashier

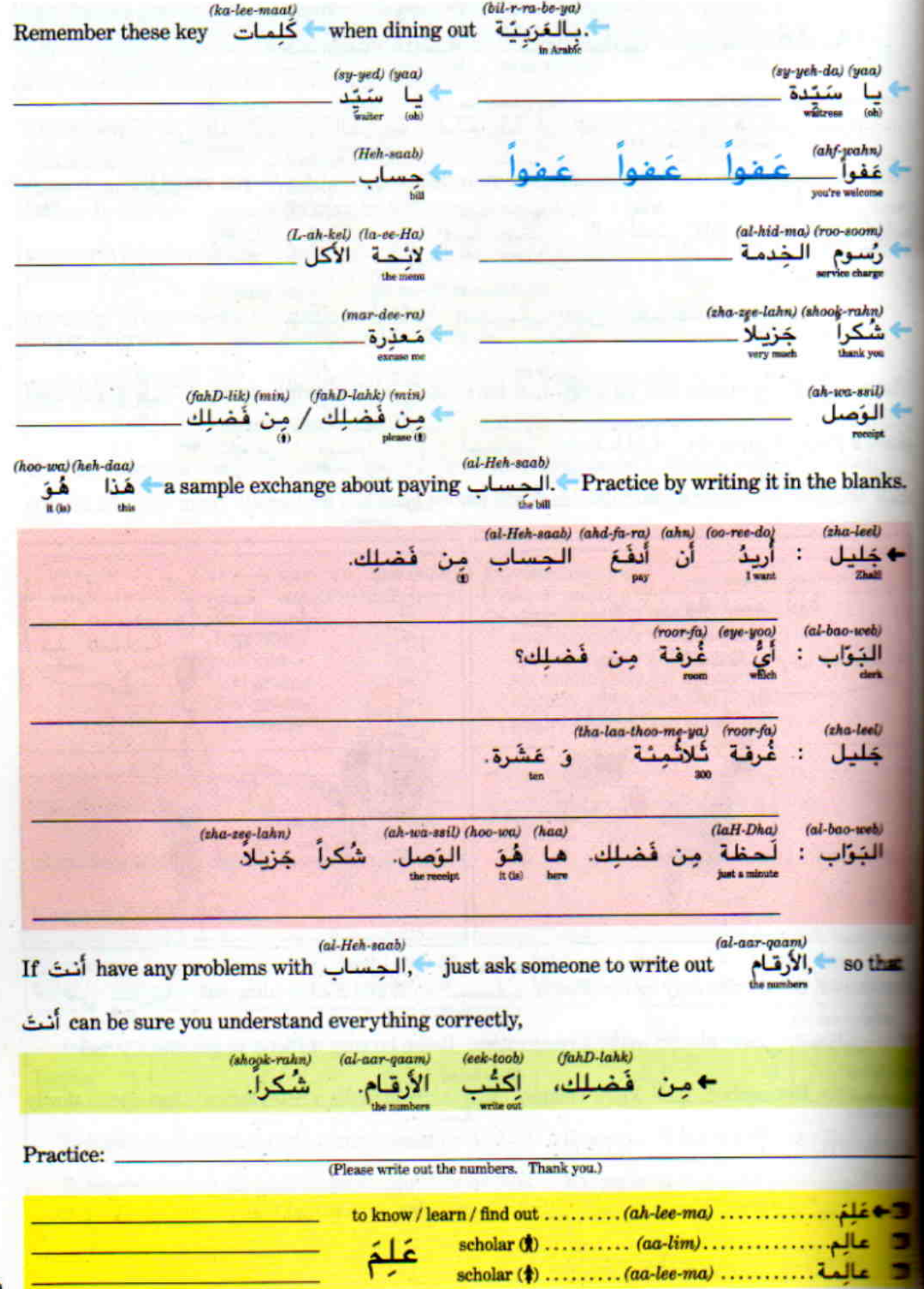






Remember, the service may be included in الحِساب (al-Heh-saab) the bill. ← When أنتَ ← dine out ← في سوريا (soo-ree-yaa) Syria or ← في الجَزائِر (al-zheh-zair-ir), always make a reservation. It can be very difficult to get into a popular ← مَطعَم (ma-Tahm) restaurant. Remember, أنتَ know enough ← عَرَبيّة (r-ra-be-ya) Arabic ← to make a reservation! Just speak slowly and clearly.

*Tip:* "يا (yaa)" is a friendly way to catch another's attention or to signal that you are speaking to that person as in "يا سَيِّد (yaa) (sy-yed)" above.



Remember these key كَلِمات (ka-lee-maat) when dining out بِالعَرَبِيَّة (bil-r-ra-be-ya) [in Arabic].

| | |
|---|---|
| يا سَيِّدة (yaa) (sy-yeh-da) — (oh) waitress ________ | يا سَيِّد (yaa) (sy-yed) — (oh) waiter ________ |
| عَفواً (ahf-wahn) — you're welcome — عَفواً عَفواً عَفواً | حِساب (Heh-saab) — bill ________ |
| رُسوم الخِدمة (roo-soom) (al-hid-ma) — service charge ________ | لائِحة الأكل (la-ee-Ha) (L-ah-kel) — the menu ________ |
| شُكراً جَزيلاً (shook-rahn) (zha-zee-lahn) — thank you very much ________ | مَعذِرة (mar-dee-ra) — excuse me ________ |
| الوَصل (ah-wa-ssil) — receipt ________ | مِن فَضلِك / مِن فَضلِك (min) (fahD-lahk) / (min) (fahD-lik) — please (♂) / (♀) ________ |

هُوَ (hoo-wa) [it (is)] هَذا (heh-daa) [this] a sample exchange about paying الحِساب (al-Heh-saab) [the bill]. Practice by writing it in the blanks.

جَليل (zha-leel) [Zhalil] : أُريدُ (oo-ree-do) [I want] أن (ahn) أَدفَعَ (ahd-fa-ra) [pay] الحِساب (al-Heh-saab) مِن فَضلِك.

________________________________________

البَوّاب (al-bao-web) [clerk] : أيُّ (eye-yoo) [which] غُرفة (roor-fa) [room] مِن فَضلِك؟

________________________________________

جَليل (zha-leel) : غُرفة (roor-fa) ثَلاثُمِئة (tha-laa-thoo-me-ya) [300] وَ عَشرة [ten].

________________________________________

البَوّاب (al-bao-web) : لَحظة (laH-Dha) [just a minute] مِن فَضلِك. ها (haa) [here] هُوَ (hoo-wa) [it (is)] الوَصل (ah-wa-ssil) [the receipt]. شُكراً جَزيلاً (zha-zee-lahn).

________________________________________

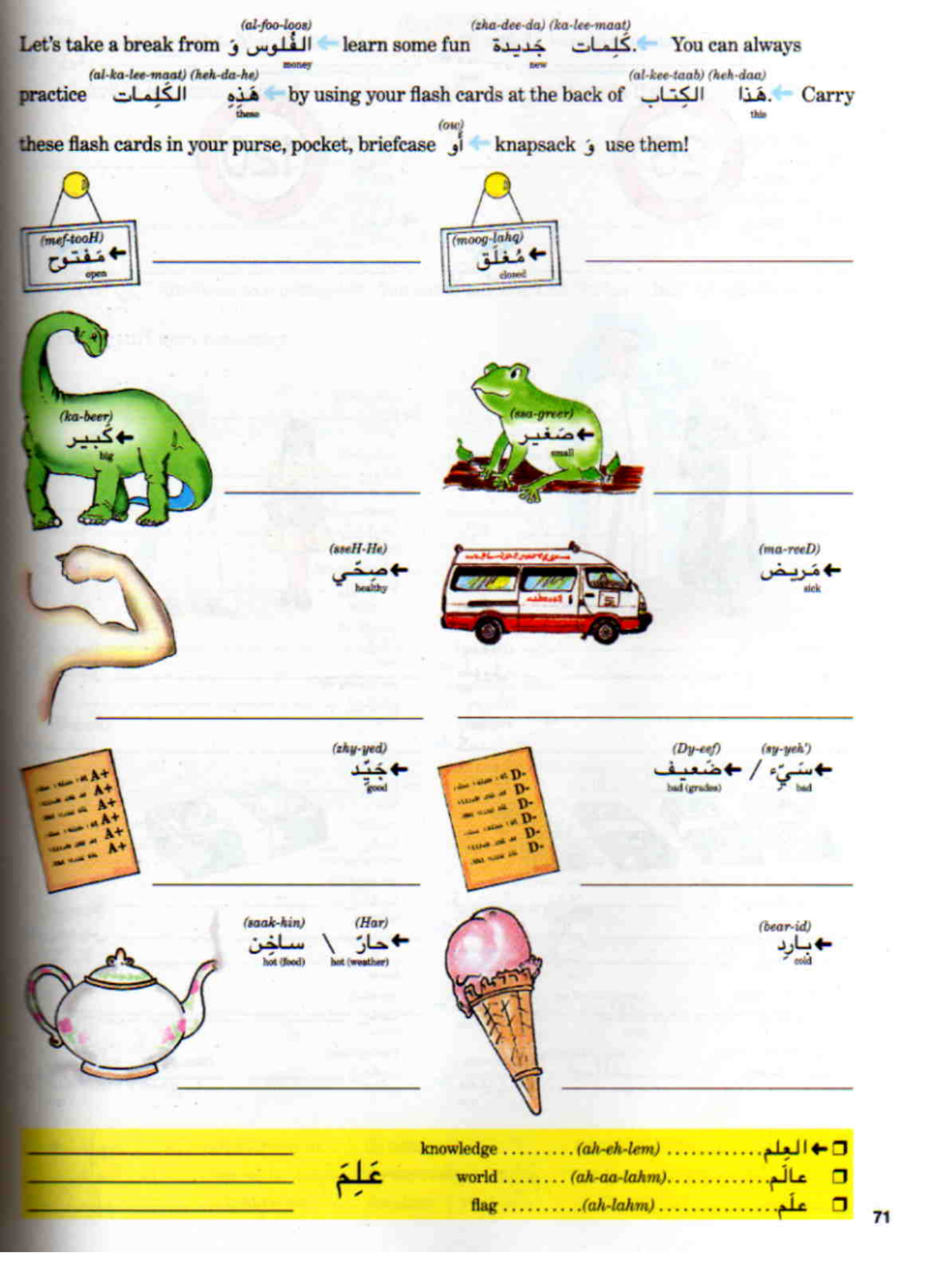
If أنتَ have any problems with الحِساب (al-Heh-saab), just ask someone to write out الأرقام (al-aar-qaam) [the numbers], so that أنتَ can be sure you understand everything correctly.

مِن فَضلِك (fahD-lahk)، إكتُب (eek-toob) [write out] الأرقام (al-aar-qaam) [the numbers]. شُكراً (shook-rahn).

Practice: ________________________________________
(Please write out the numbers. Thank you.)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| عَلِمَ | to know / learn / find out ......... (ah-lee-ma) ............. عَلِمَ | ________ |
| | scholar (♂) .......... (aa-lim) ............. عالِم | ________ |
| | scholar (♀) ......... (aa-lee-ma) ........... عالِمة | ________ |

Let's take a break from الفُلوس وَ (al-foo-loos) money ← learn some fun كَلِمات جَديدة. (zha-dee-da) (ka-lee-maat) new ← You can always practice هَذِهِ الكَلِمات (al-ka-lee-maat) (heh-da-he) these ← by using your flash cards at the back of هَذا الكِتاب. (al-kee-taab) (heh-daa) this ← Carry these flash cards in your purse, pocket, briefcase أو (ow) ← knapsack وَ use them!



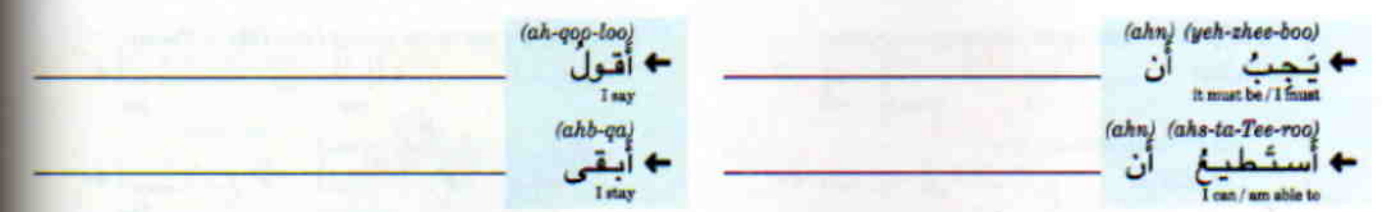

عَلِم

- ❒ ← العِلم ............ (ah-eh-lem) ......... knowledge
- ❒ عالَم ............ (ah-aa-lahm) ........ world
- ❒ عَلَم ............ (ah-lahm) ......... flag



(Ta-weel) طويل long
(qa-sseer) قصير short
120
25
(sa-reer) سريع fast
(ba-Tee') بطيء slow
قصير short
(Ta-weel) طويل tall
صغير young
(ka-beer) كبير old
رخيص
(tha-meen) ثمين / غالي (reh-lee) expensive
فقير
(ruh-nee) غنيّ rich
قليلا / شويّ (shway-yeh)
(ka-thee-rahn) كثيرا a lot
عَلِمَ
instructor (♂) ..... (moo-ahl-lim) ............. معلّم
instructor (♀) ... (moo-ahl-lee-ma) .......... معلّمة
landmark ...... (ma-aa-lim) ............. معالم

(hoo-naa) هُنا some new verbs. You can translate (ahn) (yeh-zhee-boo) يَجِبُ أن here simply as "I must." The second verb in the sentence needs to follow your pattern as you'll see in the examples below.




The word "أن" functions as a connector. You can translate it as "to" or "that" or sometimes a translation isn't even necessary.

(yeh-zhee-boo) (ahn) يَجِبُ أن ______ (ahd-fa-ra) أدفَعَ (al-Heh-saab) الحِساب. (it must be / I must ... (I) pay ... the bill)

يَجِبُ أن ______ (oo-sah-fee-ra) أُسافِرَ (ee-la) إلى (al-qaa-he-ra) القاهِرة. (I must ... (I) travel ... Cairo)

يَجِبُ أن ______ (aa-koo-la) آكُلَ (al-ann) الآنَ. (I must ... eat)

يَجِبُ أن ______ (ah-ra) أرى (al-maht-Hahf) المَتحَف. (see ... the museum)

يَجِبُ أن ______ (ahsh-ra-ba) أشرَبَ (al-qa-wa) القَهوة. (drink)

يَجِبُ أن ______ (ah-ra) أرى (al-ah-raam) الأهرام. (see ... the Pyramids)

(ah-qoo-loo) أقولُ ______ (ka-thee-rahn) كَثيراً. (I say ... a lot)

(ta-qoo-loo) تَقولُ ______ كَثيراً. (you (m) say / she says)

(ta-qoo-lee-na) تَقولينَ ______ (qa-lee-lahn) قَليلاً. (you (f) say ... a little)

(la) (ya-qoo-loo) لا يَقولُ ______ (eye) (shay') أيَّ شَيء. (he says ... nothing)

(na-qoo-loo) نَقولُ ______ (la) "لا". (we say ... no)

(ya-qoo-loo-na) يَقولونَ ______ (na-ahm) "نَعَم". (they say ... yes)

(ahs-ta-Tee-roo) (ahn) أستَطيعُ أن ______ (ah-ta-kel-la-ma) أتَكَلَّمَ (al-r-ra-be-ya) العَرَبِيّة. (I can / am able to ... speak ... Arabic)

(tahs-ta-Tee-roo) (ahn) تَستَطيعُ أن ______ (ta-ta-kel-la-ma) تَتَكَلَّمَ العَرَبِيّة. (you (m) can / she can ... speak)

(tahs-ta-Tee-ree-na) (ahn) تَستَطيعينَ أن ______ (tahf-ha-mee) تَفهَمي العَرَبِيّة. (you (f) can ... understand)

(yahs-ta-Tee-roo) يَستَطيعُ أن ______ (yahk-ra-ah) يَقرأَ العَرَبِيّة. (he can ... read)

(nahs-ta-Tee-roo) نَستَطيعُ أن ______ (na-ta-kel-la-ma) نَتَكَلَّمَ (al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) الإنجليزِيّة. (we can ... speak ... English)

(yahs-ta-Tee-roo-na) يَستَطيعونَ أن ______ (ya-ta-kel-la-moo) يَتَكَلَّموا الإنجليزِيّة. (they can ... speak)

(ahb-qa) أبقى ______ (fee) في (al-foon-doq) الفُندُق. (I stay ... in ... the hotel)

(tahb-qa) تَبقى ______ في (ah-Doo-yoof) (saaa-laht) صالة الضُيوف. (you (m) stay / she stays ... the guesthouse)

(tahb-qee-na) تَبقينَ ______ في (al-bait) البَيت. (you (f) stay ... the house)

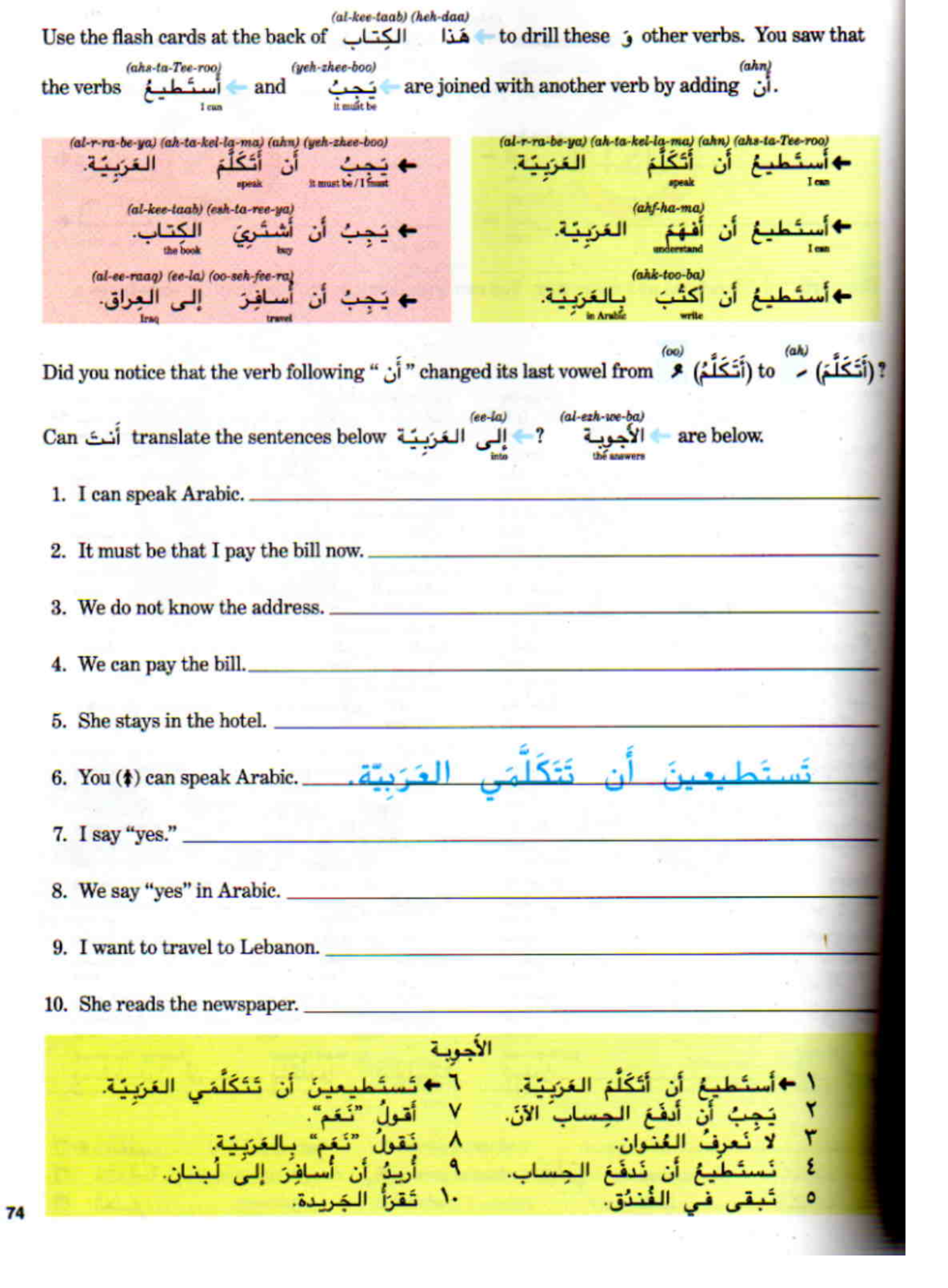
(yahb-qa) يَبقى ______ في (ah-shoog-qa) الشُقّة. (he stays ... the apartment)

(nahb-qa) نَبقى ______ في (qa-Tar) قَطَر. (we stay ... Qatar)

(yahb-qoo-na) يَبقونَ ______ في (ah-boo) (da-bee) أبو ظَبي. (they stay ... Abu Dhabi)

عَلِمَ

- ☐ مُتَعَلِّم ....... (moo-ta-ahl-lim) ..... educated person (m) ______
- ☐ مُتَعَلِّمة .... (moo-ta-ahl-lee-ma) .... educated person (f) ______
- ☐ تَعليم .......... (ta-leem) ......... education ______



Use the flash cards at the back of (al-kee-taab) الكِتاب (heh-daa) هَذا to drill these وَ other verbs. You saw that the verbs (ahs-ta-Tee-roo) أستطيعُ (I can) and (yeh-zhee-boo) يَجِبُ (it must be) are joined with another verb by adding (ahn) أن.

(al-r-ra-be-ya) (ah-ta-kel-la-ma) (ahn) (yeh-zhee-boo)
← يَجِبُ (it must be / I must) أن أتكلَّمَ (speak) العَرَبِيّة.

(al-kee-taab) (esh-ta-ree-ya)
← يَجِبُ أن أشتَرِيَ (buy) الكِتاب (the book).

(al-ee-raaq) (ee-la) (oo-seh-fee-ra)
← يَجِبُ أن أسافِرَ (travel) إلى العِراق (Iraq).

(al-r-ra-be-ya) (ah-ta-kel-la-ma) (ahn) (ahs-ta-Tee-roo)
← أستطيعُ (I can) أن أتكلَّمَ (speak) العَرَبِيّة.

(ahf-ha-ma)
← أستطيعُ (I can) أن أفهَمَ (understand) العَرَبِيّة.

(ahk-too-ba)
← أستطيعُ أن أكتُبَ (write) بِالعَرَبِيّة (in Arabic).

Did you notice that the verb following " أن " changed its last vowel from (oo) ُ (أتكلَّمُ) to (ah) َ (أتكلَّمَ)?

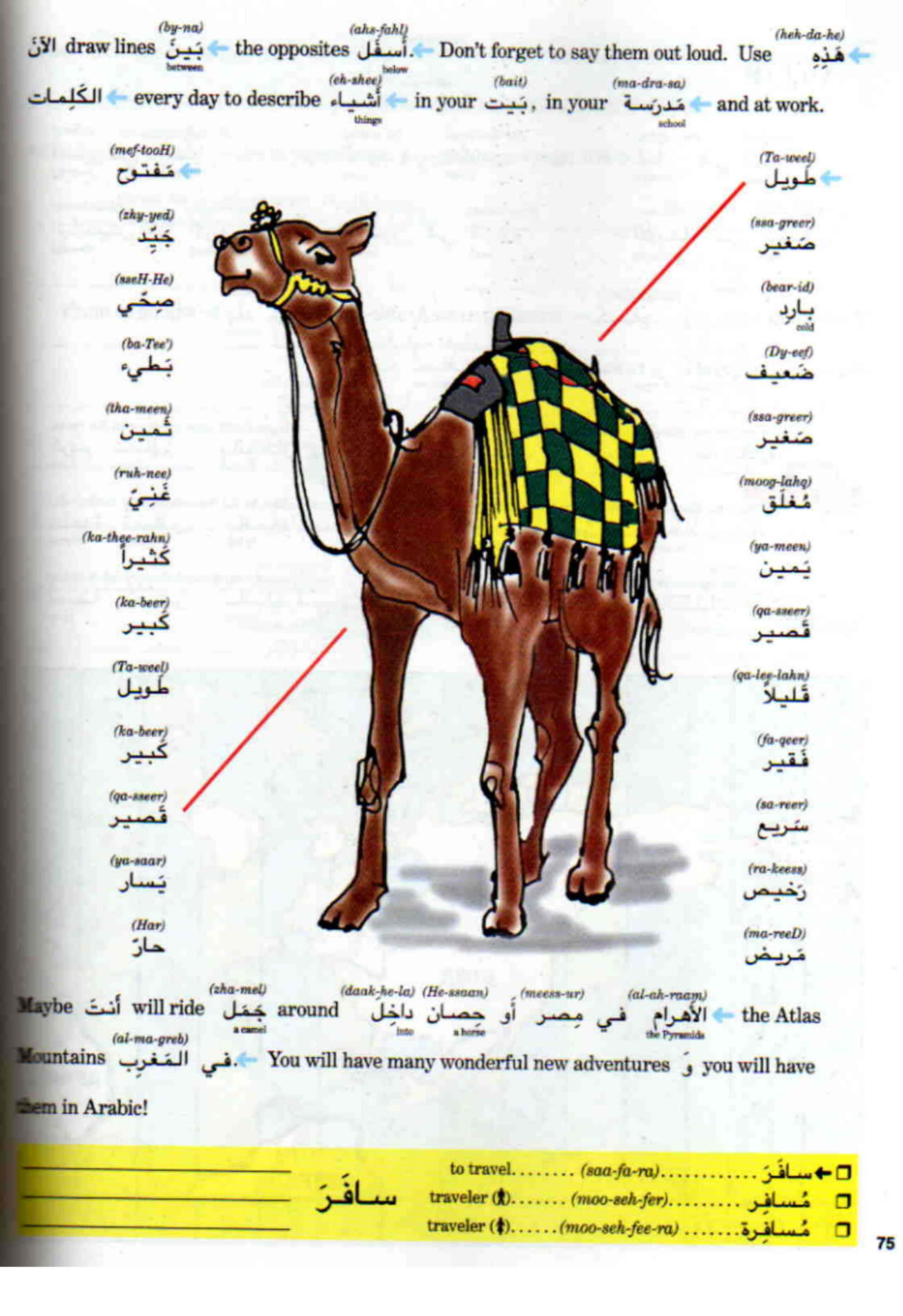
Can أنتِ translate the sentences below (ee-la) إلى (into) العَرَبِيّة? (al-ezh-we-ba) الأجوبة (the answers) are below.

1. I can speak Arabic. ______________________
2. It must be that I pay the bill now. ______________________
3. We do not know the address. ______________________
4. We can pay the bill. ______________________
5. She stays in the hotel. ______________________
6. You (♀) can speak Arabic. تَستَطيعينَ أن تَتَكلَّمي العَرَبِيّة.
7. I say "yes." ______________________
8. We say "yes" in Arabic. ______________________
9. I want to travel to Lebanon. ______________________
10. She reads the newspaper. ______________________

الأجوبة

١ ← أستطيعُ أن أتكلَّمَ العَرَبِيّة.
٢ يَجِبُ أن أدفَعَ الحِسابَ الآنَ.
٣ لا نَعرِفُ العُنوان.
٤ نَستَطيعُ أن نَدفَعَ الحِساب.
٥ تَبقى في الفُندُق.
٦ ← تَستَطيعينَ أن تَتَكلَّمي العَرَبِيّة.
٧ أقولُ "نَعَم".
٨ نَقولُ "نَعَم" بِالعَرَبِيّة.
٩ أُريدُ أن أسافِرَ إلى لُبنان.
١٠ تَقرَأُ الجَريدة.

الآنَ draw lines بَينَ (by-na) between the opposites أَسفَل (ahs-fahl) below. Don't forget to say them out loud. Use هَذِهِ (heh-da-he) الكَلِمات every day to describe أشياء (eh-shee) things in your بَيت (bait), in your مَدرَسة (ma-dra-sa) school and at work.

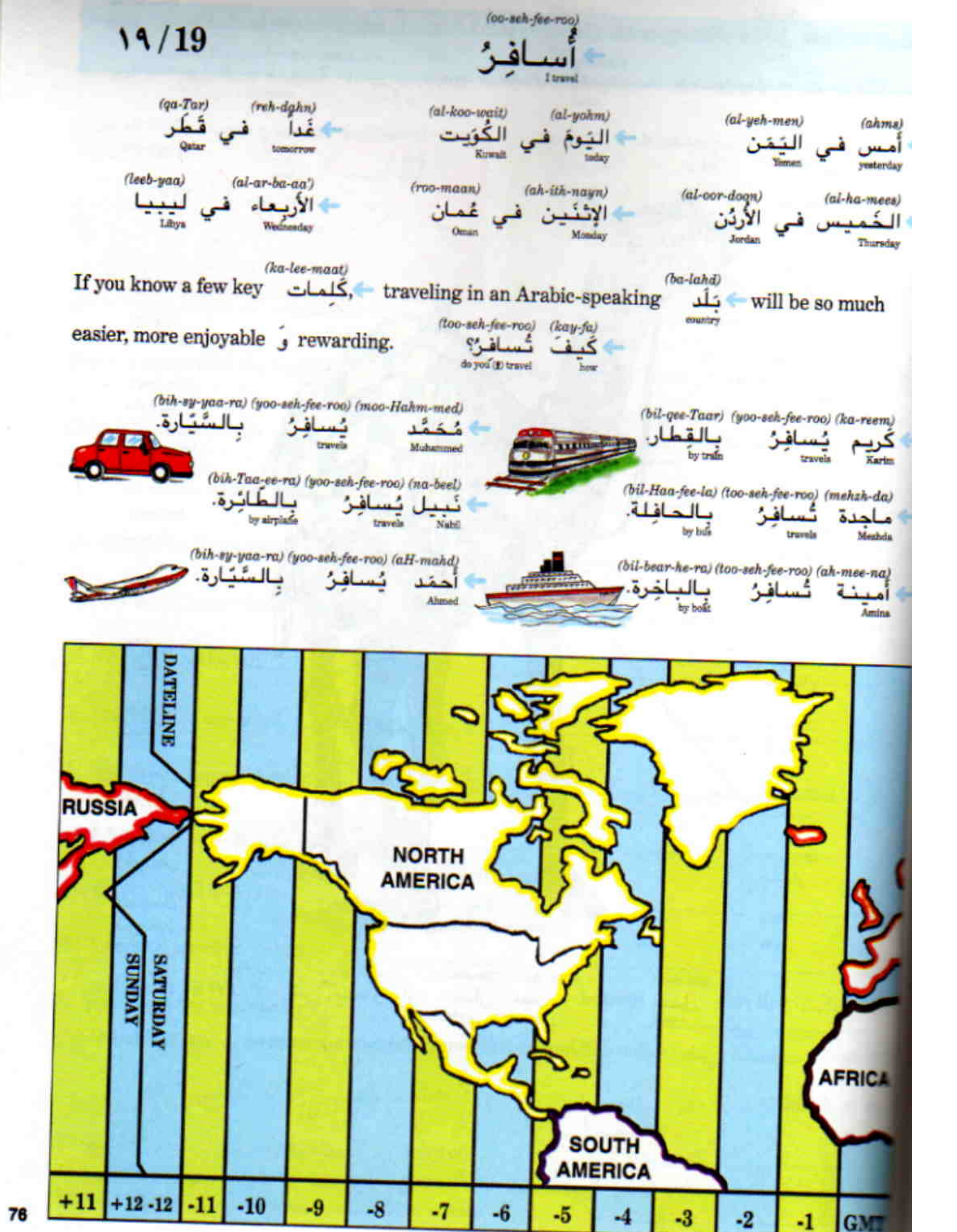


| | |
|---|---|
| (mef-tooH) مَفتوح | (Ta-weel) طَويل |
| (zhy-yed) جَيِّد | (ssa-greer) صَغير |
| (ssaH-He) صِحّي | (bear-id) بارِد cold |
| (ba-Tee') بَطيء | (Dy-eef) ضَعيف |
| (tha-meen) ثَمين | (ssa-greer) صَغير |
| (ruh-nee) غَنِيّ | (moog-lahq) مُغلَق |
| (ka-thee-rahn) كَثيراً | (ya-meen) يَمين |
| (ka-beer) كَبير | (qa-sseer) قَصير |
| (Ta-weel) طَويل | (qa-lee-lahn) قَليلاً |
| (ka-beer) كَبير | (fa-qeer) فَقير |
| (qa-sseer) قَصير | (sa-reer) سَريع |
| (ya-saar) يَسار | (ra-keess) رَخيص |
| (Har) حارّ | (ma-reeD) مَريض |

Maybe أنتَ will ride جَمَل (zha-mel) a camel around الأهرام (al-ah-raam) the Pyramids في مِصر أو حِصان (He-ssaan) a horse داخِل (daak-he-la) into (meess-ur) the Atlas Mountains في المَغرِب (al-ma-greb). You will have many wonderful new adventures وَ you will have them in Arabic!

سافَرَ

- ☐ to travel. . . . . . . . (saa-fa-ra). . . . . . . . . . . . سافَرَ
- ☐ traveler (♂). . . . . . . (moo-seh-fer). . . . . . . . . مُسافِر
- ☐ traveler (♀). . . . . . (moo-seh-fee-ra) . . . . . . . مُسافِرة


19/١٩
(oo-seh-fee-roo)
أُسافِرُ
I travel
(ahms) أمس yesterday (al-yeh-men) في اليَمَن Yemen
(al-yohm) اليَومَ today (al-koo-wait) في الكُوَيت Kuwait
(reh-dghn) غَداً tomorrow (qa-Tar) في قَطَر Qatar
(al-ha-mees) الخَميس Thursday (al-oor-doon) في الأردُن Jordan
(ah-ith-nayn) الإثنَين Monday (roo-maan) في عُمان Oman
(al-ar-ba-aa') الأربعاء Wednesday (leeb-yaa) في ليبيا Libya
If you know a few key كَلِمات, (ka-lee-maat) traveling in an Arabic-speaking بَلَد (ba-lahd) country will be so much easier, more enjoyable وَ rewarding.
(kay-fa) كَيفَ how (too-seh-fee-roo) تُسافِرُ؟ do you travel
(ka-reem) كَريم Karim (yoo-seh-fee-roo) يُسافِرُ travels (bil-qee-Taar) بِالقِطار. by train
(moo-Hahm-med) مُحَمَّد Muhammed (yoo-seh-fee-roo) يُسافِرُ travels (bih-sy-yaa-ra) بِالسَّيّارة.
(mehzh-da) ماجِدة Mezhda (too-seh-fee-roo) تُسافِرُ travels (bil-Haa-fee-la) بِالحافِلة. by bus
(na-beel) نَبيل Nabil (yoo-seh-fee-roo) يُسافِرُ travels (bih-Taa-ee-ra) بِالطّائِرة. by airplane
(ah-mee-na) أمينة Amina (too-seh-fee-roo) تُسافِرُ (bil-bear-he-ra) بِالباخِرة. by boat
(aH-mahd) أحمَد Ahmed (yoo-seh-fee-roo) يُسافِرُ (bih-sy-yaa-ra) بِالسَّيّارة.
DATELINE
RUSSIA
NORTH AMERICA
SATURDAY
SUNDAY
AFRICA
SOUTH AMERICA
+11 +12 -12 -11 -10 -9 -8 -7 -6 -5 -4 -3 -2 -1 GMT

When أنتَ (n-ta) (m) are traveling, أنتَ will want to tell others your nationality and أنتَ will meet people from all corners of the world. Can you guess where someone is from if they say one of the following? الأجوبة (al-ezh-we-ba) the answers ← are in your glossary beginning on page 108.

← أنا (ah-naa) I (am) مِن (min) from أمريكا. (ahm-ree-kaa) ____________

← أنا (ah-naa) I (am) مِن (min) from العَرَبِيّة السّعودِيّة. (al-r-ra-be-ya) (ah-sau-dee-ya) ____________

أنا مِن كَنَدا. (ka-na-daa) ____________

أنا مِن فَلَسطين. (fa-les-Teen) ____________

أنا مِن إنجِلتِرّا. (in-zhla-tair-raa) ____________

أنا مِن ليبيا. (leeb-yaa) ____________

أنا مِن أستُراليا. (oos-too-raa-lee-ya) ____________

أنا مِن العِراق. (al-ee-raaq) ____________

أنا مِن السّودان. (ah-soo-daan) ____________

أنا مِن الكُوَيت. (al-koo-wait) ____________

أنا مِن الأُردُن. (al-oor-doon) ____________

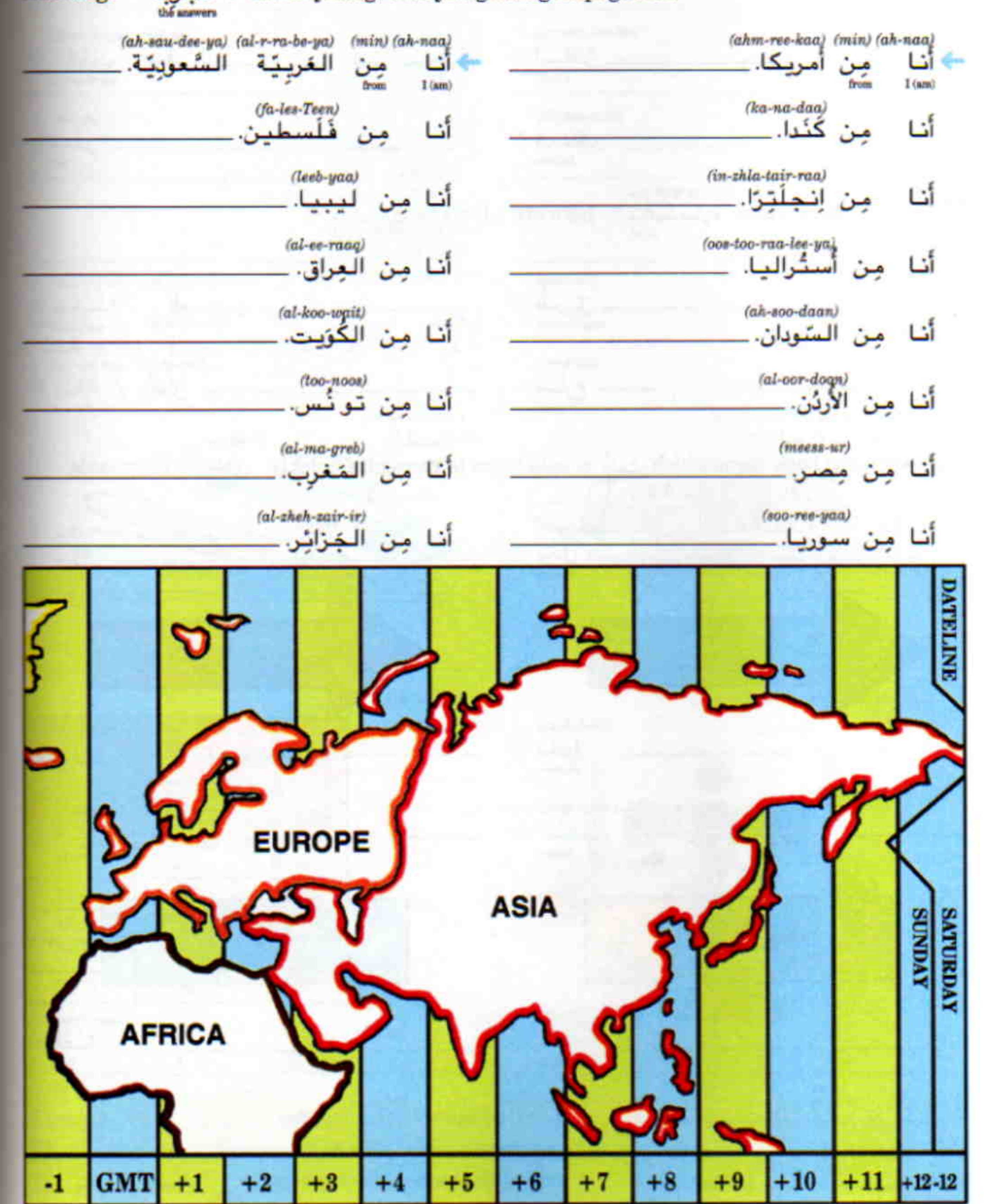
أنا مِن تونُس. (too-noos) ____________

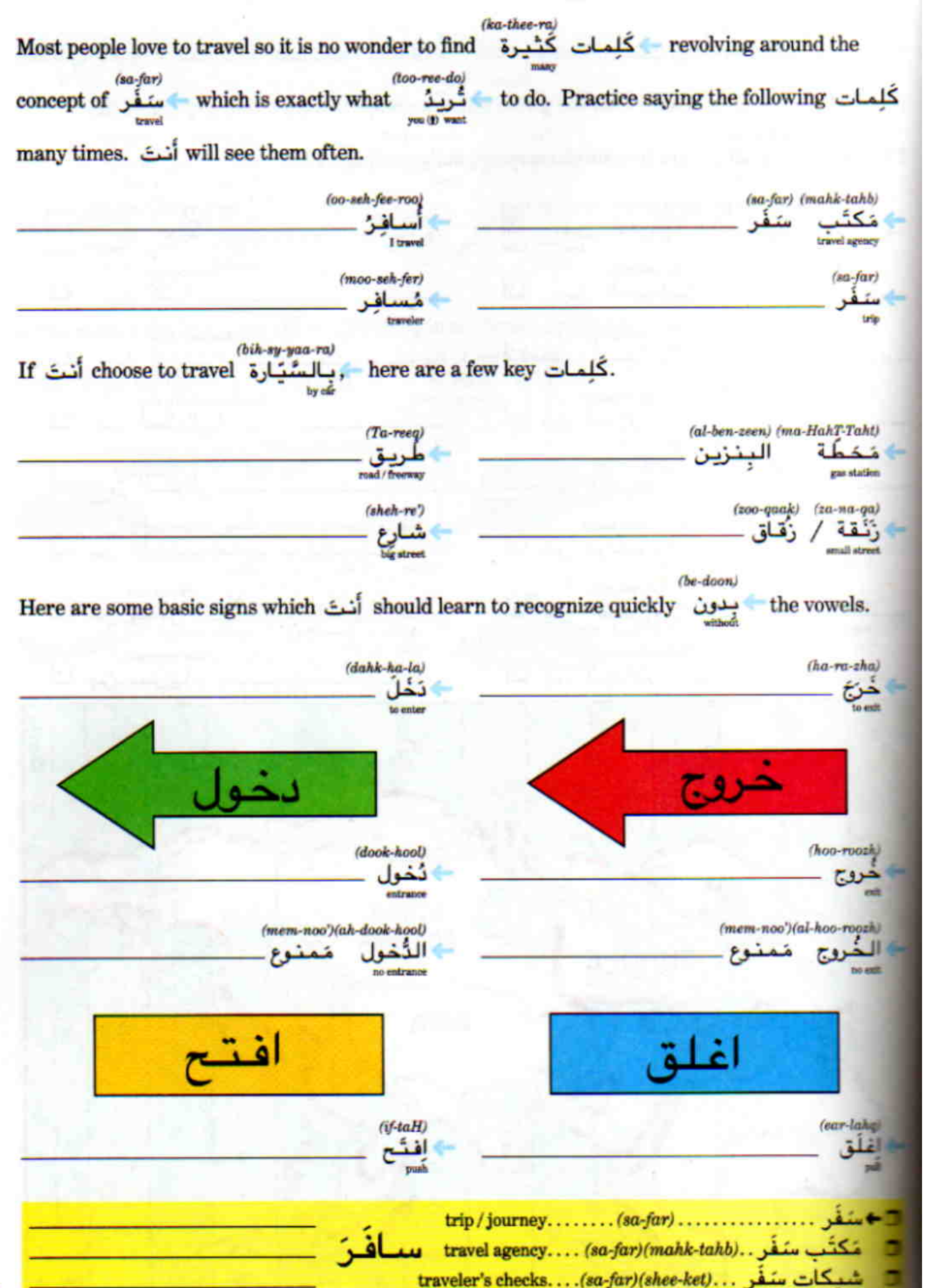
أنا مِن مِصر. (meess-ur) ____________

أنا مِن المَغرِب. (al-ma-greb) ____________

أنا مِن سوريا. (soo-ree-yaa) ____________

أنا مِن الجَزائِر. (al-zheh-zair-ir) ____________





Most people love to travel so it is no wonder to find كَلِمات كَثيرة *(ka-thee-ra)* many revolving around the concept of سَفَر *(sa-far)* travel which is exactly what تُريدُ *(too-ree-do)* you (f) want to do. Practice saying the following كَلِمات many times. أنتَ will see them often.

مَكتَب سَفَر *(sa-far) (mahk-tahb)* travel agency ______________

أُسافِرُ *(oo-seh-fee-roo)* I travel ______________

سَفَر *(sa-far)* trip ______________

مُسافِر *(moo-seh-fer)* traveler ______________

If أنتَ choose to travel بِالسَّيّارة *(bih-sy-yaa-ra)* by car, here are a few key كَلِمات.

مَحَطّة البِنزين *(al-ben-zeen) (ma-HahT-Taht)* gas station ______________

طَريق *(Ta-reeq)* road / freeway ______________

زَنْقة / زُقاق *(zoo-qaak) (za-na-qa)* small street ______________

شارِع *(sheh-re')* big street ______________

Here are some basic signs which أنتَ should learn to recognize quickly بِدون *(be-doon)* without the vowels.

خَرَج *(ha-ra-zha)* to exit ______________

دَخَلَ *(dahk-ha-la)* to enter ______________



خُروج *(hoo-roozh)* exit ______________

دُخول *(dook-hool)* entrance ______________

الخُروج مَمنوع *(mem-noo')(al-hoo-roozh)* no exit ______________

الدُّخول مَمنوع *(mem-noo')(ah-dook-hool)* no entrance ______________



اِغلَق *(ear-lahq)* pull ______________

اِفتَح *(if-taH)* push ______________

سافَرَ

- سَفَر trip / journey........(sa-far)................ ______________
- مَكتَب سَفَر travel agency....(sa-far)(mahk-tahb).. ______________
- شيكات سَفَر traveler's checks....(sa-far)(shee-ket)... ______________

Take out a piece of paper وَ make up your own sentences with these الكَلِمات الجَديدة (al-zha-dee-da) new. Follow the same pattern you have in previous Steps, but note that "هُناكَ" (hoo-naa-ka) there is, there are does not change its form!

- أسوقُ (ah-soo-qoo) I drive ____
- أزورُ (ah-zoo-roo) I visit ____
- أحجِزُ (aH-zhee-zoo) I reserve ____
- أدخُلُ (ahd-hoo-loo) I enter ____
- أحزِمُ (aH-zee-moo) I pack ____
- أصِلُ (ah-ssee-loo) I arrive ____
- هُناكَ (hoo-naa-ka) there is, there are ____
- أغادِرُ (oo-raa-dee-roo) I leave, depart ____

هُنا (hoo-na) some كَلِمات جَديدة (zha-dee-da) new for your سَفَر (sa-far) trip.

مَحَطَّة الحافِلات (ma-HahT-Taht) (al-Haa-fee-laat) bus station

المَطار (al-ma-Taar) airport

____ ____

مَحَطَّة القِطار (ma-HahT-Taht) (al-qee-Taar) train station

التَّوقيت (ah-tao-qeet) timetable

| من القاهرة (al-qaa-he-ra) إلى الرياض (ah-ree-yaaD) | | |
|---|---|---|
| الوُصول (al-woo-ssool) arrival | طَيَران (Ta-ya-raan) flight | الذَّهاب (ah-da-haab) departure |
| 10:30 | 50 | 8:00 |
| 12:30 | 19 | 10:00 |
| 15:30 | 10 | 13:00 |
| 18:30 | 4 | 16:00 |
| 22:30 | 22 | 20:00 |

____ ____

طَلَب

- طَلَبَ ........ (Ta-la-ba) ........ to order / ask ____
- طَلَب ........ (Ta-lahb) ........ application ____
- طَلَب ........ (Ta-lahb) ........ order form ____

(n-ta) (heh-da-he) (sa-far)
الكَلِمات أَنتَ مَعَ هَذِهِ ← are ready for any سَفَر (trip) anywhere. أَنتَ should have no problem

مَعَ these verbs, just remember the basic "plug-in" formula أَنتَ learned already. Use that

(ee-la)
knowledge to translate the following thoughts إِلى (into) العَرَبِيّة.

1. I reserve a car. ______________________________
2. I drive to Rabat ( الرِّباط ). ______________________________
3. The bus leaves at 9:30. ______________________________
4. We arrive tomorrow in Jordan. ______________________________
5. You (🚹) travel to Cairo. ______________________________
6. They travel to Qatar. ______________________________
7. Where is the bus to Amman? ______________________________
8. How do we travel to Morocco? ______________________________

(zhid-dahn)
هُنا some جِدّاً (very) important words for the traveler.

(da-haab) ذَهاب ← (departure) ______________________________

(mahsh-rool) مَشغول ← (occupied) ______________________________

(woo-ssool) وُصول ← (arrival) ______________________________

(sheh-rir) شاغِر ← (free) ______________________________

(raa-la-me) عالَمي ← (international) ______________________________

(koor-see) كُرسي ← (seat) ______________________________

(ma-Hahl-lee) مَحَلّي ← (domestic) ______________________________

(neh-fee-da) نافِذة ← (window) ______________________________

الأجوبة

١ ← أحجِزُ سَيّارة.
٢ أسوقُ إلى الرِّباط.
٣ الحافِلة تُغادِرُ في التّاسِعة وَ النِّصف.
٤ نَصِلُ غداً إلى الأردُن.
٥ تُسافِرُ إلى القاهِرة.
٦ يُسافِرونَ إلى قَطَر.
٧ أينَ الحافِلة إلى عَمّان؟
٨ كَيفَ نُسافِرُ إلى المَغرِب؟

Increase your travel كَلِمات ← by writing out أَسفَل (ahs-fahl) below الكَلِمات ← and practicing the sample sentences out loud. Practice asking "أينَ" (eye-na) questions. It will help you later.

إلى (ee-la) to ← _______________

أينَ الحافِلة إلى الإسكَندَريّة؟ (Alexandria)

تَذكِرة (teth-kee-ra) ticket _______________

بِكَم التَّذكِرة إلى الإسكَندَرِيّة؟

مِن (min) from _______________

أينَ الحافِلة القادِمة مِن البَتراء؟ (coming) (Petra)

مَكتَب الإرشادات (mahk-tahb) (al-ir-sheh-daat) office information _______________

أينَ مَكتَب الإرشادات؟

مَكتَب حَوائِج المُسافِرين (mahk-tahb)(How-weh-izh) (al-moo-seh-fee-reen) left-luggage office _______________

أينَ مَكتَب حَوائِج المُسافِرين؟

عَرَبة (ah-ra-ba) luggage cart / trolley _______________

أينَ العَرَبة؟

كُرسي (koor-see) seat _______________

مِن فَضلِك، هَل هَذا الكُرسي مَشغول؟ (occupied)

شاغِر (sheh-rir) free _______________

مِن فَضلِك، هَل هَذا الكُرسي شاغِر؟

شُبّاك (shoob-bek) counter _______________

مِن فَضلِك، أينَ الشُّبّاك رَقم ثَمانِية؟ (number)

_______________ (what) _______________ تُريدُ (oo-ree-do)؟ do you (♂) want

_______________ (when) _______________ تُسافِرُ (too-seh-fee-roo) do you travel إلى فَلَسطين (fa-les-Teen)؟

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ☐ ← طالِب | ...........(Taa-leeb)......... | student (♂) |
| ☐ طالِبة | ...........(Taa-lee-ba)......... | student (♀) |
| ☐ مُتَطَلَّبات | ...(moo-ta-Tahl-leh-bet)..... | requirements |

طَلَبَ

_______________
_______________
_______________

Can (n-tee) أنتِ (f) read the following?

(oo-seh-fee-roo) أسافِرُ (al-ma-greb) إلى المَغرِب. (ow) أو

(oo-seh-fee-roo) أسافِرُ (al-oor-doon) إلى الأردُن. أو

(oo-seh-fee-roo) أسافِرُ (al-koo-wait) إلى الكُوَيت.

(rin-dee) عِندي (foo-loos) فُلوس.

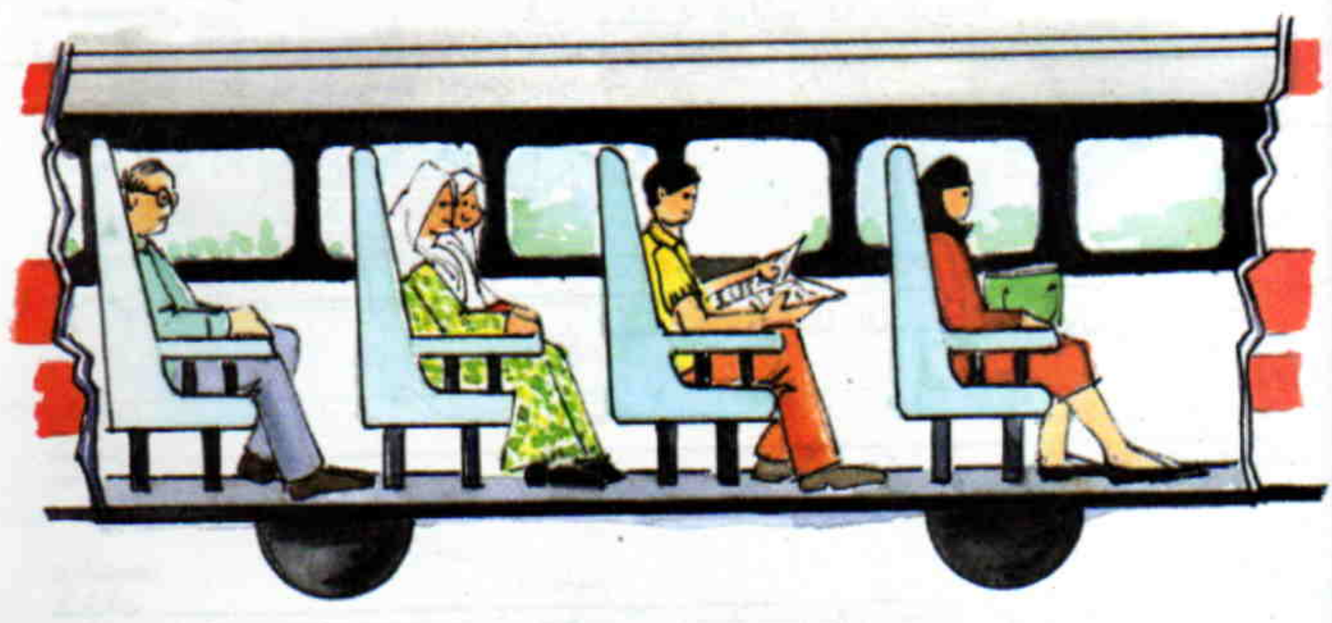
(rin-dee) عِندي (teth-kee-ra) تَذكِرة، (zhao-wez) جَواز (sa-far) سَفَر passport، وَ (Ha-qee-ba) حَقيبة suitcase (zha-dee-da) جَديدة new.

أنا (saa-eH) سائِح tourist (m) أو أنا (saa-ee-Ha) سائِحة (f).

(ah-sere-lo) أصِلُ (reh-dahn) غَداً في (al-ah-she-ra) العاشِرة ten o'clock (ssa-baa-Hahn) صَباحاً.

سَفَر (sy-yeed) سَعيد!
Have a good trip!

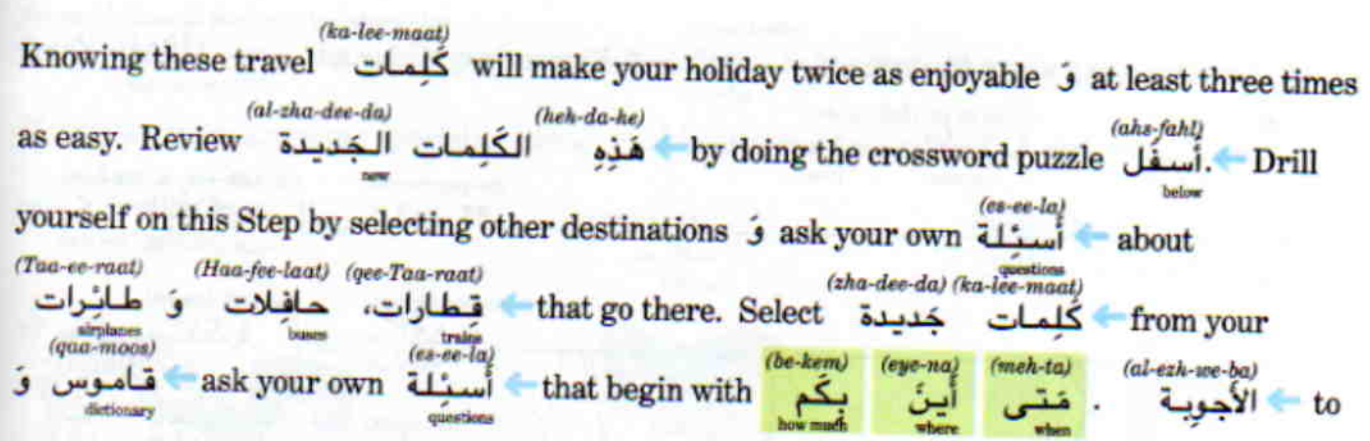




في سوريا (soo-ree-yaa) Syria أو الأردُن (al-oor-doon) Jordan وَ most Arabic-speaking countries the bus is the most common form of transport. Make sure أنتَ find out in advance if أنتَ need قِطعة (qeh-Tart) نُقود (noo-qood) a token أو possibly a special bus card. In any case, be sure أنتَ have enough قِطَع (qeh-Tar) نَقدِيّة (nahq-dee-ya) coins with you.

This should help you identify various ways of food preparation.

- مَخبوز ......... (mahk-booz) ......... baked
- مَغلي ......... (magh-lee) ......... broiled
- مُبَخَّر ......... (moo-bahk-khur) ......... steamed



Knowing these travel كَلِمات (ka-lee-maat) will make your holiday twice as enjoyable وَ at least three times as easy. Review هَذِهِ (heh-da-he) ← الكَلِمات الجَديدة (al-zha-dee-da) (new) by doing the crossword puzzle أسفَل (ahs-fahl) (below). ← Drill yourself on this Step by selecting other destinations وَ ask your own أسئِلة (es-ee-la) (questions) ← about قِطارات (qee-Taa-raat) (trains)، حافِلات (Haa-fee-laat) (buses) وَ طائِرات (Taa-ee-raat) (airplanes) ← that go there. Select كَلِمات (ka-lee-maat) جَديدة (zha-dee-da) ← from your قاموس (qaa-moos) (dictionary) وَ ← ask your own أسئِلة (es-ee-la) (questions) ← that begin with بِكَم (be-kem) (how much) أينَ (eye-na) (where) مَتى (meh-ta) (when). الأجوبة (al-ezh-we-ba) ← to the crossword puzzle are at the bottom of the next page.

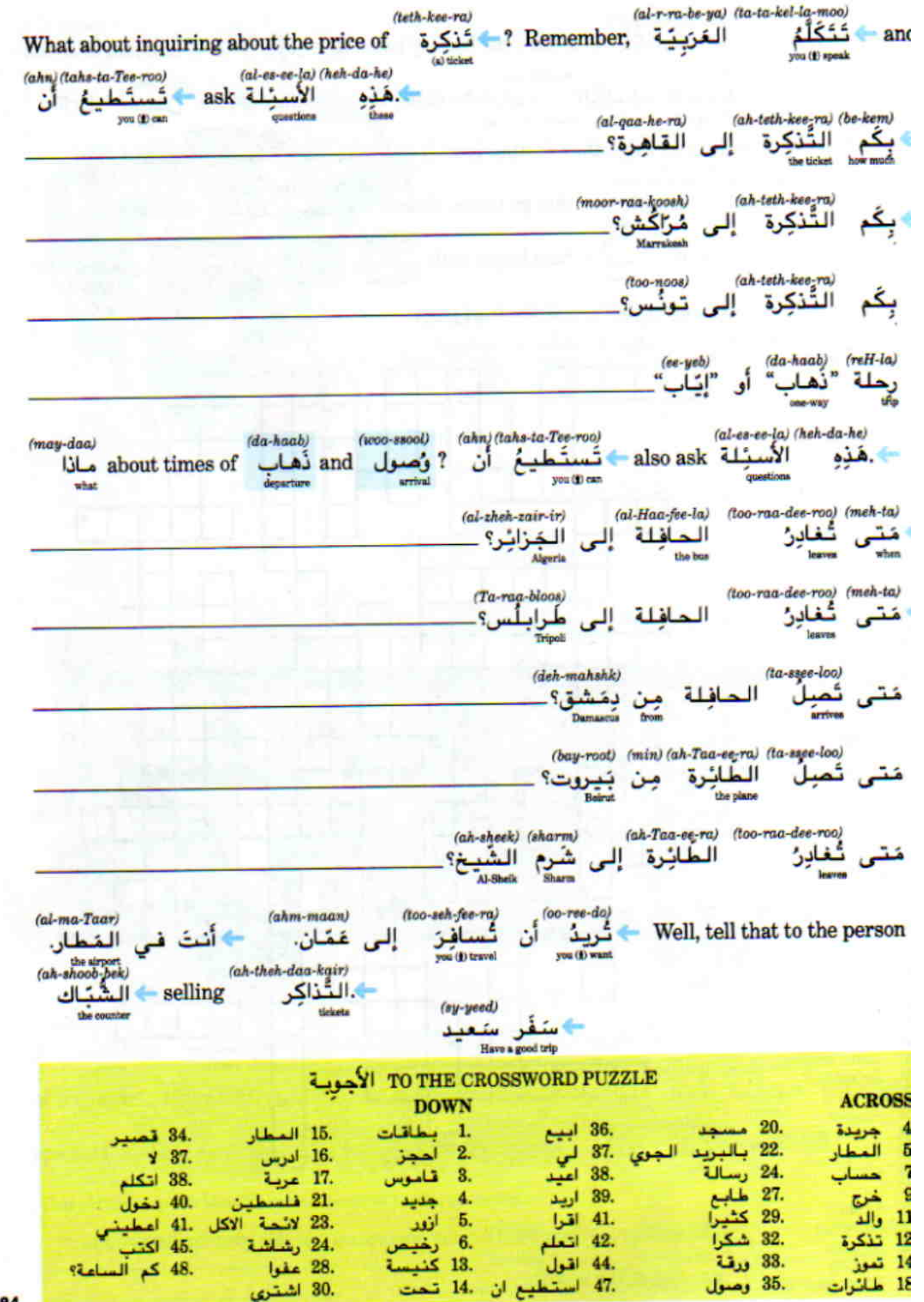
**ACROSS**

4. newspaper
5. the airport
7. bill
9. to exit
11. father
12. ticket
14. July
18. planes
20. mosque
22. by airmail
24. letter
27. stamp
29. a lot
32. thank you
33. paper
35. arrival
36. I sell
37. I have
38. I repeat
39. I want
41. I read
42. I learn
44. I say
47. I can / am able to

**DOWN**

1. postcards
2. I reserve
3. dictionary
4. new
5. I visit
6. cheap
13. church
14. under
15. airport
16. I study
17. cart / trolley
21. Palestine
23. menu
24. shower
28. you're welcome
30. I buy
34. short
37. no
38. I speak
40. entrance
41. give me
45. I write
48. What time is it?

*Remember:* When you do your crossword puzzles, you do not need to use any of the vowels.



What about inquiring about the price of تَذكِرة *(teth-kee-ra)* (a) ticket? Remember, العَرَبيّة *(al-r-ra-be-ya)* تَتَكلّمُ *(ta-ta-kel-la-moo)* you (♀) speak and هَذِهِ *(heh-da-he)* these الأسئِلة *(al-es-ee-la)* questions ask تَستَطيعُ *(tahs-ta-Tee-roo)* you (♀) can أن *(ahn)*.

بِكَم *(be-kem)* how much التّذكِرة *(ah-teth-kee-ra)* the ticket إلى القاهِرة؟ *(al-qaa-he-ra)* ________________

بِكَم التّذكِرة *(ah-teth-kee-ra)* إلى مُرّاكش؟ *(moor-raa-koosh)* Marrakesh ________________

بِكَم التّذكِرة *(ah-teth-kee-ra)* إلى تونِس؟ *(too-noos)* ________________

رِحلة *(reH-la)* trip "ذهاب" *(da-haab)* one-way أو "إيّاب" *(ee-yab)* ________________

هَذِهِ *(heh-da-he)* الأسئِلة *(al-es-ee-la)* questions also ask تَستَطيعُ *(tahs-ta-Tee-roo)* you (♀) can أن *(ahn)*? وُصول *(woo-ssool)* arrival and ذَهاب *(da-haab)* departure about times of ماذا *(may-daa)* what

مَتى *(meh-ta)* when تُغادِرُ *(too-raa-dee-roo)* leaves الحافِلة *(al-Haa-fee-la)* the bus إلى الجَزائِر؟ *(al-zheh-zair-ir)* Algeria ________________

مَتى *(meh-ta)* تُغادِرُ *(too-raa-dee-roo)* leaves الحافِلة إلى طَرابلُس؟ *(Ta-raa-bloos)* Tripoli ________________

مَتى تَصِلُ *(ta-ssee-loo)* arrives الحافِلة مِن *from* دِمَشق؟ *(deh-mahshk)* Damascus ________________

مَتى تَصِلُ *(ta-ssee-loo)* الطّائِرة *(ah-Taa-ee-ra)* the plane مِن *(min)* بَيروت؟ *(bay-root)* Beirut ________________

مَتى تُغادِرُ *(too-raa-dee-roo)* leaves الطّائِرة *(ah-Taa-ee-ra)* إلى شَرم *(sharm)* Sharm الشّيخ؟ *(ah-sheek)* Al-Sheik ________________

Well, tell that to the person ← تُريدُ *(oo-ree-do)* you (♀) want أن تُسافِرَ *(too-seh-fee-ra)* you (♀) travel إلى عَمّان. *(ahm-maan)* ← أنتَ في المَطار. *(al-ma-Taar)* the airport ← التّذاكِر. *(ah-theh-daa-kgir)* tickets selling ← الشّبّاك *(ah-shoob-bek)* the counter

← سَفَر سَعيد *(sy-yeed)* Have a good trip

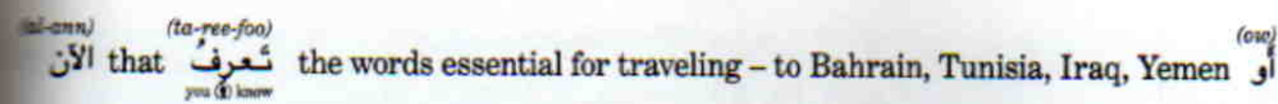
## الأجوِبة TO THE CROSSWORD PUZZLE

**ACROSS**

| | |
|---|---|
| 4 | جريدة |
| 5 | المطار |
| 7 | حساب |
| 9 | خرج |
| 11 | والد |
| 12 | تذكرة |
| 14 | تموز |
| 18 | طائرات |
| 20. | مسجد |
| 22. | بالبريد الجوي |
| 24. | رسالة |
| 27. | طابع |
| 29. | كثيرا |
| 32. | شكرا |
| 33. | ورقة |
| 35. | وصول |
| 36. | ابيع |
| 37. | لي |
| 38. | اعيد |
| 39. | اريد |
| 41. | اقرا |
| 42. | اتعلم |
| 44. | اقول |
| 47. | استطيع ان |

**DOWN**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1. | بطاقات |
| 2. | احجز |
| 3. | قاموس |
| 4. | جديد |
| 5. | ازور |
| 6. | رخيص |
| 13. | كنيسة |
| 14. | تحت |
| 15. | المطار |
| 16. | ادرس |
| 17. | عربة |
| 21. | فلسطين |
| 23. | لائحة الاكل |
| 24. | رشاشة |
| 28. | عفوا |
| 30. | اشتري |
| 34. | قصير |
| 37. | لا |
| 38. | اتكلم |
| 40. | دخول |
| 41. | اعطيني |
| 45. | اكتب |
| 48. | كم الساعة؟ |



الآن *(al-ann)* that تُعرفُ *(ta-ree-foo)* (you know) the words essential for traveling – to Bahrain, Tunisia, Iraq, Yemen أو *(ow)* Morocco – what are some speciality items أنتَ might go in search of?

مُجوهَرات *(moo-zhao-ha-ret)* jewelry

ملابِس *(meh-leh-bes)* clothing

إبريق قَهوة وَ كُؤوس *(ee-breeq) (qa-wa) (wa) (koo-oos)* coffee set

_______________ _______________ _______________

لَوحات *(lao-Het)* paintings

زَخارِف *(za-haa-rif)* decorative arts / ornamentation

سَجّادات *(sahzh-zheh-det)* rugs / carpets

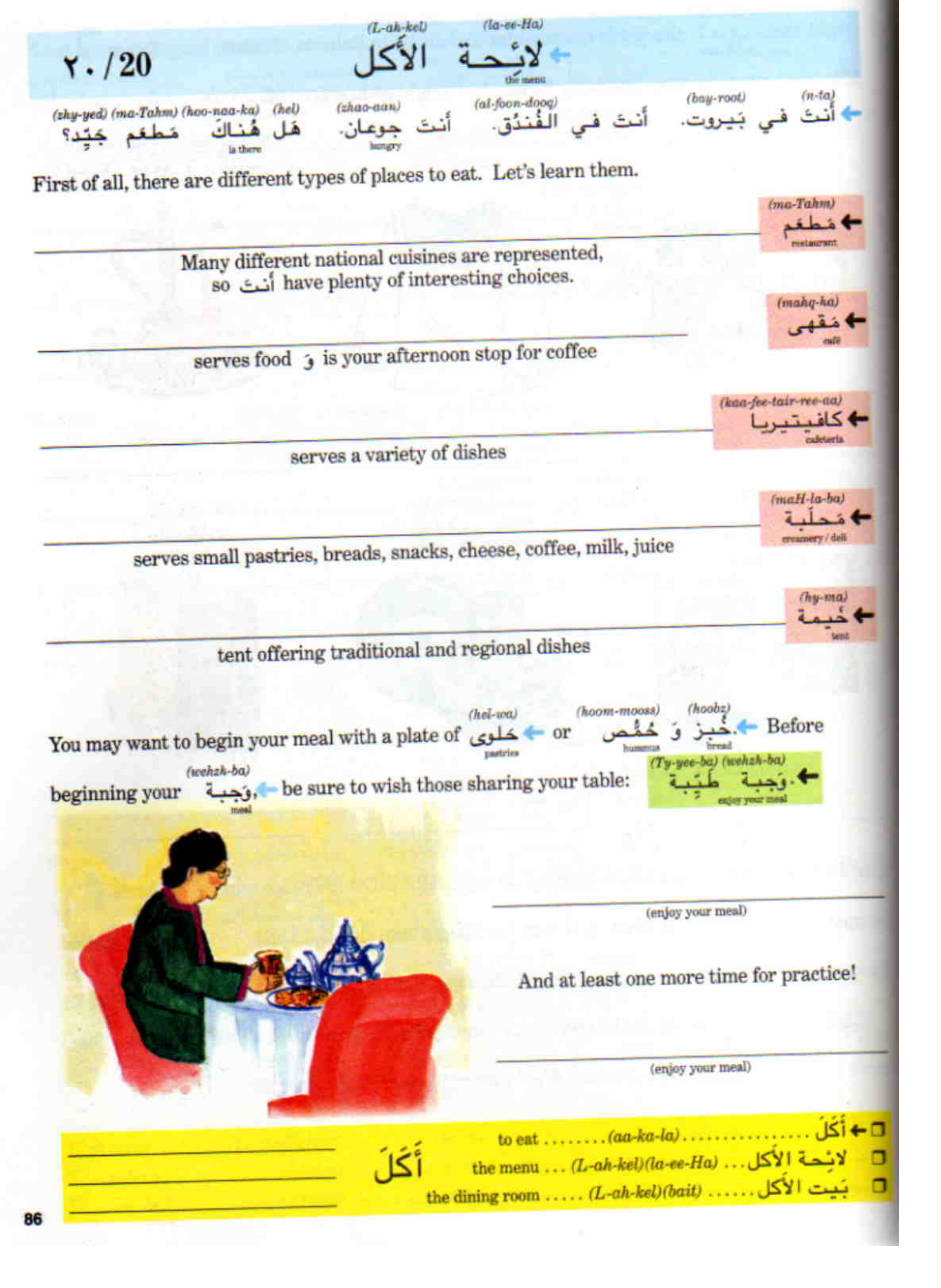
_______________ _______________ _______________

Consider using ARABIC *a language map*® as well. ARABIC *a language map*® is the perfect companion for your travels when أنتَ may not wish to take along هذا *(heh-daa)* الكِتاب *(al-kee-taab)* (book). Each section focuses on essentials for your سَفَر *(sa-far)*. Your *Language Map*® is not meant to replace learning العَرَبيّة, but will help you in the event أنتَ forget something and need a little bit of help. For more information about the *Language Map*® Series, please turn to page 132.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| _______________ | fried | *(mahq-lee)* | مَقلي ☐ |
| _______________ | roasted | *(mesh-we)* | مَشوي ☐ |
| _______________ | boiled | *(mahss-looq)* | مَصلوق ☐ |

# (L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha) لائحة الأكل — the menu

(n-ta) (bay-root) أنتَ في بيروت. (al-foon-doog) أنتَ في الفُندُق. (zhao-aan) أنتَ جوعان. (hungry) (hel) (hoo-naa-ka) (ma-Tahm) (zhy-yed) هَل هُناكَ مَطعَم جَيِّد؟ (is there)



First of all, there are different types of places to eat. Let's learn them.

(ma-Tahm) مَطعَم — restaurant

Many different national cuisines are represented, so أنتَ have plenty of interesting choices.

(mahq-ha) مَقهى — café

serves food وَ is your afternoon stop for coffee

(kaa-fee-tair-ree-aa) كافيتيريا — cafeteria

serves a variety of dishes

(maH-la-ba) مَحلَبة — creamery / deli

serves small pastries, breads, snacks, cheese, coffee, milk, juice

(hy-ma) خَيمة — tent

tent offering traditional and regional dishes

You may want to begin your meal with a plate of حَلوى (hel-wa) (pastries) or خُبز وَ حُمُّص (hoobz) (bread) (hoom-mooss) (hummus). Before beginning your وَجبة (wehzh-ba) (meal), be sure to wish those sharing your table: وَجبة طَيِّبة (wehzh-ba) (Ty-yee-ba) — enjoy your meal.

(enjoy your meal)

And at least one more time for practice!

(enjoy your meal)

أَكَل

- أَكَل — to eat . . . . . . . . (aa-ka-la)
- لائحة الأكل — the menu . . . (L-ah-kel)(la-ee-Ha)
- بَيت الأكل — the dining room . . . . . (L-ah-kel)(bait)

Do not pass up the opportunity to enjoy (fa-laa-fel) فَلافِل (falafel) or fresh (hoobz) خُبز (bread) at a falafel stand.

Once you have found a (zhy-yed) جَيِّد (good) (ma-Tahm) مَطعَم (restaurant) ← enter (al-ma-Tahm) المَطعَم and find (Taa-we-la) طاوِلة (a table). أنتَ call (sy-yeh-da)(yaa) "يا سَيِّدة" (ow) أو (sy-yed)(yaa) "يا سَيِّد" ← and say: ← (yaa) (sy-yed) يا سَيِّد، (la-ee-Ha) لائِحة (L-ah-kel) الأكل مِن فَضلِك.

______________________________

(Waiter, the menu please.)

If your waiter asks: ← (kay-fa) كَيفَ (al-wehzh-ba) الوَجبة (the meal)؟ You may simply say, (shook-rahn) شُكراً (thank you) or if you are feeling confident, say,

← (may-ee-da) "هَذِهِ مائِدة (raa-ee-ya) رائِعة!"

This conveys that the food, service وَ the setting were all excellent. Be sure to enjoy the custom في many (al-ma-Taa-im) المَطاعِم (restaurants) of cleansing your hands before وَ after the meal مَعَ ← (maa') ماء (al-weard) الوَرد (rosewater).

(al-ann) الآن, it may be breakfast time at home, but أنتَ are ← في (ahm-maan) عَمّان (Amman) and it is 20:00. Some (al-ma-Taa-im) المَطاعِم (restaurants) post ← (la-ee-Ha) لائِحة (L-ah-kel) الأكل (the menu) outside. Always read it before entering so (ta-ree-foo) تَعرِف (you (f) know) what type of meals وَ prices أنتَ will encounter inside.

إحتَفَلَ

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ☐ ← إحتَفَلَ | (iH-ta-fa-la) | to celebrate | ______________________________ |
| ☐ حَفلة | (Haf-la) | party | ______________________________ |
| ☐ إحتِفال | (iH-tee-fel) | celebration | ______________________________ |

(tha-laa-tha) (hoo-naa-ka) ثَلاثة (three) هُناكَ (there are) ← main meals to enjoy every (yohm) يَوم (day), plus (shay) شاي (tea) وَ (qa-wa) قَهوة (coffee) ← and perhaps (Hel-wa) حَلوى (little sweets) for the tourist (ah-Doo-hur) (ba-da) بَعدَ الظُّهر ((in) the afternoon). ←

(al-foo-Toor) الفُطور (breakfast) ← ______________________________

breakfast may include bread, butter, cheese, eggs, olives, olive oil as well as شاي or قَهوة

(al-ree-deh') الغِذاء (lunch) ← ______________________________

the main meal of the day – usually served between 12:00 and 14:00

(al-ay-shaa') العِشاء (dinner) ← ______________________________

usually served from 18:00 until the very late evening

هُنا a preview of delights to come .... At the back of (al-kee-taab) (heh-daa) هَذا الكِتاب you will find a sample (L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha) لائِحة الأكل (menu). ← Read (L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha) لائِحة الأكل ← today وَ learn (al-zha-dee-da) (al-ka-lee-maat) الكَلِمات الجَديدة (new) ! ← (rin-da-maa) عِندَما (when) you are ready to leave for (al-ow-sahT) (ah-shark) الشَّرق الأوسَط (the Middle East) أو (al-ha-leezh) الخَليج (the Gulf), (ef-ree-qee-yaa) (sheh-mel) شَمال إفريقيا (North Africa), ← cut out (L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha) لائِحة الأكل, ← fold it وَ carry it in your pocket, wallet أو purse. (na-qoo-loo) (kay-fa) كَيفَ نَقول (how do we say) ← these (tha-laa-tha) ثَلاثة (three) phrases which are so very important for the hungry traveler?

I am hungry. ______________________________ ←

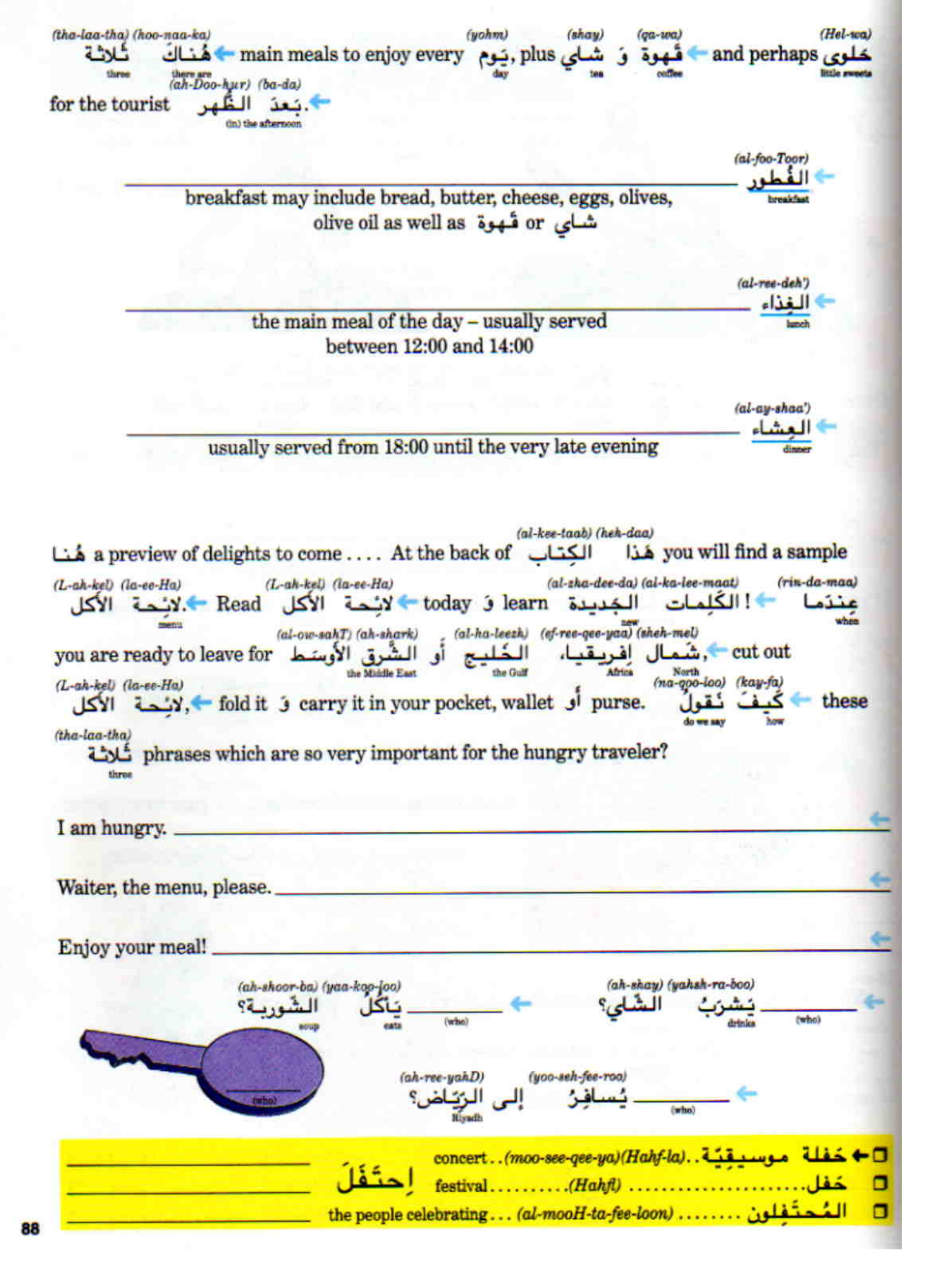
Waiter, the menu, please. ______________________________ ←

Enjoy your meal! ______________________________ ←

←  ________ (who) (yahsh-ra-boo) يَشرَبُ (drinks) (ah-shay) الشّاي؟

←  ________ (who) (yaa-koo-loo) يَأكُلُ (eats) (ah-shoor-ba) الشّوربة؟ (soup)

←  ________ (who) (yoo-seh-fee-roo) يُسافِرُ (ah-ree-yahD) إلى الرِّياض؟ (Riyadh)



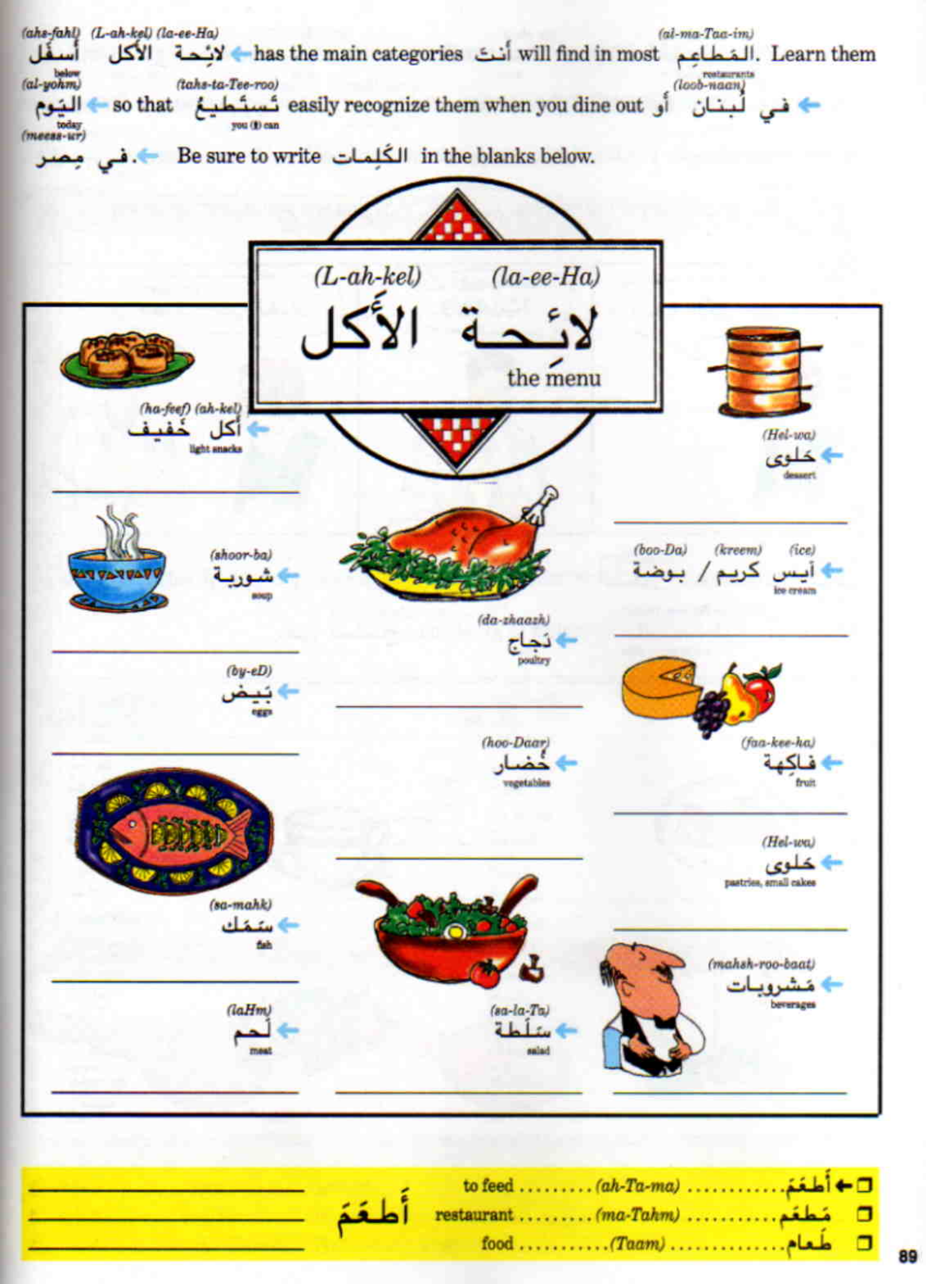

إحتَفَلَ

- ☐ ← حَفلة موسيقيّة . . (Hahf-la)(moo-see-qee-ya) . . concert ________________
- ☐ حَفل . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (Hahfl) . . . . . . . . . festival ________________
- ☐ المُحتَفِلون . . . . . . . . . (al-mooH-ta-fee-loon) . . . the people celebrating ________________

(ahs-fahl) (L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha) (al-ma-Taa-im)
أسفَل الأكل لائِحة ← has the main categories أنتَ will find in most المَطاعِم. Learn them
below / restaurants

(al-yohm) (tahs-ta-Tee-roo) (loob-naan)
اليَوم ← so that تَستَطيع easily recognize them when you dine out أو في لُبنان ←
today / you (♀) can

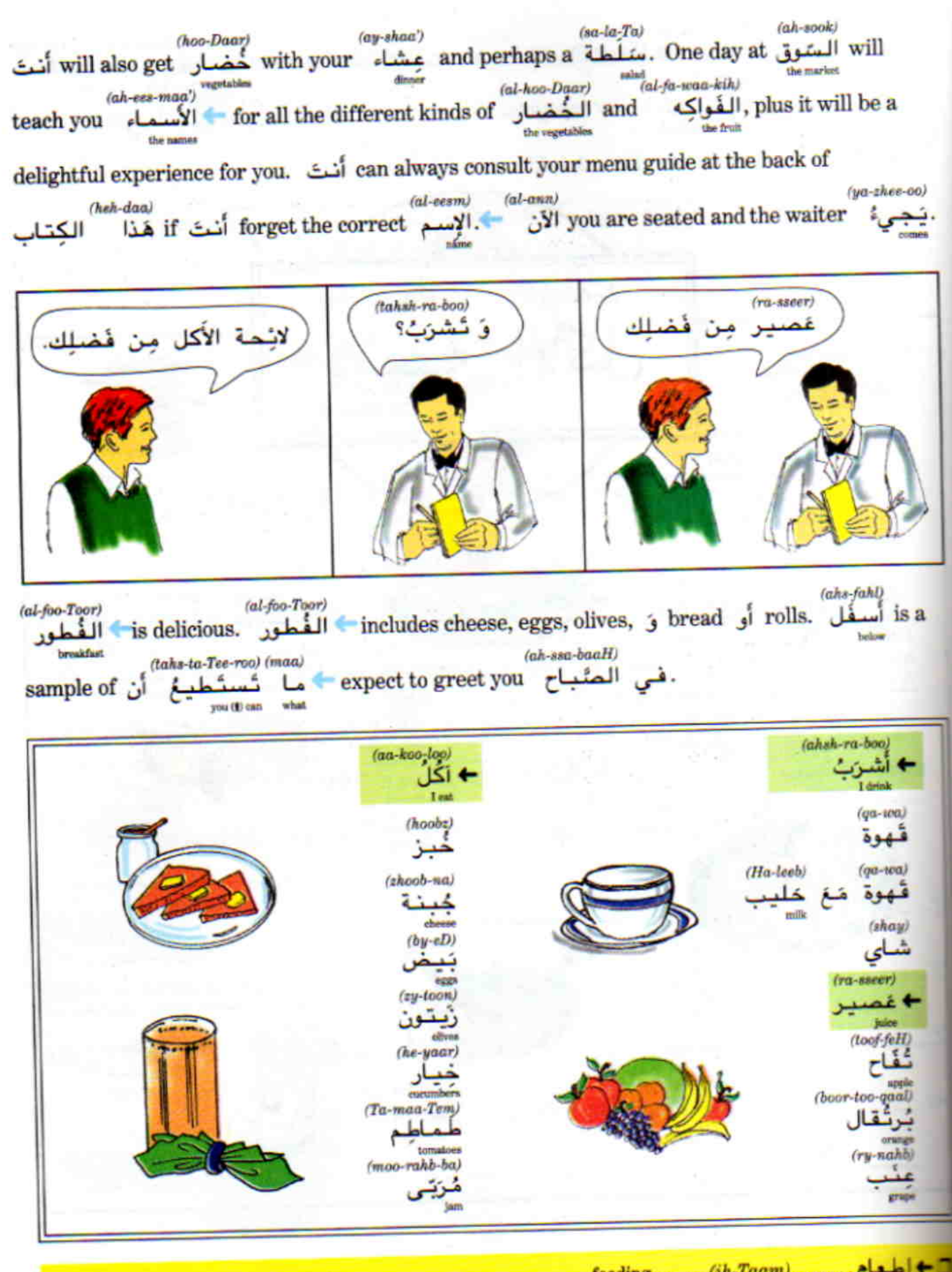
(meess-ur)
.في مِصر ← Be sure to write الكَلِمات in the blanks below.




أطعَم

- ☐ ← أطعَمَ .......... (ah-Ta-ma) .......... to feed
- ☐ مَطعَم .......... (ma-Tahm) .......... restaurant
- ☐ طَعام .......... (Taam) .......... food

أنتَ will also get خُضار (hoo-Daar) vegetables with your عِشاء (ay-shaa') dinner and perhaps a سَلَطة (sa-la-Ta) salad. One day at السّوق (ah-sook) the market will teach you ← الأسماء (ah-ees-maa') the names for all the different kinds of الخُضار (al-hoo-Daar) the vegetables and الفَواكِه (al-fa-waa-kih) the fruit, plus it will be a delightful experience for you. أنتَ can always consult your menu guide at the back of الكِتاب هَذا (heh-daa) if أنتَ forget the correct ← الإسم (al-eesm) name. الآن (al-ann) you are seated and the waiter يَجيءُ (ya-zhee-oo) comes.




← الفُطور (al-foo-Toor) breakfast is delicious. ← الفُطور (al-foo-Toor) includes cheese, eggs, olives, وَ bread أو rolls. أسفَل (ahs-fahl) below is a sample of ← ما (maa) what تَستَطيعُ (tahs-ta-Tee-roo) you can أن expect to greet you في الصَّباح (ah-ssa-baaH).

← أشرَبُ (ahsh-ra-boo) I drink
- قَهوة (qa-wa)
- قَهوة مَع حَليب (qa-wa) (Ha-leeb) milk
- شاي (shay)

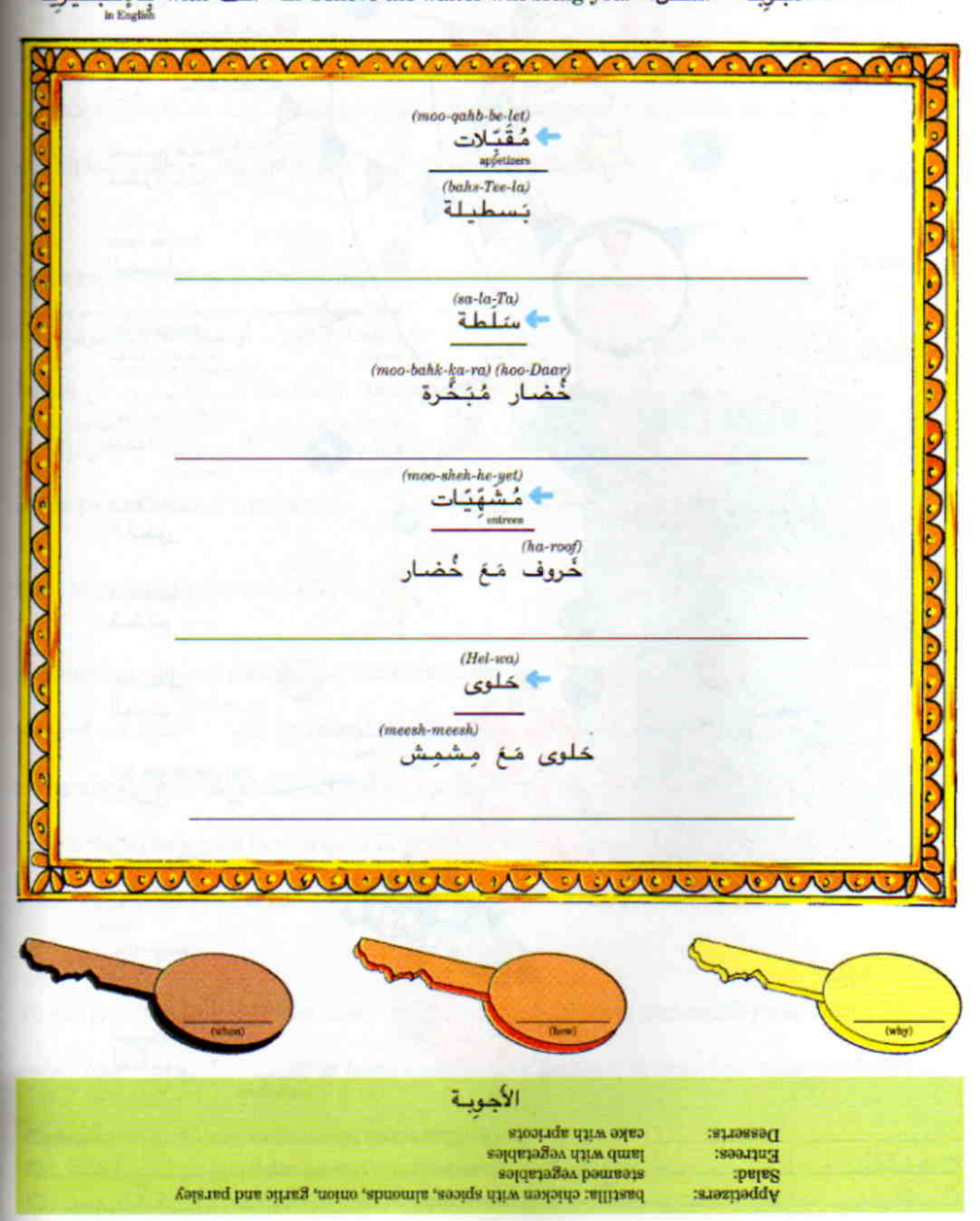
← عَصير (ra-sseer) juice
- تُفّاح (toof-feH) apple
- بُرتُقال (boor-too-qaal) orange
- عِنَب (ry-nahb) grape

← أكُلُ (aa-koo-loo) I eat
- خُبز (hoobz)
- جُبنة (zhoob-na) cheese
- بَيض (by-eD) eggs
- زَيتون (zy-toon) olives
- خِيار (he-yaar) cucumbers
- طَماطِم (Ta-maa-Tem) tomatoes
- مُرَبّى (moo-rahb-ba) jam

أطعَمَ

- ← إطعام ....... (ih-Taam) ...... feeding
- مُطعِم ....... (moo-Time) ..... someone who feeds (♂)
- مُطعِمة .. (moo-Ty-ee-ma) ... someone who feeds (♀)

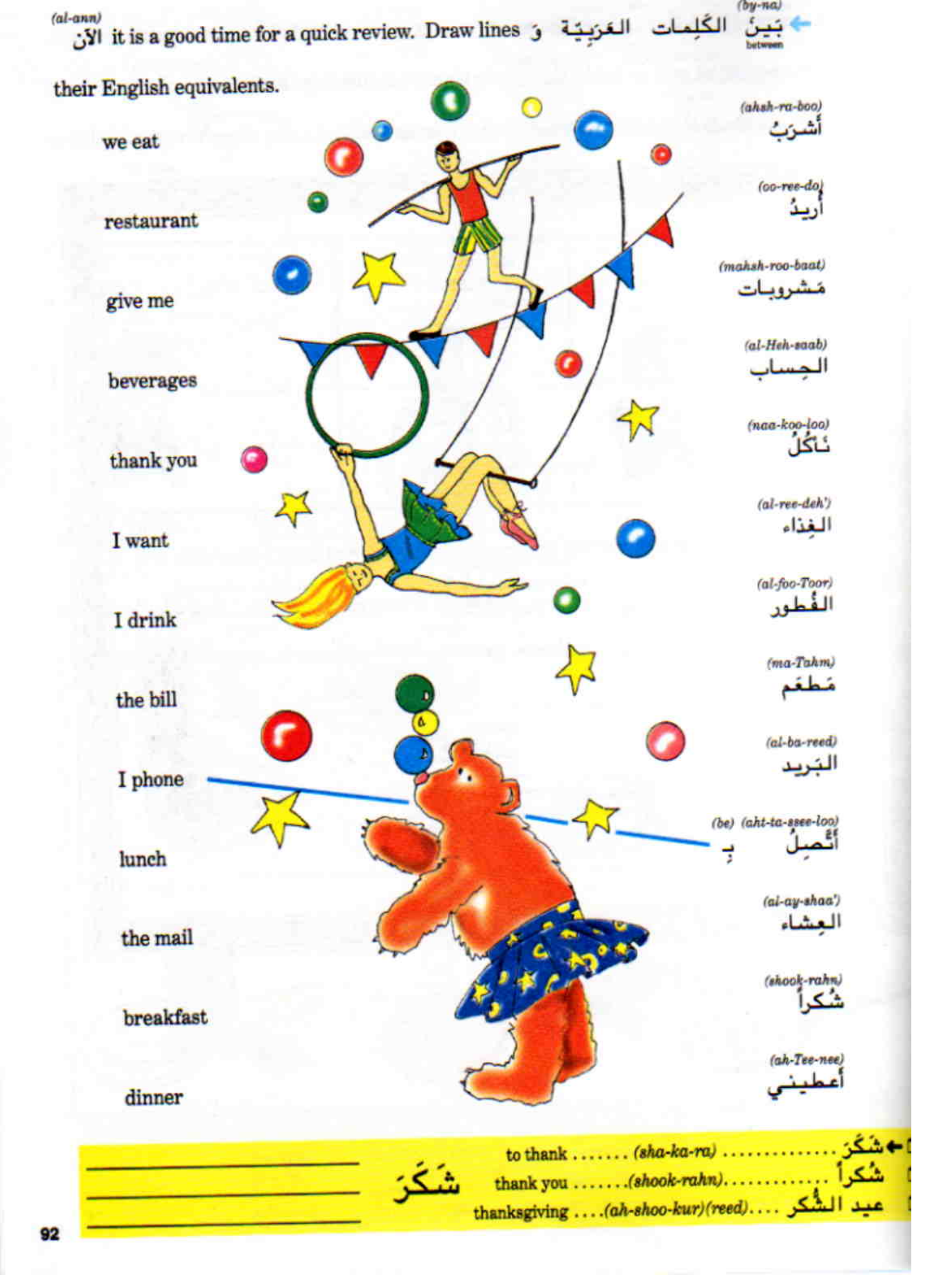
(hoo-naa) هُنا an example of أنتَ (maa) ما (what) might select for your evening meal. Using your menu guide on pages 117 and 118, as well as أنتَ ما have learned in this Step, fill in the blanks (bil-een-zhlee-zee-ya) بالإنجليزيّة (in English) with أنتَ ما believe the waiter will bring you. (al-ezh-we-ba) الأجوبة أسفَل.




## الأجوبة

Appetizers: bastilla: chicken with spices, almonds, onion, garlic and parsley
Salad: steamed vegetables
Entrees: lamb with vegetables
Desserts: cake with apricots

(al-ann) الآنَ it is a good time for a quick review. Draw lines (by-na) بَيْنَ (between) الكَلِمات العَرَبِيّة وَ their English equivalents.



| | |
|---|---|
| we eat | (ahsh-ra-boo) أَشْرَبُ |
| restaurant | (oo-ree-do) أُرِيدُ |
| give me | (mahsh-roo-baat) مَشروبات |
| beverages | (al-Heh-saab) الحِساب |
| thank you | (naa-koo-loo) نَأكُلُ |
| I want | (al-ree-deh') الغِذاء |
| I drink | (al-foo-Toor) الفُطور |
| the bill | (ma-Tahm) مَطعَم |
| I phone | (al-ba-reed) البَريد |
| lunch | (be) (aht-ta-ssee-loo) بِ أَتَّصِلُ |
| the mail | (al-ay-shaa') العِشاء |
| breakfast | (shook-rahn) شُكراً |
| dinner | (ah-Tee-nee) أَعطيني |

شَكَرَ

to thank ....... (sha-ka-ra) ............. شَكَرَ
thank you .......(shook-rahn)............. شُكراً
thanksgiving ....(ah-shoo-kur)(reed).... عيد الشُكر

# (ah-teh-lee-foon) (al-haa-tif) الهاتِف / التِّليفون
the telephone

(maa) ما what is different about (al-haa-tif) الهاتِف the telephone في (al-koo-wait) الكُوَيت وَ (al-ma-greb) المَغرِب؟ Well, أنتِ never notice such things until (taH-teh-zhee-na) تَحتاجِينَ you (f) need إلى use them. (al-haa-tif) الهاتِف allows you to reserve your (foon-dooq) فُندُق hotel in another city, call (al-ahss-dee-qaa') الأصدِقاء friends, order tickets, make emergency calls, check on (saa-raat) ساعات the hours (al-maht-Haft) المَتحَف (of) the museum and all those other (al-eh-shee') الأشياء things which أنتِ do on a daily basis.

For many telephones أنتِ must buy
(qeh-Tart) قِطعة (noo-qood) نُقود a token أو (be-Taa-qa) بِطاقة (teh-lee-foo-nee-ya) تِليفونيّة a phone card
before أن (tahs-ta-Tee-ree-na) تَستَطيعين you (f) can use them. You can buy
(qeh-Tart) قِطعة (noo-qood) نُقود a token أو (be-Taa-qa) بِطاقة (teh-lee-foo-nee-ya) تِليفونيّة a phone card
at the post office or at a newstand.

Let's learn how to operate (al-haa-tif) الهاتِف.

Instructions can look complicated, but remember, some of (heh-da-he) هَذِهِ الكَلِمات you should be able to recognize already. Ready? Well, before you turn the page it would be a good idea to go back وَ review all your (aar-qaam) أرقام numbers one more time.




To dial from the United States to any other country أنتِ need that country's international area code. Your (kee-taab) كِتاب (ah-teh-lee-foon) التِّليفون telephone book at home should have a listing of international area codes. When

Here are some useful words built around the word "تِليفون."

- ☐ مُتَكَلِّم ← operator ...... (moo-ta-kel-lim) .................. ____________
- ☐ تِليفون عُمومي .. public telephone .. (roo-moo-me)(teh-lee-foon) .. ____________

(ow) (al-oos-ra) (al-ahss-dee-qaa')
أنتِ leave your contact numbers أو الأسرة family مَعَ الأصدِقاء، friends ← business colleagues, أنتِ should include your destination country's area code وَ city code whenever possible. For example,

| Country Codes | | City Codes | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Egypt | 20 | Cairo | 2 |
| Iraq | 964 | Baghdad | 1 |
| Jordan | 962 | Amman | 6 |
| Morocco | 212 | Rabat | 7 |

When calling from within the country, say from Cairo to Alexandria, or from Casablanca to Rabat, you need to use "0" with the city code. So now أنْ (tahs-ta-Tee-ree-na) تَستَطيعينَ you (f) can ← use (ah-teh-lee-foon) التِّليفون the telephone to make a call while traveling abroad. (hoo-naa-ka) هُناكَ there are also more city codes called وَ (al-meh-dee-na) (rahq-m) رَقم المَدينة city codes ← these are listed (ah-teh-lee-foon) (kee-taab) في كِتاب التِّليفون. ←

Do not be surprised if your first public telephone does not work. You may need to locate a second one in order to make your call. This can be a common occurrence.

When answering أنتِ (ah-teh-lee-foon) التِّليفون ← pick up the receiver وَ say: ← (na-ahm) "نَعَم" yes

When saying goodbye, أنتِ say: ← (ah-sa-laa-ma) (mar) "مَعَ السَّلامة" goodbye Your turn —

____________________ (goodbye) ____________________ (yes)

Do not forget that أنْ (tahs-ta-Tee-ree-na) تَستَطيعينَ you (f) can ask . . .

____________________ ← (be-kem) بِكَم how much (al-moo-kaa-la-ma) المُكالَمة the call (ee-la) إلى (deh-mahshk) دِمَشق؟ Damascus

____________________ ← بِكَم (al-moo-kaa-la-ma) المُكالَمة إلى (bay-root) بَيروت؟ Beirut

- ☐ ← كِتاب التِّليفون . . telephone book . . . (ah-teh-lee-foon)(kee-taab) ________________
- ☐ حِوار تِليفوني . . . phone conversation . . (teh-lee-foo-nee)(Heh-waar) ________________
- ☐ مُكالَمة . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . call . . . . . . (moo-kaa-la-ma) ________________

(hoo-naa) (ahs-fahl)
هُنا some sample sentences for the telephone. Write them in the blanks أسفَل.

(be-she-kaa-goo) (aht-ta-ssee-la) (ahn) (oo-ree-do)
أُريدُ أن أتَّصِلَ بِشيكاغو. ______
I want, I phone, Chicago

(al-ma-gree-be-ya) (al-zha-we-ya) (bil-hoo-TooT) (aht-ta-ssee-la) (oo-ree-do)
أُريدُ أن أتَّصِلَ بِالخُطوط الجَوِّيّة المَغرِبيّة. ______
airline, Maroc

(al-ir-sheh-daat) (be-mahk-tahb) (aht-ta-ssee-la)
أُريدُ أن أتَّصِلَ بِمَكتَب الإرشادات. ______
information

(ah-teh-lee-foon) (rahq-m) (hoo-wa) (maa)
ما هُوَ رَقم التِّليفون؟ ______
what, (is), number

(hoo-wa) (ah-teh-lee-foon) (rahq-m)
رَقم التِّليفون هُو: ٢٦-٨٧-٢٦. ______
number

(al-foon-doq) (teh-lee-foon) (rahq-m) (hoo-wa)
ما هُوَ رَقم تِليفون الفُندُق؟ ______
number, (of) the hotel

(aH-mahd) (na-ahm) (ah-ta-kel-la-ma) (ah-sy-yed) (la-teef) (fahD-lik)
أحمَد: نَعم أُريدُ أن أتَكَلَّم مَعَ السَّيِّد لَطيف مِن فَضلِك.
Ahmed, I speak, Mr., Latif

______

(sek-ree-tair-ah) (laH-Da) (al-hahT) (mahsh-rool)
سِكرِتيرة: لَحظة مِن فَضلِك، الخَطّ مَشغول.
secretary, just a moment, the line, busy

______

(aH-mahd) (mar-ra) (ook-ra) (ah-ree-dee) (be-booT) (fahD-lik)
أحمَد: مَرّة أُخرى مِن فَضلِك، أعيدي بِبُطء مِن فَضلِك.
once, more, repeat (f), slowly

______

(sek-ree-tair-ah) (al-hahT) (mahsh-rool)
سِكرِتيرة: الخَطّ مَشغول.

______

(aH-mahd) (shook-rahn) (zha-zee-lahn) (mar) (ah-sa-laa-ma)
أحمَد: شُكراً جَزيلاً مَعَ السَّلامة.
very much

______

الآن, you are ready to use any تِليفون from Cairo to Dubai. Just speak slowly وَ clearly.

- [ ] الشُّرطة ........ (ah-shoor-Ta) ........ police ______
- [ ] الإسعاف ........ (al-ees-aaf) ......... first aid ______
- [ ] الحَريق .......... (al-Ha-reeq) ......... fire brigade ______

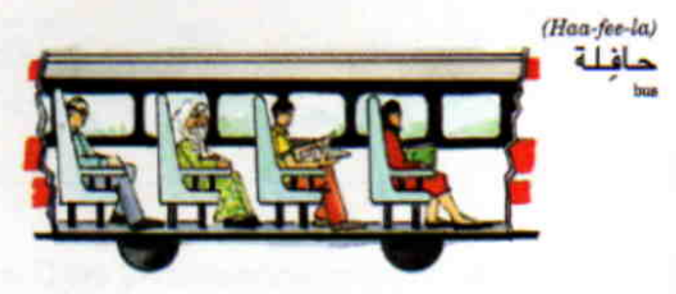



In most Arabic-speaking countries, people يُسافِرونَ (oo-seh-fee-roo-na) *travel* بِالحافِلة (bil-Haa-fee-la) *by bus*، بِالسَّيّارة (bih-sy-yaa-ra) *by car* أو بِالتّاكسي (bih-taak-see) *by taxi*.

Keep in mind, the buses can be very crowded.



(qee-Taar) قطار *train*



(Haa-fee-la) حافِلة *bus*



(taak-see) تاكسي *taxi*



مَحَطّة (ma-HahT-Taht) *bus stop* الحافِلات (al-Haa-fee-laat)

Don't forget, you can always, hail a تاكسي (taak-see) *taxi* on الشّارِع (ah-sheh-re') *the street* as well.

Other than having foreign words, the bus systems in Beirut أو Tunis function just like those in San Francisco, New York أو Boston. Locate your destination, select the correct line on your practice حافِلة (Haa-fee-la) *bus* وَ hop on board.

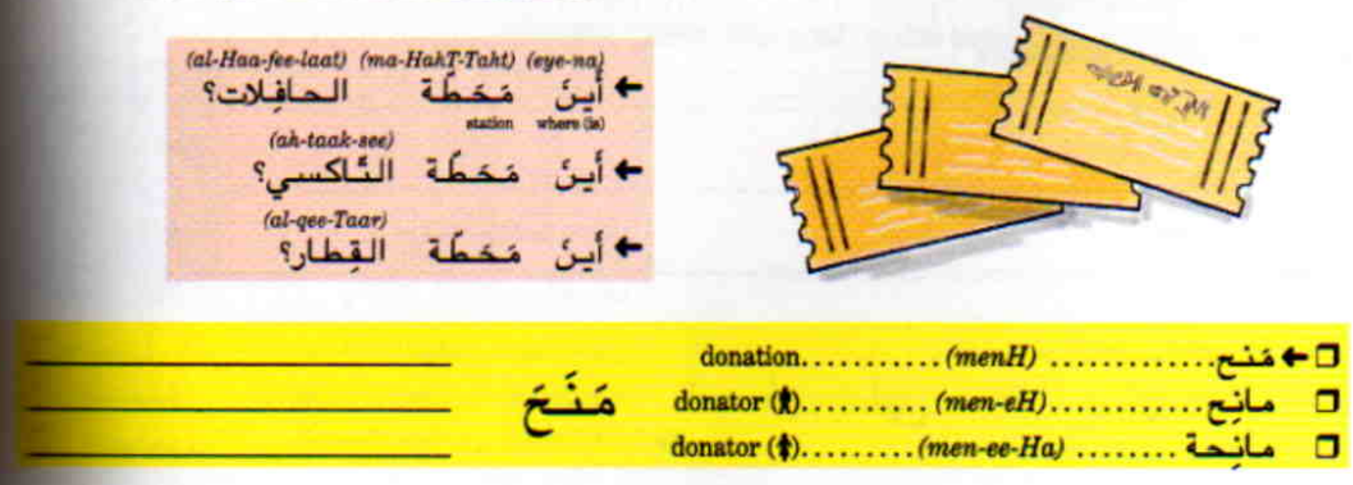
مَنَحَ

- مَنَحَ ............ (ma-na-Ha) ........ to give ______________
- مِنحة ............ (meen-Ha) ........ scholarship ______________
- مِنحة ............ (meen-Ha) ........ grant ______________

أسفَل (ahs-fahl) is an imaginary خُريطة (ha-ree-Ta) (map) which gives you a chance to practice key كَلِمات which can be found in most cities. Ready? Start at the post office وَ practice traveling to all the destinations. Ask when, where وَ how much!

(mar-ka-zee) (sook) سوق مَركَزي shopping center
(moon-ta-za) مُنتَزه park
(sook) سوق market
(ma-Taar) مَطار airport
(al-Haa-fee-laat) (ma-HahT-Taht) مَحَطَة الحافِلات bus station
(baa-zaar) بازار bazaar
(al-qee-Taar) (ma-HahT-Taht) مَحَطَة القِطار train station
(ah-raa-Ha) (Ha-daa-iq) حَدائِق الرّاحة Comfort Gardens
(al-ba-reed) (mahk-tahb) مَكتَب البَريد post office
(zhaa-me-ah) جامِعة university
(hoo-koo-me-ya) (ma-kaa-teeb) مَكاتِب حُكومِيَة government offices
(Hahs-saan) (ssao-maht) صَومَعة حَسّان Hassan Minaret
(qa-dee-ma) (ma-dee-naht) مَدينة قَديمة Old City
(shaa-Tee') شاطِئ beach
(klee-oh-baa-traa) (maht-Hahf) مَتحَف كليوباترا Cleopatra Museum
(al-Hoo-sayn) (mahs-zhid) مَسجِد الحُسَين Hussein Mosque
(see-naa) (ibn) (moos-tahsh-fa) مُستَشفى اِبن سينا Sina Ibn hospital

Practice these questions aloud many times.



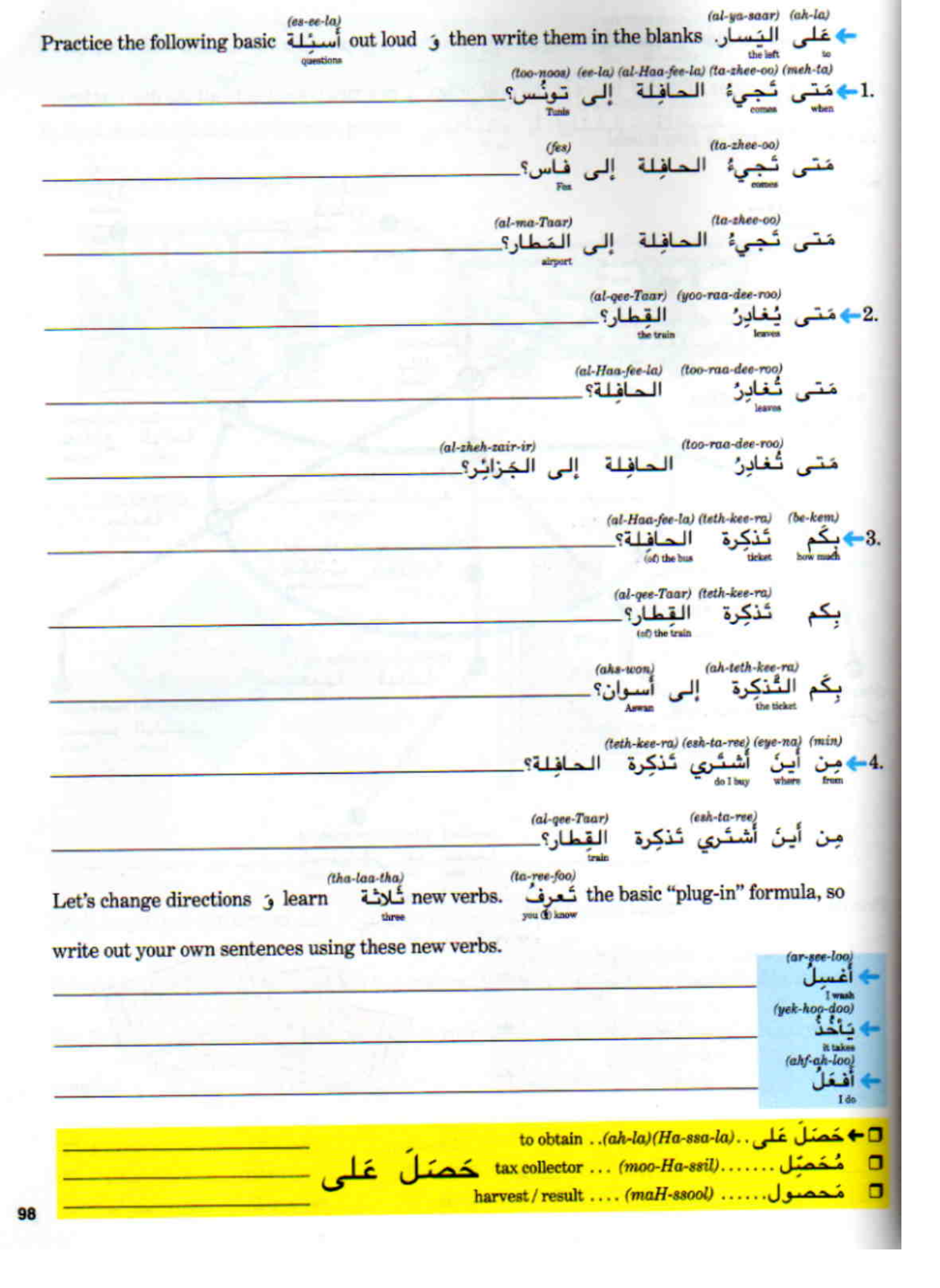
(al-Haa-fee-laat) (ma-HahT-Taht) (eye-na)
← أينَ مَحَطَة الحافِلات؟
where (is) station

(ah-taak-see)
← أينَ مَحَطَة التّاكسي؟

(al-qee-Taar)
← أينَ مَحَطَة القِطار؟

مَنَحَ

- ☐ مَنح ← ............ (menH) ............ donation
- ☐ مانِح ............ (men-eH) ............ donator (♂)
- ☐ مانِحة ........ (men-ee-Ha) ......... donator (♀)



Practice the following basic أسئِلة *(es-ee-la)* (questions) out loud وَ then write them in the blanks. عَلى *(ah-la)* (to) اليَسار *(al-ya-saar)* (the left) ←

1. ← مَتى *(meh-ta)* (when) تَجيءُ *(ta-zhee-oo)* (comes) الحافِلة *(al-Haa-fee-la)* إلى *(ee-la)* تونِس؟ *(too-noos)* (Tunis) ________________________________

مَتى تَجيءُ *(ta-zhee-oo)* (comes) الحافِلة إلى فاس؟ *(fes)* (Fes) ________________________________

مَتى تَجيءُ *(ta-zhee-oo)* الحافِلة إلى المَطار؟ *(al-ma-Taar)* (airport) ________________________________

2. ← مَتى يُغادِرُ *(yoo-raa-dee-roo)* (leaves) القِطار؟ *(al-qee-Taar)* (the train) ________________________________

مَتى تُغادِرُ *(too-raa-dee-roo)* (leaves) الحافِلة؟ *(al-Haa-fee-la)* ________________________________

مَتى تُغادِرُ *(too-raa-dee-roo)* الحافِلة إلى الجَزائِر؟ *(al-zheh-zair-ir)* ________________________________

3. ← بِكَم *(be-kem)* (how much) تَذكِرة *(teth-kee-ra)* (ticket) الحافِلة؟ *(al-Haa-fee-la)* ((of) the bus) ________________________________

بِكم تَذكِرة *(teth-kee-ra)* القِطار؟ *(al-qee-Taar)* ((of) the train) ________________________________

بِكَم التَّذكِرة *(ah-teth-kee-ra)* (the ticket) إلى أسوان؟ *(ahs-won)* (Aswan) ________________________________

4. ← مِن *(min)* (from) أينَ *(eye-na)* (where) أشتَري *(esh-ta-ree)* (do I buy) تَذكِرة *(teth-kee-ra)* الحافِلة؟ ________________________________

مِن أينَ أشتَري *(esh-ta-ree)* تَذكِرة القِطار؟ *(al-qee-Taar)* (train) ________________________________

Let's change directions وَ learn ثَلاثة *(tha-laa-tha)* (three) new verbs. تَعرِفُ *(ta-ree-foo)* (you (m) know) the basic "plug-in" formula, so write out your own sentences using these new verbs.

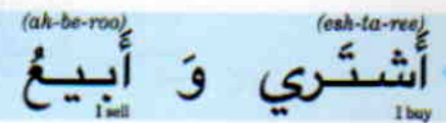
← أغسِلُ *(ar-see-loo)* (I wash) ________________________________

← يَأخُذُ *(yek-hoo-doo)* (it takes) ________________________________

← أفعَلُ *(ahf-ah-loo)* (I do) ________________________________

- ☐ ← حَصَلَ عَلى .. *(ah-la)(Ha-ssa-la)* .. to obtain
- ☐ مُحَصِّل ....... *(moo-Ha-ssil)* ... tax collector
- ☐ مَحصول ...... *(maH-ssool)* .... harvest / result

حَصَلَ عَلى ________________




Shopping abroad is exciting. The simple everyday task of buying ← لِتر (lee-tair) ماء (maa') water أو تُفّاحة (toof-faa-Ha) (an) apple becomes a challenge that أنتَ should الآن (al-ann) be able to meet quickly وَ easily. Of course, أنتَ will purchase تِذكار (teth-kaar) (a) souvenir وَ بِطاقات (be-Taa-qaat) postcards طَوابِع (Ta-waa-bihh) stamps ← but don't forget those many other الأشياء (al-eh-shee') things ranging from shoelaces to أقراص (ahq-raass) aspirin that أنتَ might need unexpectedly. Locate your store, draw a line to it وَ as always, write your كَلِمات جَديدة (zha-dee-da) in the blanks provided.

← مَحَلّات تِجارِيَة (ma-Ha-laat) (tee-zhaa-ree-ya) department stores ____________________

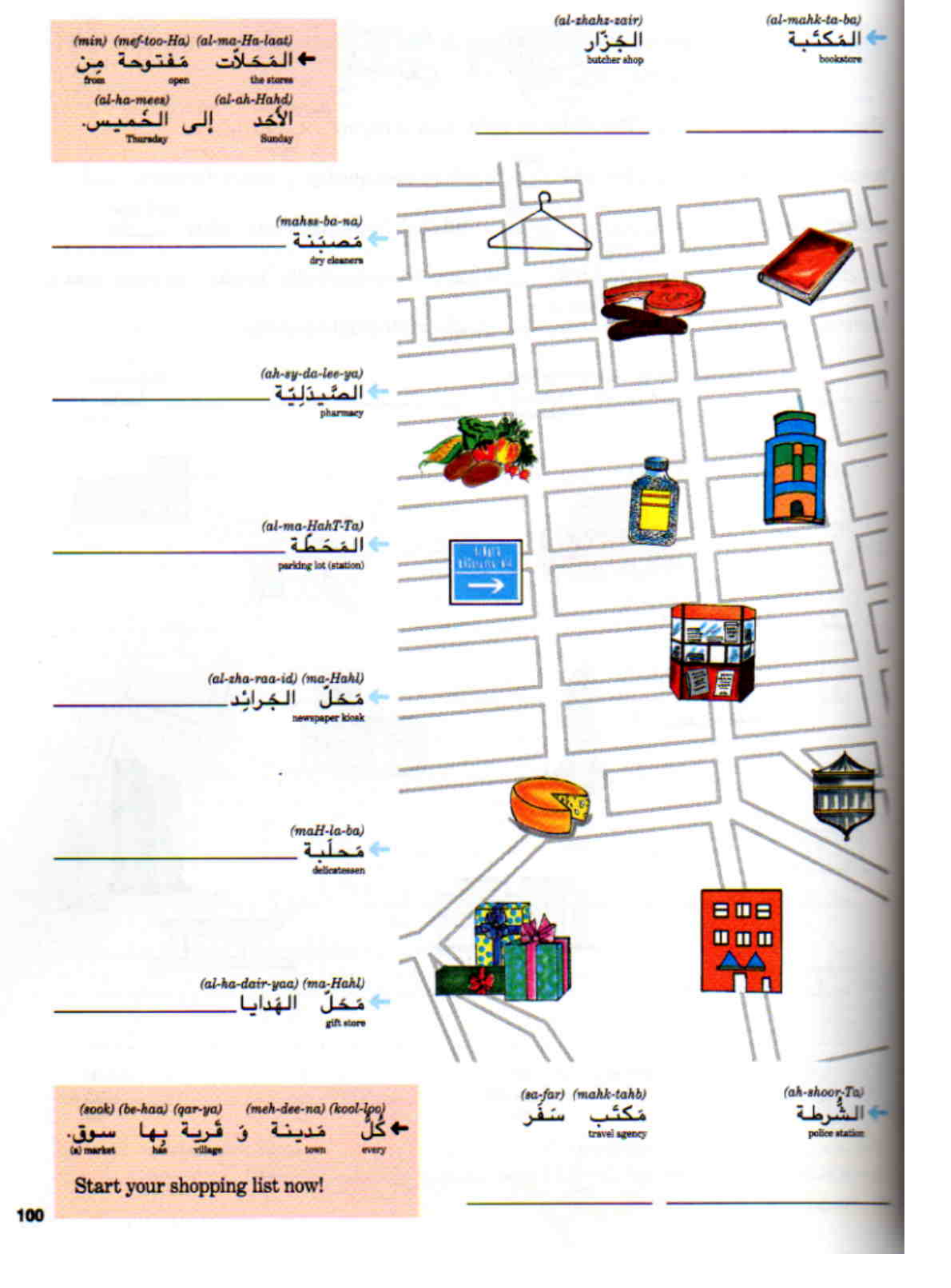
← سينِما (see-neh-maa) cinema ____________________

← مَكتَب البَريد (mahk-tahb) (al-ba-reed) post office ____________________

← بَنك (bahnk) bank ____________________

← فُندُق (foon-dooq) hotel ____________________

← مَحَطَة البَنزين (ma-HahT-Taht) (al-ben-zeen) gas station ____________________



(min) (mef-too-Ha) (al-ma-Ha-laat)
المحلات مفتوحة من
from open the stores
(al-ha-mees) (al-ah-Hahd)
الأحد إلى الخميس.
Thursday Sunday
(al-zhahz-zair)
الجزار
butcher shop
(al-mahk-ta-ba)
المكتبة
bookstore
(mahss-ba-na)
مصبنة
dry cleaners
(ah-sy-da-lee-ya)
الصيدلية
pharmacy
(al-ma-HahT-Ta)
المحطة
parking lot (station)
(al-zha-raa-id) (ma-Hahl)
محل الجرائد
newspaper kiosk
(maH-la-ba)
محلبة
delicatessen
(al-ha-dair-yaa) (ma-Hahl)
محل الهدايا
gift store
(sook) (be-haa) (qar-ya) (meh-dee-na) (kool-loo)
كل مدينة و قرية بها سوق.
(a) market has village town every
Start your shopping list now!
(sa-far) (mahk-tahb)
مكتب سفر
travel agency
(ah-shoor-Ta)
الشرطة
police station

(al-Ha-lao-we-yet) (ma-Hahl)
← مَحَلّ الحَلَوِيّات
candy store

(ah-zoo-hoor) (ma-Hahl)
← مَحَلّ الزُّهور
flower shop

(ah-sa-mahk) (sook)
← سوق السَّمَك ______
fish market

(ah-tahss-wair) (ma-Hahl)
← مَحَلّ التَّصوير ______
camera shop

(sook)
← سوق ______
market

(dook-ken)
← دُكّان ______
grocery store / greengrocer

(al-moo-zhao-ha-ret) (maht-zhar)
← مَتجَر المُجَوهَرات ______
jewelry store

(mahk-beh-za)
← مَخبَزة ______
bakery

(mahq-ha)
← مَقهى ______
coffee house / café

(mahss-ba-na)
← مَصبَنة ______
laundry



(hy-yaa-Ta) (hy-yaaT)
خَيّاط / خَيّاطة
tailor (m) (f)

(Ha-laa-qa) (Ha-laaq)
← حَلّاق / حَلّاقة
barber hairdresser

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| (al-ar-Dee) (ah-Taa-bahq) الطّابَق الأرضي ← | = | ground floor |
| (ah-ow-wel) (ah-Taa-bahq) الطّابَق الأوَّل ← | = | first floor |
| (ah-thaa-nee) (ah-Taa-bahq) الطّابَق الثّاني ← | = | second floor |

# (tee-zhaa-ree-ya) (ma-Ha-laat) مَحَلات تِجارِيّة
department stores

At this point, أنتِ should just about be ready for your سَفَر (sa-far). أنتِ have gone shopping for those last-minute odds 'n ends. Most likely, the store directories at your local مَحَلات تِجارِيّة (tee-zhaa-ree-ya) (ma-Ha-laat) department stores do not look like the one أسفَل (ahs-fahl). تَعرفين (ta-ree-fee-na) you know that الأطفال (al-ahT-faal) is Arabic for "children," so if تَحتاجين (taH-teh-zhee-na) you need something for a child you would probably look on الطابَق الثاني (ah-thaa-nee) (ah-Taa-bahq) the floor second إلى, wouldn't you?

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **4.** | الخَزَف<br>البِلَّور<br>أواني | أدَوات<br>مُلَمِّع | كريستال<br>أسِرّة<br>أغطِية |
| **3.** | مَطعَم<br>جَرائِد<br>مَجَلّات | مَذاييع<br>آلات موسيقِيّة<br>مَحَطّة | كمبيوترات<br>تَلفَزات |
| **2.** | مَوادّ التَّجميل<br>أثاث<br>سَجّادات | مَلابِس الرِّجال<br>مَلابِس الرُّضَّع<br>آلة التَّصوير | مَلابِس الأطفال<br>مَلابِس النِّساء |
| **1.** | مُعِدّات<br>سَجائِر<br>مَخبَزة | مَلابِس سِباحة<br>أحذِية<br>كُتُب | مُعِدّات السَّيّارة<br>مَلابِس داخِلِيّة<br>مَفاتِح |
| **0.** | ساعات<br>عِطر<br>مَقهى | جِلد<br>جَوارِب<br>أحزِمة | خَرائِط<br>قُبَّعات<br>مُجَوهَرات |

Let's start a checklist for your سَفَر (sa-far) trip. Besides clothing, ماذا (may-daa) what تَحتاجين؟ (taH-teh-zhee-na) do you need As you learn these words, assemble these items in زاوِية (zair-we-ah) a corner of your بَيت (bait). Check وَ make sure that they are clean وَ ready for your سَفَر. Be sure to do the same مَع the rest of the clothing that أنتِ pack. On the next pages, match each item to its picture, draw a line to it and write out the word many times. As you organize these things, check them off on this list. Do not forget to take the next group of sticky labels and label these things اليَوم (al-yohm).



(sa-far) (zhao-wez)
جَواز سَفَر
passport

(teth-kee-ra)
تَذكِرة
ticket

(Ha-qee-ba)
حَقيبة
suitcase

(yed) (Ha-qee-bet)
حَقيبة يَد
handbag

(mehH-fa-Tha)
مِحفَظة
wallet

(foo-loos)
فُلوس
money

فُلوس فُلوس فُلوس

(bahn-kee-ya) (be-Taa-qaht)
بِطاقة بَنكِيَة
credit card

(sa-far) (shee-ket)
شيكات سَفَر
traveler's checks

(tahss-wair) (aa-lit)
آلة تَصوير
camera

(feelm)
فيلم
film

(see-baa-Ha) (leh-bes)
لِباس سِباحة
swimsuit

(nahl)
نَعل
sandals / slippers

(shem-see-ya) (naTh-Thaa-ra)
نَظّارة شَمسِيَة
sunglasses

(foor-shet)
فُرشاة
toothbrush

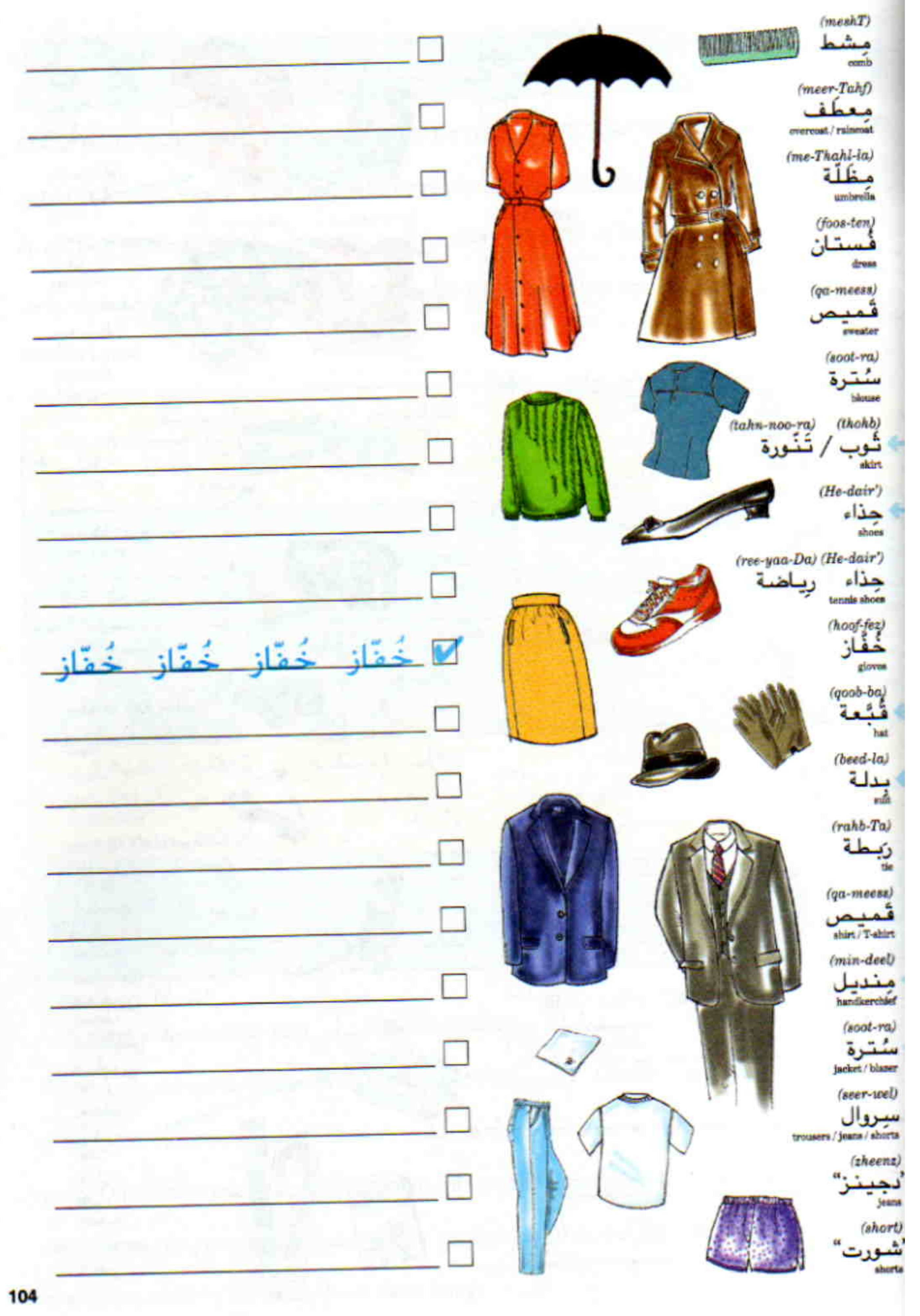
(al-es-naan) (ma-zhoon)
مَعجون الأسنان
toothpaste

(saa-boon)
صابون
soap

(shahf-ra)
شَفرة
razor

(Teeb)
طيب
deodorant

(reh-Tur)
عِطر
perfume


(meshT)
مِشط
comb
(meer-Tahf)
مِعطَف
overcoat / raincoat
(me-Thahl-la)
مِظَلّة
umbrella
(foos-ten)
فُستان
dress
(qa-meess)
قَميص
sweater
(soot-ra)
سُترة
blouse
(tahn-noo-ra) (thohb)
ثوب / تَنّورة
skirt
(He-dair')
حِذاء
shoes
(ree-yaa-Da) (He-dair')
حِذاء رِياضة
tennis shoes
(hoof-fez)
خُفّاز
gloves
(qoob-ba)
قُبّعة
hat
(beed-la)
بِدلة
suit
(rahb-Ta)
رَبطة
tie
(qa-meess)
قَميص
shirt / T-shirt
(min-deel)
مِنديل
handkerchief
(soot-ra)
سُترة
jacket / blazer
(seer-wel)
سِروال
trousers / jeans / shorts
(zheenz)
"دجينز"
jeans
(short)
"شورت"
shorts
خُفّاز خُفّاز خُفّاز خُفّاز

(bil-r-ra-be-ya) بِالعَرَبِيَّة the phrase (daak-he-lee-ya) (meh-leh-bes) مَلابِس داخِلِيَّة tends to refer to a variety of undergarments for both men وَ women.

(daak-he-lee-ya) (meh-leh-bes) مَلابِس داخِلِيَّة — underclothing

(zha-wear-rib) جَوارِب — socks

(noum) (meh-leh-bes) مَلابِس نَوم — pajamas

(Hahm-maam) (thohb) ثَوب حَمّام — bathrobe

So أنتِ have assembled your (meh-leh-bes) مَلابِس (clothing). Here are some clothing items which أنتِ might encounter on your (sa-far) سَفَر. أنتِ will hear a variety of words for these items.

(koo-fee-ya) كوفِية — men's head covering

(thohb) ثَوب — men's wrap to hold the head covering

(He-zhaab) حِجاب — veil

(ah-by-ya) عَباية — women's long-sleeved outer garment

(zhil-beb) جِلباب — women's long-sleeved outer garment

(kahf-Taan) قَفطان — women's long-sleeved outer garment

(zhil-beb) جِلباب — men's long, shirt-like garment

(boor-noos) بورنوس — burnus

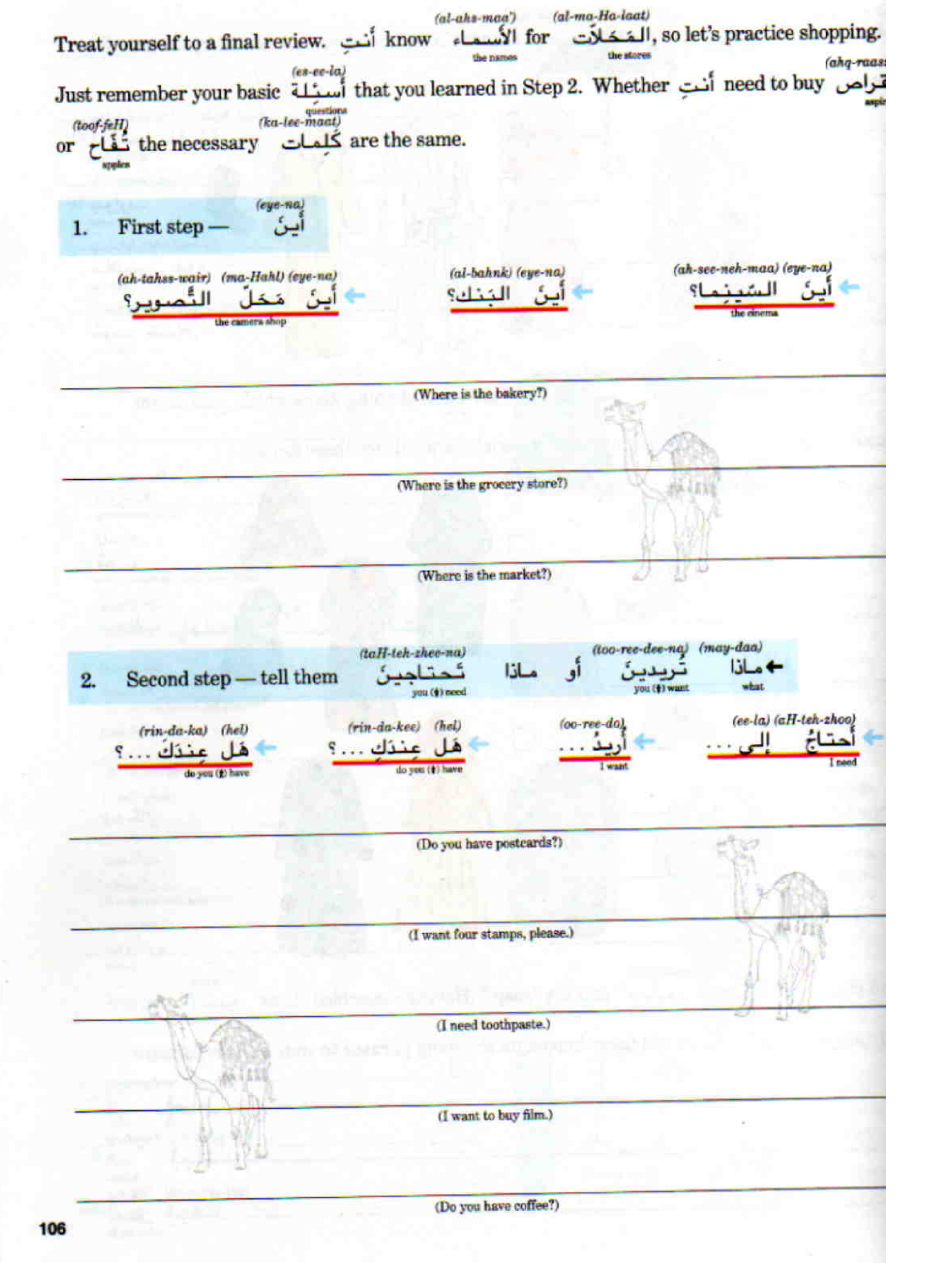
From now on, أنتِ have "(saa-boon) صابون (soap)" and not "soap." Having assembled these (al-eh-shee') الأشياء (things) you are ready for your (sa-far) سَفَر. Let's add these important shopping phrases to your basic repertoire.

(qee-yaas) (eye-yoo) أيُّ قِياس؟ — which size

(qee-yeh-sook) (heh-daa) هَذا قِياسُك. — this fits

(qee-yeh-sook) (lay-sa) لَيسَ قِياسُك. — it does not fit

Treat yourself to a final review. أنتِ know الأسماء *(al-ahs-maa')* (the names) for المحلات *(al-ma-Ha-laat)* (the stores), so let's practice shopping. Just remember your basic أسئلة *(es-ee-la)* (questions) that you learned in Step 2. Whether أنتِ need to buy أقراص *(ahq-raas)* (aspirin) or تفاح *(toof-feH)* (apples) the necessary كلمات *(ka-lee-maat)* are the same.



## 1. First step — أين *(eye-na)*

← أين السينما؟ *(eye-na) (ah-see-neh-maa)* (the cinema)

← أين البنك؟ *(eye-na) (al-bahnk)*

← أين محل التصوير؟ *(eye-na) (ma-Hahl) (ah-tahss-wair)* (the camera shop)

______________________________
(Where is the bakery?)

______________________________
(Where is the grocery store?)

______________________________
(Where is the market?)

## 2. Second step — tell them ماذا *(may-daa)* (what) تريدين *(too-ree-dee-na)* (you (♀) want) أو ماذا تحتاجين *(taH-teh-zhee-na)* (you (♀) need)

← أحتاج إلى ... *(aH-teh-zhoo) (ee-la)* (I need)

← أريد ... *(oo-ree-do)* (I want)

← هل عندكِ ... ؟ *(hel) (rin-da-kee)* (do you (♀) have)

← هل عندكَ ... ؟ *(hel) (rin-da-ka)* (do you (♂) have)

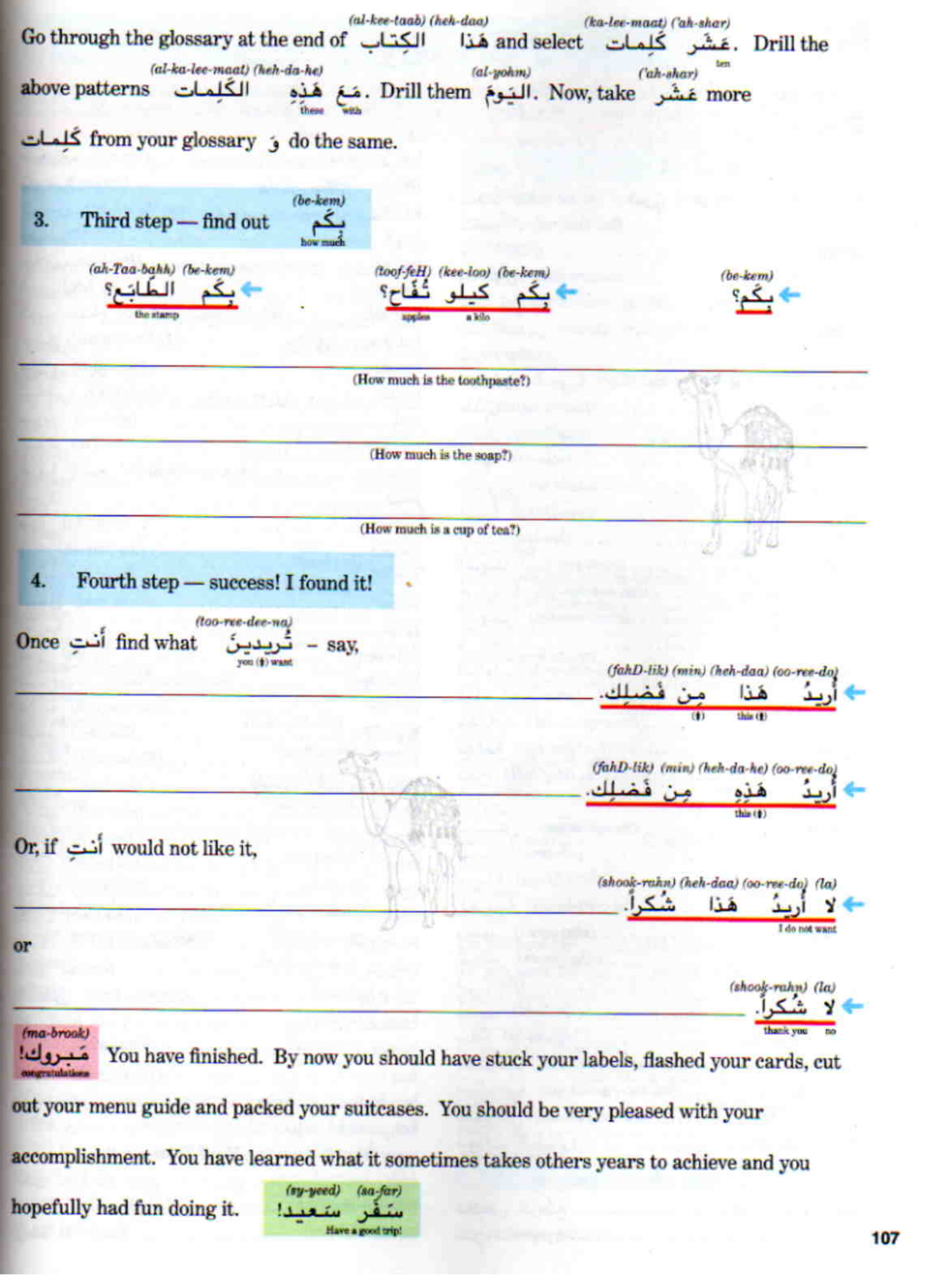
______________________________
(Do you have postcards?)

______________________________
(I want four stamps, please.)

______________________________
(I need toothpaste.)

______________________________
(I want to buy film.)

______________________________
(Do you have coffee?)



Go through the glossary at the end of الكِتاب *(al-kee-taab)* هَذا *(heh-daa)* and select عَشر *('ah-shar)* (ten) كَلِمات *(ka-lee-maat)*. Drill the above patterns مَعَ (with) هَذِهِ (these) *(heh-da-he)* الكَلِمات *(al-ka-lee-maat)*. Drill them اليَوم *(al-yohm)*. Now, take عَشر *('ah-shar)* more كَلِمات from your glossary وَ do the same.

## 3. Third step — find out بِكَم *(be-kem)* (how much)

← بِكَم؟ *(be-kem)*

← بِكَم كيلو تُفّاح؟ *(be-kem) (kee-loo) (toof-feH)* (a kilo) (apples)

← بِكَم الطّابَع؟ *(be-kem) (ah-Taa-bahh)* (the stamp)

____________________________________________
(How much is the toothpaste?)

____________________________________________
(How much is the soap?)

____________________________________________
(How much is a cup of tea?)

## 4. Fourth step — success! I found it!

Once أنتِ find what تُريدينَ *(too-ree-dee-na)* (you (♀) want) – say,

____________________ ← أُريدُ هَذا مِن فَضلِك. *(oo-ree-do) (heh-daa) (min) (fahD-lik)* (this (♂)) (♀)

____________________ ← أُريدُ هَذِهِ مِن فَضلِك. *(oo-ree-do) (heh-da-he) (min) (fahD-lik)* (this (♀))

Or, if أنتِ would not like it,

____________________ ← لا أُريدُ هَذا شُكراً. *(la) (oo-ree-do) (heh-daa) (shook-rahn)* (I do not want)

or

____________________ ← لا شُكراً. *(la) (shook-rahn)* (no) (thank you)

مَبروك! *(ma-brook)* (congratulations) You have finished. By now you should have stuck your labels, flashed your cards, cut out your menu guide and packed your suitcases. You should be very pleased with your accomplishment. You have learned what it sometimes takes others years to achieve and you hopefully had fun doing it. سَفَر سَعيد! *(sa-far) (sy-yeed)* Have a good trip!

# Glossary

**This glossary contains words used in this book only. It is not meant to be a dictionary. Consider purchasing a dictionary which best suits your needs - small for traveling, large for reference, or specialized for specific vocabulary needs.**

## A

a little ..... *(shway-yeh)* شوَيّ / *(qa-lee-lahn)* قَليلاً
a lot ..... *(ka-thee-rahn)* كَثيراً
about ..... *(rahn)* عَن
address (the) ..... *(al-roon-wen)* العُنوان
after ..... *(ba-da)* بَعدَ
afternoon ..... *(ah-Doo-hur) (ba-da)* بَعدَ الظُهر
air ..... *(zhao)* جَوّ
airline .. *(al-zha-we-ya)(al-hoo-TooT)* الخُطوط الجَوِيّة
airplane ..... *(Taa-ee-ra)* طائِرة
airport ..... *(ma-Taar)* مَطار
alarm clock ..... *(saa-ra)* ساعة
Algeria ..... *(al-zheh-zair-ir)* الجَزائِر
also ..... *(eye-Dahn)* أيضاً
am not ..... *(les-too)* لَستُ
America ..... *(ahm-ree-kaa)* أمريكا
American (♀) ..... *(ahm-ree-kee-ya)* أمريكِيّة
American (♂) ..... *(ahm-ree-kee)* أمريكي
and ..... *(wa)* وَ
answer (the) ..... *(al-zha-web)* الجَواب
apartment ..... *(shooq-qa)* شُقّة
appetizers ..... *(moo-qa-be-let)* مُقَبِّلات
apple ..... *(toof-faa-Ha)* تُفّاحة
apples ..... *(toof-feH)* تُفّاح
appliances ..... أدَوات
apricots ..... *(meesh-meesh)* مِشمِش
April ..... *(ah-breel)* أبريل
Arabic ..... *(r-ra-be-ya)* عَرَبِيّة
Arabic (the) ..... *(al-r-ra-be-ya)* العَرَبِيّة
arrival ..... *(woo-ssool)* وُصول
aspirin ..... *(ahq-raass)* أقراص
at ..... *(fee)* في
August ..... *(rohsht)* غُشت
aunt (maternal) ..... *(khaa-la)* خالة
Australia ..... *(oos-too-raa-lee-yaa)* أستُراليا
Australian (♀) ..... *(oos-too-raa-lee-ya)* أستُرالِيّة
Australian (♂) ..... *(oos-too-raa-lee)* أستُرالي
auto accessories ..... مُعِدّات السَّيّارة

## B

baby department ..... مَلابِس الرُضَّع
bad ..... *(sy-yeh')* سَيِّء
bad (grades) ..... *(Dy-eef)* ضَعيف
bad (weather) ..... *(ra-dee')* رَدِيء
bakery ..... *(mahk-beh-za)* مَخبَزة
bank ..... *(bahnk)* بَنك
barber ..... *(Ha-laaq)* حَلاّق
basement ..... *(ka-boo)* قَبو
bathrobe ..... *(Hahm-maam)(thohb)* ثَوب حَمّام
bathroom / toilet ..... *(Hahm-maam)* حَمّام
bazaar ..... *(baa-zaar)* بازار
beach ..... *(shaa-Tee')* شاطِيء
bed ..... *(sa-reer)* سَرير
bed linens ..... *(ree-Ta')* غِطاء
bedroom ..... *(ah-noum)(roor-fa)* غُرفة النَّوم
beds ..... أسِرّة
before ..... *(qahb-la)* قَبلَ
behind ..... *(wa-raa-ah)* وَراءَ
behind ..... *(hahl-fa)* خَلفَ
below ..... *(ahs-fahl)* أسفَل
belts ..... أحزِمة
between ..... *(by-na)* بَينَ
beverages ..... *(mahsh-roo-baat)* مَشروبات
bicycle ..... *(dar-raa-zha)* دَرّاجة
big, old ..... *(ka-beer)* كَبير
bill ..... *(Heh-saab)* حِساب
bills (currency), money ..... *(foo-loos)* فُلوس
black ..... *(ahs-wed)* أسوَد
blouse ..... *(soot-ra)* سُترة
blue ..... *(ahz-rahq)* أزرَق
book ..... *(kee-taab)* كِتاب
books ..... *(koo-toob)* كُتُب
bookstore ..... *(al-mahk-ta-ba)* المَكتَبة
bread ..... *(hoobz)* خُبز
breakfast ..... *(al-foo-Toor)* الفُطور
brother ..... *(ahk)* أخ
brown ..... *(boon-nee)* بُنّي
bus ..... *(Haa-fee-la)* حافِلة
bus (the) ..... *(al-oo-too-bees)* الأوتوبيس
bus station / stop .....
*(al-Haa-fee-laat)(ma-HahT-Taht)* مَحَطّة الحافِلات
but ..... *(la-kin)* لَكِن
butcher shop ..... *(al-zhahz-zair)* الجَزّار
butter ..... *(zoob-da)* زُبدة

by airmail... (al-zhao-we)(bil-ba-reed) بالبَريد الجَوّي
by boat.................. (bil-bear-he-ra) بالباخِرة

## C

café.............................. (mahq-ha) مَقهى
cafeteria............ (kaa-fee-tair-ree-aa) كافيتيريا
calendar (the)............... (ah-ta-queem) التَّقويم
call (the)............. (al-moo-kaa-la-ma) المُكالَمة
camel............................. (zha-mel) جَمَل
camera........... (tahss-wair) (aa-lit) آلة تَصوير
camera shop.....................................
........ (ah-tahss-wair)(ma-Hahl) مَحَلّ التَّصوير
Canada........................ (ka-na-daa) كَنَدا
candy store.....................................
...... (al-Ha-lao-we-yet)(ma-Hahl) مَحَلّ الحَلَويّات
car............................. (sy-yaa-ra) سَيّارة
carpet..................... (sahzh-zheh-da) سَجّادة
cashier (the)............... (ah-ssoon-dooq) الصُّندوق
cat.............................. (keT-Ta) قِطّة
ceramics.......................................... الخَزَف
chair.......................... (koor-see) كُرسي
cheap.......................... (ra-keess) رَخيص
cheese......................... (zhoob-na) جُبنة
children (the).................. (al-ahT-faal) الأطفال
children's clothing.................. مَلابِس الأطفال
Christian (♀)............ (meh-see-He-ya) مَسيحِيّة
Christian (♂)................. (meh-see-He) مَسيحي
church....................... (ka-nee-sa) كَنيسة
cinema...................... (see-neh-maa) سينِما
city, town.................... (meh-dee-na) مَدينة
city codes... (al-meh-dee-na) (rahq-m) رَقم المَدينة
class (the)...................... (ah-ssahf) الصَّفّ
clock, alarm clock................... (saa-ra) ساعة
closed........................... (moog-lahq) مُغلَق
closet, wardrobe, cupboard...... (hee-zaa-na) خِزانة
clothing..................... (meh-leh-bes) مَلابِس
cloudy............................ (raa-im) غائِم
coffee............................ (qah-wa) قَهوة
coffee house / café.............. (mahq-ha) مَقهى
coffee set.......................................
(koo-oos)(wa)(qa-wa)(ee-breeq) إبريق قَهوة وَ كُؤوس
coins.......... (nahq-dee-ya) (qeh-Tar) قِطَع نَقدِيّة
cold............................ (bear-id) بارِد
colorful....................... (moo-la-wen) مُلَوَّن
colors (the)..................... (ahl-wen) الألوان
comb............................ (meshT) مِشط
computer................. (kohm-boo-tair) كَمبيوتر
concert (the).....................................
........ (moo-see-qee-ya)(Hahf-la) حَفلة موسيقِيّة
congratulations.................. (ma-brook) مَبروك
conversations (the)...... (al-He-waa-raat) الحِوارات
corner (the)................. (al-zair-we-ya) الزّاوِية
cosmetics.................................. مَوادّ التَّجميل
counter........................ (shoob-bek) شُبّاك
country........................... (ba-lahd) بَلَد
credit card.......................................
........ (bahn-kee-ya) (be-Taa-qaht) بِطاقة بَنكِيّة
crystal.............................................. كريستال
cucumbers....................... (he-yaar) خِيار
cup.......................... (feen-zhaan) فِنجان
curtain....................... (see-taa-ra) سِتارة

## D

dad................................... (ahb) أب
daughter.................. (bint) بِنت / (ib-na) اِبنة
day................................. (yohm) يَوم
December.................... (dee-sem-br) ديسَمبر
decorative arts / ornamentation.. (za-haa-rif) زَخارِف
delicatessen, creamery........ (maH-la-ba) مَحلَبة
deodorant............................ (Teeb) طيب
department stores.................................
... (tee-zhaa-ree-ya) (ma-Ha-laat) مَحَلّات تِجارِيّة
departure........................ (da-haab) ذَهاب
desk.......................... (mahk-tahb) مَكتَب
dessert, little sweets................ (Hel-wa) حَلوى
dictionary..................... (qaa-moos) قاموس
dinars........................... (dee-naar) دينار
dining room.......... (L-ah-kel) (bait) بَيت الأكل
dinner.......................... (ay-shaa') عِشاء
dirhams..................... (deh-raa-him) دَراهِم
dishes............................................ أواني
Do you have (♀)?........ (rin-da-kee)(hel) هَل عِندَكِ
Do you have (♂)?........ (rin-da-ka)(hel) هَل عِندَكَ
doctor (the)................ (ah-dook-toor) الدُّكتور
dog.................................. (kelb) كَلب
Dome of the Rock (the)...........................
............ (ah-ssahk-ra)(qoob-baht) قُبّة الصَّخرة
domestic...................... (ma-Hahl-lee) مَحَلّي
door................................. (baab) باب
downstairs (the)..................................
......... (ah-soo-flee)(ah-Taa-bahq) الطّابَق السُّفلي
dress........................... (foos-ten) فُستان
dry cleaners, laundry........ (mahss-ba-na) مَصبَنة

## E

east . . . . . . . . (ah-shark) الشَّرق
eggs . . . . . . . . (by-eD) بَيض
Egypt . . . . . . . . (meess-ur) مِصر
eight . . . . . . . . (tha-maa-nee-ya) ثَمانِية
eight (o'clock) . . . . . . . . (ah-thaa-me-na) الثّامِنة
eighteen . . ('ah-shar)(tha-maa-nee-ya) ثَمانِية عَشَر
eighty . . . . . . . . (tha-maa-noon) ثَمانون
eleven . . . . . . . . ('ah-shar)(ah-Hahd) أحَد عَشَر
email . . . . . . . . (ee-mail) إيميل
England . . . . . . . . (in-zhla-tair-raa) إنجلَترا
English (language) . . . (al-in-zhlee-zee-ya) الإنجليزِيّة
English (♀) . . . . . . . . (in-zhlee-zee-ya) إنجليزِيّة
English (♂) . . . . . . . . (in-zhlee-zee) إنجليزي
enjoy your meal / excellent meal . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . (Ty-yee-ba) (wehzh-ba) وَجبة طَيِّبة
entrance . . . . . . . . (dook-hool) دُخول
evening (the) . . . . . . . . (al-ma-saa') المَساء
evenings / in the evening . . . . . . . . (ma-saa-ahn) مَساءً
every . . . . . . . . (kool-loo) كُلُّ
everything . . . . . . . . (shay')(kool) كُلّ شَيء
excuse me . . . . . . . . (mar-dee-ra) مَعذِرة
excuse me / I'm sorry / pardon (♀) . . . (eh-sih-fa) أسِفة
excuse me / I'm sorry / pardon (♂) . . . . . (eh-sif) أسِف
exit . . . . . . . . (hoo-roozh) خُروج
expensive . . . . . . . (tha-meen) ثَمين / (reh-lee) غالي
extended family . . . . . . . . (aa-ee-la) عائِلة
eyeglasses . . . . . . . . (naTh-Thaa-ra) نَظّارة

## F

falafel . . . . . . . . (fa-laa-fel) فَلافِل
fall (the) . . . . . . . . (al-ha-reef) الخَريف
family . . . . . . . . (oos-ra) أُسرة
fast . . . . . . . . (sa-reer) سَريع
father . . . . . . . . (weh-lid) والِد
fax . . . . . . . . (faaks) فاكس
February . . . . . . . . (feh-bry-yar) فِبراير
fifteen . . . . . . . . ('ah-shar) (hahm-sa) خَمسة عَشَر
fifty . . (hahm-seen) خَمسين / (hahm-soon) خَمسون
film, movie . . . . . . . . (feelm) فيلم
first floor . . . (ah-ow-wel)(ah-Taa-bahq) الطّابِق الأوّل
fish . . . . . . . . (sa-mahk) سَمَك
fish market . . . . . (ah-sa-mahk) (sook) سوق السَّمَك
five . . . . . . . . (hahm-sa) خَمسة
five hundred . . . . . . . . (hahm-soo-me-ya) خَمسُمِئة
flight . . . . . . . . (Ta-ya-raan) طَيَران
flower . . . . . . . . (zah-ra) زَهرة
flower shop . . (ah-zoo-hoor)(ma-Hahl) مَحَلّ الزُّهور
flowers . . . . . . . . (zoo-hoor) زُهور
fork . . . . . . . . (shoo-ka) شوكة
forty . . . . . . . . (ar-ba-oon) أربَعون
four . . . . . . . . (ar-ba-ah) أربَعة
fourteen . . . . . . . . ('ah-shar) (ar-ba-ah) أربَعة عَشَر
France . . . . . . . . (fa-rahn-saa) فَرَنسا
free, available . . . . . . . . (sheh-rir) شاغِر
French . . . . . . . . (al-fa-rahn-see-ya) الفَرَنسِيّة
Friday . . . . . . . . (al-zhoo-moo-ah) الجُمُعة
friend (♂) . . . . . . . . (ssa-deeq) صَديق
friends (the) . . . . . . . . (al-ahss-dee-qaa') الأصدِقاء
from . . . . . . . . (min) مِن
fruit . . . . . . . . (faa-kee-ha) فاكِهة
furniture . . . . . . . . أثاث

## G

garage . . . . . . . . (ma-raab) مَرأب
garden . . . . . . . . (Ha-dee-qa) حَديقة
gas station . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . (al-ben-zeen) (ma-HahT-Taht) مَحَطّة البِنزين
gentlemen . . . . . . . . (ah-ree-zhel) الرِّجال
German . . . . . . . . (al-ahl-maa-nee-ya) الألمانِيّة
gift store . . (al-ha-dair-yaa) (ma-Hahl) مَحَلّ الهَدايا
give me . . . . . . . . (ah-Tee-nee) أعطيني
glass . . . . . . . . (kess) كأس
gloves . . . . . . . . (hoof-fez) قُفّاز
go! (♀) . . . . . . . . (eed-ha-bee) اِذهَبي
go! (♂) . . . . . . . . (eed-hahb) اِذهَب
good . . . . . . . . (zhy-yed) جَيِّد
good evening . . . . . . . (al-hair)(ma-saa') مَساء الخَير
good luck . . . . . . . . (sy-yeed) (Hahth) حَظّ سَعيد
good morning . . . . (al-hair)(ssa-baaH) صَباح الخَير
good night . . . . . . . .
(hair)(ah-la)(tooss-beh-Hoo-na) تُصبِحونَ عَلى خَير
goodbye . . . . . . . . (ah-sa-laa-ma) (mar) مَعَ السَّلامة
grandfather . . . . . . . . (zhed) جَدّ
grandmother . . . . . . . . (zhed-da) جَدّة
grape . . . . . . . . (ry-nahb) عِنَب
gray . . . . . . . . (reh-maa-dee) رَمادي
green . . . . . . . . (ahk-Dar) أخضَر
grocery store / greengrocer . . . . . . . . (dook-ken) دُكّان
ground floor . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . (al-ar-Dee)(ah-Taa-bahq) الطّابِق الأرضي
guesthouse . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . (ah-Doo-yoof)(ssaa-laht) صالة الضُّيوف
Gulf (the) . . . . . . . . (al-ha-leezh) الخَليج

## H

hairdresser ........................ (Ha-laa-qa) حَلاَّقَة
half (time) ...................... (ah-nessf) النِّصف
handbag............. (yed) (Ha-qee-bet) حَقيبة يَد
handkerchief.................... (min-deel) مِنديل
hat.................................. (qoob-ba) قُبَّعة
Have a good trip! ... (sy-yeed) (sa-far) سَفَر سَعيد!
he, it (♂) ............................. (hoo-wa) هُوَ
he has.................................. (la-hoo) لَهُ
healthy............................ (sseH-He) صِحِّي
Hebrew .................... (al-ay-bree-ya) العِبريَّة
hello ........................... (mar-Ha-baa) مَرحَبا
here.............................................. (haa) ها
here (are) / here (is)................. (hoo-naa) هُنا
home, house........................... (bait) بَيت
horse......................... (He-ssaan) حِصان
hot (food) ...................... (saak-hin) ساخِن
hot (weather)................................ (Har) حارّ
hotel .......................... (foon-dooq) فُندُق
hour .............................. (saa-ra) ساعة
house ................................. (bait) بَيت
how........................................ (kay-fa) كَيفَ
How are you (♀)?.... (Haa-lik)(kay-fa) كَيفَ حالُكِ؟
How are you (♂)?...(Haa-lahk)(kay-fa) كَيفَ حالُكَ؟
how many, how much ..................... (kem) كَم
how much (price) ....................... (be-kem) بِكَم
hummus................... (hoom-mooss) حُمُّص
hundred (one) ........................... (me-ya) مِئة
hungry .......................... (zhao-aan) جوعان

## I

I......................................... (ah-naa) أنا
I am able to..... (ahn) (ahs-ta-Tee-roo) أستَطيعُ أن
I arrive............................ (ah-ssee-loo) أصِلُ
I buy............................... (esh-ta-ree) أشتَري
I can........... (ahn) (ahs-ta-Tee-roo) أستَطيعُ أن
I come.............................. (ah-zhee-oo) أجيءُ
I do..................................... (ahf-ah-loo) أفعَلُ
I drink ........................... (ahsh-ra-boo) أشرَبُ
I drive............................. (ah-soo-qoo) أسوقُ
I eat ................................. (aa-koo-loo) آكُلُ
I enter ........................... (ahd-hoo-loo) أدخُلُ
I go to.............. (ee-la)(ahd-ha-boo) أذهَبُ إلى
I have..................................... (lee) لي
I have............................... (rin-dee) عِندي
I know ............................ (ah-ree-foo) أعرِفُ
I learn................... (ah-ta-rahl-la-moo) أتَعَلَّمُ
I leave, depart.................. (oo-raa-dee-roo) أغادِرُ
I live ............................... (es-koo-noo) أسكُنُ
I need................ (ee-la)(aH-teh-zhoo) أحتاجُ إلى
I pack ............................... (aH-zee-moo) أحزِمُ
I pay for......... (theh-men)(ahd-fa-roo) أدفَعُ ثَمَن
I phone.............. (be)(aht-ta-ssee-loo) أتَّصِلُ بِـ
I read ........................................ (ahq-ra-oo) أقرَأُ
I repeat ............................ (oor-ee-do) أعيدُ
I reserve ........................ (aH-zhee-zoo) أحجِزُ
I say ........................... (ah-qoo-loo) أقولُ
I see ..................................... (ah-ra) أرى
I sell ............................. (ah-be-roo) أبيعُ
I send ......................... (oor-see-loo) أرسِلُ
I sleep.............................. (ah-naa-moo) أنامُ
I speak .................. (ah-ta-kel-la-moo) أتَكَلَّمُ
I stay ............................... (ahb-qa) أبقى
I study ........................ (ah-droo-soo) أدرُسُ
I travel...................... (oo-seh-fee-roo) أسافِرُ
I understand................... (ahf-ha-moo) أفهَمُ
I visit .............................. (ah-zoo-roo) أزورُ
I want................................ (oo-ree-do) أريدُ
I wash.............................. (ar-see-loo) أغسِلُ
I work................................ (ah-ma-loo) أعمَلُ
I write............................ (ahk-too-boo) أكتُبُ
ice cream. . (boo-Da) بوظة / (kreem)(ice) آيس كريم
important......................... (moo-him) مُهِمّ
in.................................................. (fee) في
in Arabic ................ (bil-r-ra-be-ya) بِالعَرَبيَّة
in English ....... (bil-een-zhlee-zee-ya) بِالإنجليزيَّة
in front of...................... (ah-maa-ma) أمامَ
signals a question / no meaning ............ (hel) هل
information office ..................................
.... (al-ir-sheh-daat) (mahk-tahb) مَكتَب الإرشادات
international ................... (raa-la-me) عالَمي
into ............... (ee-la) إلى / (daak-he-la) داخِلَ
Iraq.................................. (al-ee-raaq) العِراق
it (♀), she.............................. (he-ah) هِيَ
it (♂), he ................................ (hoo-wa) هُوَ
it is ...................................... (in-na-haa) إنَّها
it must be / I must ... (ahn) (yeh-zhee-boo) يَجِبُ أن
it takes ....................... (yek-hoo-doo) يَأخُذُ
Italian.................. (al-ee-Taa-lee-ya) الإيطاليَّة

## J / K

jacket / blazer ...................... (soot-ra) سُترة
jam ............................ (moo-rahb-ba) مُرَبّى
January ......................... (ya-ny-yar) يَناير

jeans ... *(zheenz)* "دجينز"
jewelry ... *(moo-zhao-ha-ret)* مُجَوهَرات
jewelry store ...
*(al-moo-zhao-ha-ret)(maht-zhar)* مَتجَر المُجَوهَرات
Jordan ... *(al-oor-doon)* الأردُن
juice ... *(ra-sseer)* عَصير
July ... *(yoo-lee-yoo)* يوليو
June ... *(yoo-nee-yoo)* يونيو
just a minute ... *(laH-Dha)* لَحظة
key ... *(mif-tair)* مِفتاح
keys ... مَفاتِح
kilo ... *(kee-loo)* كيلو
kitchen ... *(mahT-bahk)* مَطبَخ
knife ... *(sik-keen)* سِكّين
Kuwait ... *(al-koo-wait)* الكُوَيت

## L

ladies ... *(ah-nee-seh')* النِساء
lamb ... *(ha-roof)* خَروف
lamp ... *(miss-baaH)* مِصباح
large, old ... *(ka-beer)* كَبير
laundry ... *(mahss-beh-na)* مَصبَنة
lavatory (the) ... *(al-meer-HaaD)* المِرحاض
leather goods ... جِلد
Lebanon ... *(loob-naan)* لُبنان
left ... *(ya-saar)* يَسار
left-luggage office ... *(al-moo-seh-fee-reen)*
*(How-weh-izh)(mahk-tahb)* مَكتَب حَوائِج المُسافِرين
letter ... *(ree-saa-la)* رِسالة
Libya ... *(leeb-yaa)* ليبيا
light snacks ... *(ha-feef) (ah-kel)* أكل خَفيف
lighting ... مُلَمِّع
line (the) ... *(al-hahT)* الخَطّ
linens ... أغطِية
lingerie ... مَلابِس داخِلِيّة
liter ... *(lee-tair)* لِتر
living room ... *(L-zhoo-loos) (bait)* بَيت الجُلوس
long, tall ... *(Ta-weel)* طَويل
luggage cart / trolley ... *(ah-ra-ba)* عَرَبة
lunch ... *(al-ree-deh')* الغِذاء

## M

magazine ... *(meh-zhel-la)* مَجَلّة
mail ... *(al-ba-reed)* البَريد
mailbox ... *(al-ba-reed) (ssoon-doq)* صُندوق البَريد
man ... *(ra-zhool)* رَجُل
many ... *(ka-thee-ra)* كَثيرة
map ... *(ha-ree-Ta)* خَريطة
March ... *(maars)* مارس
market ... *(sook)* سوق
May ... *(may)* ماي
meal ... *(wehzh-ba)* وَجبة
meat ... *(laHm)* لَحم
men's clothing ... مَلابِس الرِّجال
menu ... *(L-ah-kel) (la-ee-Ha)* لائِحة الأكل
Middle East (the) ...
... *(al-ow-sahT) (ah-shark)* الشَرق الأوسَط
milk ... *(Ha-leeb)* حَليب
minaret ... *(ssao-maht)* صَومَعة
minus ... *(ee-la)* إلاّ
minute ... *(da-qee-qa)* دَقيقة
mirror ... *(mir-et)* مِرآة
mom ... *(oom)* أُم
Monday ... *(ah-ith-nayn)* الإثنَين
money ... *(foo-loos)* فُلوس
months (the) ... *(ah-shoo-hoor)* الشُهور
more ... *(ahk-thar)* أكثَر
morning (the) ... *(ah-ssa-baaH)* الصَباح
mornings, in the morning ... *(ssa-baa-Hahn)* صَباحاً
Morocco ... *(al-ma-greb)* المَغرِب
mosque ... *(zhaa-mehh)* جامِع / *(mahs-zhid)* مَسجِد
mother ... *(weh-lee-da)* والِدة
motorcycle ... *(neh-ree-ah) (dar-raa-zha)* دَرّاجة نارِيّة
Mr. ... *(sy-yeed)* سَيِّد
Mrs. ... *(sy-yee-da)* سَيِّدة
museum ... *(maht-Hahf)* مَتحَف
musical instruments ... آلات موسيقِيّة
Muslim (♀) ... *(moos-lee-ma)* مُسلِمة
Muslim (♂) ... *(moos-lim)* مُسلِم
my name (is) ... *(ees-me)* إسمي

## N

name ... *(eesm)* إسم
napkin, handkerchief ... *(min-deel)* مِنديل
new ... *(zha-deed)* جَديد
newspaper ... *(ssa-He-fa)* صَحيفة / *(zha-ree-da)* جَريدة
newspaper kiosk ...
... *(al-zha-raa-id) (ma-Hahl)* مَحَلّ الجَرائِد
next to ... *(be-zhaa-nee-be)* بِجانِب
nice to meet you ... *(ta-shar-rahf-naa)* تَشَرَّفنا
night (the) ... *(ah-lail)* اللَيل
nine ... *(tis'ah)* تِسعة
nineteen ... *('ah-shar) (tis'ah)* تِسعة عَشر
ninety ... *(tis'oon)* تِسعون

no, not ........................................ (la) لا
no entrance.. (mem-noo')(ah-dook-hool) الدُّخول مَمنوع
no exit.... (mem-noo')(al-hoo-roozh) الخُروج مَمنوع
north.......................... (eh-sheh-mel) الشَّمال
nothing............ (shay')(eye)...(la) لا ...أيّ شَيء
November .................. (noo-wen-br) نُوَنبِر
now.............................. (al-ann) الآن
number.............................. (rahq-m) رَقم
numbers (the).............. (al-aar-qaam) الأرقام

## O

occupied.................... (mahsh-rool) مَشغول
October .................. (ook-too-br) أكتوبِر
of.................................... (me-na) مِنَ
office........................... (mahk-tahb) مَكتَب
old, large .................... (ka-beer) كَبير
old.................................. (qa-deem) قَديم
olives............................ (zy-toon) زَيتون
Oman .......................... (roo-maan) عُمان
on ..................................... (ah-la) عَلى
once more ........... (ook-ra) (mar-ra) مَرّة أُخرى
one ................................ (waa-Hahd) واحِد
one-way .... (ee-yeb) (ow) (da-haab) ذَهاب أو إيّاب
open ............................ (mef-tooH) مَفتوح
or........................................ (ow) أو
orange (color)........... (boor-too-qaa-lee) بُرتُقالي
orange (fruit)............ (boor-too-qaal) بُرتُقال
out of ........................ (haa-ree-zha) خارِج
over, above........................ (fao-qa) فَوقَ
overcoat, raincoat............. (meer-Tahf) مِعطَف

## P

package .............................. (Tard) طَرد
page .............................. (ssahf-Ha) صَفحة
paintings ........................ (lao-Het) لَوحات
pajamas ......... (noum) (meh-leh-bes) مَلابِس نَوم
Palestine .................. (fa-les-Teen) فَلَسطين
paper, piece of paper .............. (wa-ra-qa) وَرَقة
parents (the)........... (al-weh-lee-dane) الوالِدَين
parking lot, station....... (al-ma-HahT-Ta) المَحَطّة
passport............ (sa-far) (zhao-wez) جَواز سَفَر
pastries, small cakes ............... (Hel-wa) حَلوى
pen, pencil ........................ (qa-lahm) قَلَم
pepper ............ (ahs-wed) (fool-fool) فُلفُل أسوَد
perfume .......................... (reh-Tur) عِطر
pharmacy............ (ah-sy-da-lee-ya) الصَّيدَلِيّة
phone card..........................................
...(teh-lee-foo-nee-ya)(be-Taa-qa) بِطاقة تِليفونيّة

picture ............................ (ssoo-ra) صورة
pillow ........................... (we-seh-da) وِسادة
pink............................... (zeh-ree) زَهري
plate .............................. (Ta-bahq) طَبَق
pleasant ............................ (la-Teef) لَطيف
please (♀) ............. (fahD-lik) (min) مِن فَضلِك
please (♂) ........... (fahD-lahk) (min) مِن فَضلك
police station................. (ah-shoor-Ta) الشُّرطة
poor............................... (fa-qeer) فَقير
porcelain ........................................ البِلّور
post office... (al-ba-reed) (mahk-tahb) مَكتَب البَريد
postcard.......................... (be-Taa-qa) بِطاقة
poultry........................ (da-zhaazh) دَجاج
printer ............ (Teh-baa-ra) (aa-lit) آلة طِباعة
public phone / booth.....................................
............ (roo-moo-me) (haa-tif) هاتِف عُمومي
pull .............................. (ear-lahq) إغلَق
push ................................ (if-taH) إفتَح
Pyramids (the) .................. (al-ah-raam) الأهرام

## Q / R

Qatar ................................ (qa-Tar) قَطَر
quarter (time).................. (ah-roo-boy) الرُّبع
question........................... (soo-wel) سُؤال
questions ........................ (es-ee-la) أسئِلة
radios ............................................ مَذاييع
rainy......................... (moom-Tair) مُمطِر
razor............................. (shahf-ra) شَفرة
receipt (the).................. (ah-wa-ssil) الوَصل
red.................................. (aH-mar) أحمَر
refrigerator................. (tha-laa-zha) ثَلاّجة
relatives (the)............. (al-ah-qaa-rib) الأقارِب
religion................................ (deen) دين
repeat! (♀)..................... (ah-ree-dee) أعيدي
repeat! (♂).............................. (ah-rid) أعِد
restaurant ..................... (ma-Tahm) مَطعَم
rich .............................. (ruh-nee) غَنِيّ
right ............................. (ya-meen) يَمين
road / freeway................... (Ta-reeq) طَريق
room................................. (roor-fa) غُرفة
round-trip .... (ee-yeb) (wa) (da-haab) ذَهاب وَ إيّاب
rugs, carpets............ (sahzh-zheh-det) سَجّادات

## S

salad............................ (sa-la-Ta) سَلَطة
salt .................................... (melH) مِلح
sandals / slippers ....................... (nahl) نَعل
Saturday ...................... (ah-sahbt) السَّبت

Saudi Arabia . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
. . . (ah-sau-dee-ya) (al-r-ra-be-ya) العَرَبِيَّة السُّعوديَّة
school . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ma-dra-sa) مَدرَسة
sea (the) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (al-ba-Har) البَحر
seat . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (koor-see) كُرسي
second (number) . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ah-thaa-nee) الثَّاني
second floor . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . (ah-thaa-nee) (ah-Taa-bahq) الطَّابَق الثَّاني
second (time) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (thaa-nee-ya) ثانِيَة
September . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (seb-tem-br) سِبتَمبر
service charge (al-hid-ma) (roo-soom) رُسوم الخِدمة
seven . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (sahb'ah) سَبعة
seventeen . . . . . . . . . . ('ah-shar)(sahb'ah) سَبعة عَشَر
seventy . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (sahb'oon) سَبعون
she, it (♀) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (he-ah) هِيَ
shirt / T-shirt . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (qa-meess) قَميص
shoes . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (He-dair') حِذاء
shopping center . . . (mar-ka-zee)(sook) سوق مَركَزي
short . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (qa-sseer) قَصير
shorts . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (short) شورت
shower . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (rahsh-shair-sha) رَشّاشة
sick . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ma-reeD) مَريض
sink / washstand . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (meer-sahl) مِغسَل
sister . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ohkt) أُخت
six . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (seet-teh) سِتَّة
six (o'clock) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ah-saa-dee-sa) السّادِسة
sixteen . . . . . . . . . . . . . ('ah-shar)(seet-teh) سِتَّة عَشَر
sixty . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (seet-toon) سِتّون
size . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (qee-yes) قِياس
skirt . . . . . . . . . . (tahn-noo-ra) تَنّورة / (thohb) ثَوب
slow . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ba-Tee') بَطيء
slowly . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (be-booT') بِبُطء
small . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ssa-greer) صَغير
small street . . . . . (za-na-qa) زَنقة / (zoo-qaak) زُقاق
snowy . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (mooth-leezh) مُثلِج
soap . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ssaa-boon) صابون
socks . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (zha-wear-rib) جَوارِب
sofa . . . . . . . . . . (ka-na-ba) كَنَبة / (ah-ree-ka) أريكة
son . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ibn) اِبن
soup . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (shoor-ba) شوربة
souvenir . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (teth-kaar) تِذكار
south . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (al-zha-noob) الجَنوب
Spanish . . . . . . . . . . . . . (al-ees-baa-nee-ya) الإسبانِيَّة
spoon . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (mil'a-qa) مِلعَقة
spring (the) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ar-ra-be-ya) الرَّبيع
stamp . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (Taa-bahh) طابَع
stationery . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . مَخطَّة
steamed . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (moo-bahk-ka-ra) مُبَخَّرة
stop . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (qef) قِف
stores (the) . . . . . . . . . . . . . (al-ma-Ha-laat) المَحَلّات
stove . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (foorn) فُرن
straight ahead . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (tool) (ah-la) عَلى طول
street (big) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (sheh-re') شارِع
study (the) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (al-mahk-tahb) المَكتَب
Sudan . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ah-soo-daan) السّودان
suit . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (beed-la) بِدلة
suitcase . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (Ha-qee-ba) حَقيبة
summer (the) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ah-ssife) الصَّيف
Sunday . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (al-ah-Hahd) الأحَد
sunglasses . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . . (shem-see-ya) (naTh-Thaa-ra) نَظّارة شَمسِيَّة
sweater . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (qa-meess) قَميص
swimsuit . . . . . . . (see-baa-Ha)(leh-bes) لِباس سِباحة
Syria . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (soo-ree-yaa) سوريا

## T

table . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (Taa-we-la) طاوِلة
tailor (♀) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (hy-yaa-Ta) خَيّاطة
tailor (♂) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (hy-yaaT) خَيّاط
tall, long . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (Ta-weel) طَويل
taxi . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (taak-see) تاكسي
tea . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (shay) شاي
telephone . . (teh-lee-foon) تِليفون / (haa-tif) هاتِف
telephone book . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . (ah-teh-lee-foon) (kee-taab) كِتاب التِّليفون
television . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (teh-lee-fiz-own) تِليفِزيون
ten (♀) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ('ah-sha-ra) عَشَرة
ten (♂) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ('ah-shar) عَشَر
tennis shoes . . . . (ree-yaa-Da) (He-dair') حِذاء رِياضة
tent . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (hy-ma) خَيمة
thank you . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (shook-rahn) شُكراً
thank you very much . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
. . . . . . . . . . (zha-zee-lahn) (shook-rahn) شُكراً جَزيلاً
there is / there are . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (hoo-na-ka) هُناكَ
these, this (♀) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (heh-da-he) هَذِهِ
they . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (hoom) هُم
things . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (eh-shee') أشياء
third (number) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ah-thaa-leeth) الثّالِث
third (time) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (ah-thoo-looth) الثُّلث
thirteen . . . . . . . . ('ah-shar) (tha-laa-tha) ثَلاثة عَشَر
thirty . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (tha-laa-thoon) ثَلاثون
this (♀) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (heh-da-he) هَذِهِ
this (♂) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (heh-daa) هَذا
this fits . . . . . . . (qee-yeh-sook)(heh-daa) هَذا قِياسُك

thousand (one) ... (alf) ألف
three ... (tha-laa-tha) ثلاثة
three hundred ... (tha-laa-thoo-me-ya) ثلاثمئة
Thursday ... (al-ha-mees) الخميس
ticket ... (teth-kee-ra) تذكرة
tie ... (rahb-Ta) ربطة
timetable (the) ... (ah-tao-qeet) التوقيت
to ... (ee-la) إلى
to enter ... (dahk-ha-la) دخل
to exit ... (ha-ra-zha) خرج
tobacco ... سجائر
today, the day ... (al-yohm) اليوم
toilet ... (Hahm-maam) حمّام
token ... (noo-qood)(qeh-Tart) قطعة نقود
tomatoes ... (Ta-maa-Tem) طماطم
tomorrow ... (reh-dahn) غداً
tools ... معدّات
toothbrush ... (foor-shet) فرشاة
toothpaste (al-es-naan) (ma-zhoon) معجون الأسنان
tourist (♀) ... (saa-ee-Ha) سائحة
tourist (♂) ... (saa-eH) سائح
towels ... (foo-ahT) فوط
train ... (qee-Taar) قطار
train station ...
..... (al-qee-Taar) (ma-HahT-Taht) محطّة القطار
travel, trip ... (sa-far) سفر
travel agency ... (sa-far) (mahk-tahb) مكتب سفر
traveler ... (moo-seh-fer) مسافر
traveler's checks .. (sa-far) (shee-ket) شيكات سفر
trousers / jeans / shorts ... (seer-wel) سروال
Tuesday ... (ah-thoo-la-thaa') الثلاثاء
Tunisia ... (too-noos) تونس
twelve ... ('ah-shar) (ith-naa) إثنا عشر
twenty .. (aysh-roon) عشرون / (aysh-reen) عشرين
two ... (ith-nayn) إثنين

## U / V

U.S.A. (the) ... (ahm-ree-kaa) أمريكا
umbrella ... (me-Thahl-la) مظلّة
uncle ... (ahm) عمّ
under ... (taH-ta) تحت
underclothing ...
..... (daak-he-lee-ya) (meh-leh-bes) ملابس داخلية
university ... (zhaa-me-ah) جامعة
upstairs (the) ...
......... (al-rool-we)(ah-Taa-bahq) الطابق العلوي
vegetables ... (hoo-Daar) خضار
very ... (zhid-dahn) جدّاً
village ... (qar-ya) قرية

## W

waiter (oh)! ... (sy-yed) (yaa) يا سيّد
waitress (oh)! ... (sy-yeh-da) (yaa) يا سيّدة
wallet ... (mehH-fa-Tha) محفظة
wastepaper basket ... (sahl-la) سلّة
water ... (maa') ماء
we ... (naH-noo) نحن
we have ... (rin-da-naa) عندنا
we want ... (noo-ree-do) نريد
weather (the) ... (al-zhao) الجوّ
Wednesday ... (al-ar-ba-aa') الأربعاء
week (the) ... (al-oos-boo') الأسبوع
west ... (al-greb) الغرب
what ... (may-daa) ماذا
what ... (maa) ما
What is your name? ... (ees-mook)(maa) ما إسمك؟
What time is it? ..... (ah-saa-ra) (kem) كم الساعة؟
when ... (rin-da-maa) عندما
when (in questions) ... (meh-ta) متى
where ... (eye-na) أين
which ... (eye-yoo) أيّ
white ... (ah-be-yahD) أبيض
who ... (men) من
why ... (lee-may-daa) لماذا
wind ... (ree-yaaH) رياح
window ... (neh-fee-da) نافذة
winter (the) ... (ah-shee-taa') الشتاء
with ... (mar) مع
without ... (be-doon) بدون
women's clothing ... ملابس النساء
word ... (ka-lee-ma) كلمة
write out! (♂) ... (eek-toob) إكتب

## Y

year (the) ... (ah-seh-na) السنة
yellow ... (ahss-far) أصفر
Yemen ... (al-yeh-men) اليمن
yes ... (na-ahm) نعم
yesterday ... (ahms) أمس
you (♂) ... (n-ta) أنتَ
you (♀) ... (n-tee) أنتِ
you all ... (ahn-toom) أنتم
you're welcome ... (ahf-wahn) عفواً
young ... (ssa-greer) صغير
zero ... (sif-fur) صفر

# ٢٥/25 Beverage and Menu Guides

This Beverage Guide is intended to explain the variety of beverages available to you while traveling في (fee) الشرق (ah-shark) الأوسط (al-ow-saht) [the Middle East] أو شمال (sheh-mel) إفريقيا (ef-ree-qee-yaa) [North Africa] أو الخليج (al-ha-leezh) [the Gulf]. It is by no means complete. Some of the experimenting has been left up to you, but this should get you started.

### مَشروبات ساخِنة
*(mahsh-roo-baat) (saak-hih-na)*
beverages hot

- coffee ........ قَهوة
- coffee with cream ........ قَهوة مَعَ كريم
- black coffee ........ قَهوة سَوداء
- Turkish coffee ........ قَهوة تُركِيّة
- espresso ........ قَهوة مُعَصَّرة

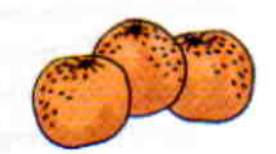


- tea ........ شاي
- tea with milk ........ شاي مَعَ حَليب
- tea with lemon ........ شاي مَعَ لَيمون
- mint tea ........ شاي بالنُّعناع
- spiced tea ........ شاي مُعَطَّر
- hot chocolate ........ شوكولاتة ساخِنة

- tisane ........ الّلويزة
- pomegranate syrup ........ شَراب الرُّمّان
- rosewater syrup ........ شَراب الوَرد
- wine ........ نبيذ
- beer ........ بيرا
- arak ........ عَرق
- ice cubes ........ مُكَعَّبات
- bottle ........ أنِية

### مَشروبات بارِدة
*(mahsh-roo-baat) (bear-ee-da)*
beverages cold

- mineral water ........ ماء طَبيعي
- soda water ........ ماء غازي
- lemonade ........ عَصير لَيمون
- milk ........ حَليب



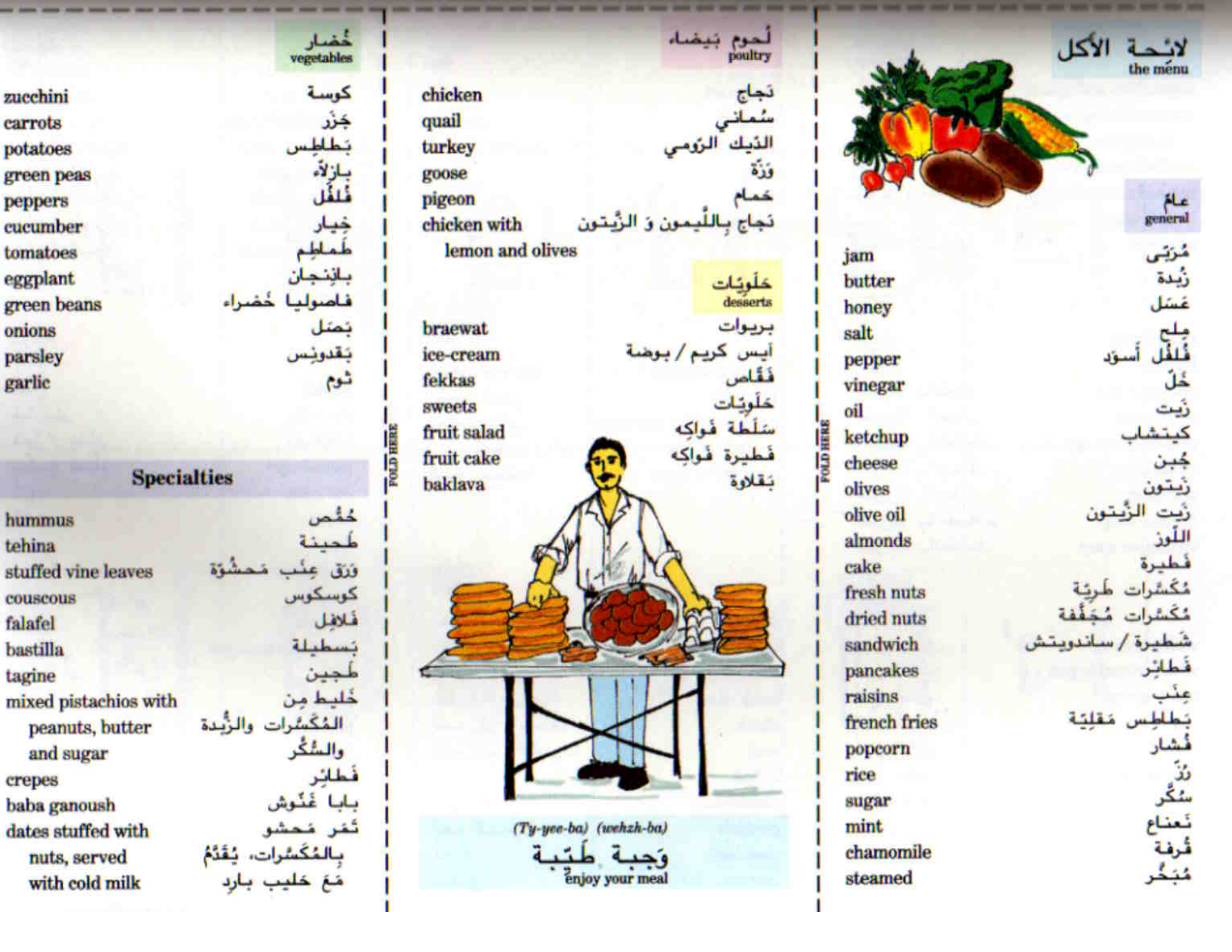
### عَصير فَواكِه
*(ra-sseer) (fa-waa-kih)*
juice fruit

You can buy a glass of freshly-squeezed juice from stree[t] vendors. It's delicious!

- orange juice ........ عَصير بُرتُقال
- apple juice ........ عَصير تُفّاح
- prune juice ........ عَصير بَرقوق
- apricot juice ........ عَصير مِشمِش
- peach juice ........ عَصير خوخ
- tomato juice ........ عَصير طَماطِم



The coffee house is an institution! Sit outside at one of the sidewalk cafes and sample one of the many varieties of coffee.



## خُضار
vegetables

| | |
|---|---|
| zucchini | كوسة |
| carrots | جَزَر |
| potatoes | بَطاطِس |
| green peas | بازِلاّء |
| peppers | فُلفُل |
| cucumber | خِيار |
| tomatoes | طَماطِم |
| eggplant | باذِنجان |
| green beans | فاصوليا خُضراء |
| onions | بَصَل |
| parsley | بَقدونِس |
| garlic | ثوم |

## Specialties

| | |
|---|---|
| hummus | حُمُّص |
| tehina | طَحينة |
| stuffed vine leaves | وَرَق عِنَب مَحشُوّة |
| couscous | كوسكوس |
| falafel | فَلافِل |
| bastilla | بَسطيلة |
| tagine | طَجين |
| mixed pistachios with peanuts, butter and sugar | خَليط مِن المُكَسَّرات والزُّبدة والسُّكَّر |
| crepes | فَطائِر |
| baba ganoush | بابا غَنّوش |
| dates stuffed with nuts, served with cold milk | تَمر مَحشو بِالمُكَسَّرات، يُقَدَّم مَعَ حَليب بارِد |

## لُحوم بَيضاء
poultry

| | |
|---|---|
| chicken | دَجاج |
| quail | سُماني |
| turkey | الدّيك الرّومي |
| goose | وَزّة |
| pigeon | حَمام |
| chicken with lemon and olives | دَجاج بِاللَّيمون وَ الزَّيتون |

## حَلَويّات
desserts

| | |
|---|---|
| braewat | بريوات |
| ice-cream | أيس كريم / بوظة |
| fekkas | فَقّاص |
| sweets | حَلَويّات |
| fruit salad | سَلَطة فَواكِه |
| fruit cake | فَطيرة فَواكِه |
| baklava | بَقلاوة |

(Ty-yee-ba) (wehzh-ba)
وَجبة طَيِّبة
enjoy your meal

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## لائِحة الأكل
the menu

## عامّ
general

| | |
|---|---|
| jam | مُرَبّى |
| butter | زُبدة |
| honey | عَسَل |
| salt | مِلح |
| pepper | فُلفُل أسوَد |
| vinegar | خَلّ |
| oil | زَيت |
| ketchup | كيتشاب |
| cheese | جُبن |
| olives | زَيتون |
| olive oil | زَيت الزَّيتون |
| almonds | اللَّوز |
| cake | فَطيرة |
| fresh nuts | مُكَسَّرات طَرِيّة |
| dried nuts | مُكَسَّرات مُجَفَّفة |
| sandwich | شَطيرة / ساندويتش |
| pancakes | فَطائِر |
| raisins | عِنَب |
| french fries | بَطاطِس مَقلِيّة |
| popcorn | فُشار |
| rice | رُزّ |
| sugar | سُكَّر |
| mint | نَعناع |
| chamomile | قُرفة |
| steamed | مُبَخَّر |

## مُقَبِّلات appetizers

| | |
|---|---|
| vegetables and spices | خُضار وتَوابِل |
| olives with vegetables and spices | زَيتون مَعَ خُضار وتَوابِل |
| stuffed tomatoes | طَماطِم مَحشُوّة |
| minced meat wrapped in pastry | كُفتة مَحشُوّة |
| sardines | سَمَك السَّردين |

## شوربة soup

| | |
|---|---|
| clear broth | حِساء |
| harara | حَريرة |
| chicken soup | شوربة بِالدَّجاج |
| lentil soup | شوربة بِالعَدَس |
| mushroom soup | شوربة بِالفِطرِيّات |
| onion soup | شوربة بِالبَصَل |
| pea soup | شوربة بِالبازِلاّء |
| tomato soup | شوربة بِالطَّماطِم |
| vegetable soup | شوربة بِالخُضار |

## خُبز bread

| | |
|---|---|
| white bread | خُبز أَبيَض |
| whole wheat bread | خُبز القَمح |
| black bread | خُبز أَسوَد |
| baguette | خُبز فَرَنسي |
| rolls | خُبز مُدَوَّر |
| special bread | خُبز خاصّ |
| loaf | مُستَطيل |
| round | مُدَوَّر |
| flat | مُلَوَّح |
| pita (flat) | خُبز مُلَوَّح |

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## سَمَك fish

| | |
|---|---|
| calamari | كَلَماري |
| salmon | سالمون |
| shrimp | شريم / جَمبَري |
| sole | صول |
| tuna | تونة |
| white fish | سَمَك أَبيَض |

## بَيض eggs

| | |
|---|---|
| hard-boiled egg | بَيض مَصلوق |
| fried egg | بَيض مَقلي |
| omelette with tomatoes and onions | بَيض مَقلي بِالطَّماطِم وَ البَصَل |
| scrambled eggs | بَيض مَخلوط |

## اللَّحم meat

| | |
|---|---|
| lamb | لَحم الخَروف |
| lamb shoulder | كَتِف الخَروف |
| lamb leg | رِجل الخَروف |
| lamb ribs | ضُلوع الخَروف |
| steak | لَحم بَقَر مُصَنَّف |
| veal | لَحم رَأس الخَروف |
| kebab | كَباب |
| shawarmah | شَوارمة |
| goulash | لَحم المَعِز |
| meatballs | كُفتة |
| mechoui (BBQ) | مِشوي |

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## salad

| | |
|---|---|
| carrot salad | سَلَطة جَزَر |
| cucumber salad | سَلَطة خِيار |
| eggplant salad | سَلَطة بِاذِنجان |
| green salad | سَلَطة خَضراء |
| potato salad | سَلَطة بَطاطِس |
| tomato salad | سَلَطة طَماطِم |
| zucchini salad | سَلَطة كوسة |

## فَواكِه fruit

| | |
|---|---|
| apples | تُفّاح |
| apricots | مِشمِش |
| bananas | مَوز / بَنان |
| cantaloupe | بَطّيخ أَصفَر |
| cherries | كَرَز |
| dates | تَمر |
| figs | تين |
| grapefruit | بُرتُقال أَحمَر |
| grapes | عِنَب |
| lemons | لَيمون |
| mandarin oranges | يوسُفي |
| nuts | مُكَسَّرات |
| oranges | بُرتُقال |
| peaches | خوخ |
| pears | إِجّاص |
| plums | بَرقوق |
| pomegranates | رُمّان |
| prunes | بَرقوق جافّ |
| strawberries | فَراولة |
| watermelon | بَطّيخ أَحمَر |

| | |
|---|---|
| *(ah-naa)*<br>أَنا | *(hoo-wa)*<br>هُوَ |
| *(he-ah)*<br>هِيَ | *(naH-noo)*<br>نَحنُ |
| *(n-tee)*<br>أَنتِ | *(hoom)*<br>هُم |
| *(n-ta)*<br>أَنتَ | *(esh-ta-ree)*<br>أَشتَري |
| *(ah-ta-rahl-la-moo)*<br>أَتَعَلَّمُ | *(oor-ee-do)*<br>أُعيدُ |
| *(ahf-ha-moo)*<br>أَفهَمُ | *(ah-ta-kel-la-moo)*<br>أَتَكَلَّمُ |

| | |
|---|---|
| he | I |
| we | she |
| they | you (♀) |
| I buy | you (♂) |
| I repeat | I learn |
| I speak | I understand |

| | |
|---|---|
| (ah-ssee-loo)<br>أَصِلُ | (es-koo-noo)<br>أَسْكُنُ |
| (ah-qoo-loo)<br>أَقـولُ | (ah-ra)<br>أَرى |
| (ahb-qa)<br>أَبـقى | (ahd-ha-boo) (ee-la)<br>أَذهَبُ إلـى |
| (ahsh-ra-boo)<br>أَشـرَبُ | (aa-koo-loo)<br>آكُلُ |
| (aH-teh-zhoo) (ee-la)<br>أَحتـاجُ إلـى | (oo-ree-do)<br>أُريـدُ |
| (lee)<br>لـي | (ees-me)<br>إسـمـي . . . |

| | |
|---|---|
| I arrive | I live |
| I say | I see |
| I stay | I go to |
| I drink | I eat |
| I need | I want |
| I have . . . | my name is . . . |


(oor-see-loo)
أُرسِلُ
(ah-be-roo)
أَبيعُ
(be) (aht-ta-ssee-loo)
أَتَّصِلُ بِ ...
(ah-naa-moo)
أَنامُ
(ahk-too-boo)
أَكتُبُ
(ah-Tee-nee)
أَعطيني
(theh-men) (ahd-fa-roo)
أَدفَعُ ثَمَن ...
(ah-zhee-oo)
أَجيءُ
(ah-soo-qoo)
أَسوقُ
(ah-ree-foo)
أَعرِفُ
(oo-seh-fee-roo)
أُسافِرُ
(ahq-ra-oo)
أَقرَأُ

I send

I sell

I phone

I sleep

I write

give me . . .

I pay for . . .

I come

I drive

I know

I travel

I read

*(oo-raa-dee-roo)*

أُغادِرُ

*(ahs-ta-Tee-roo)* *(ahn)*

أَستَطيعُ أَن

*(hoo-naa-ka)*

هُناكَ

*(ahd-hoo-loo)*

أَدخُلُ

*(rin-dee)*

عِندي

*(aH-zee-moo)*

أَحزِمُ

*(aH-zhee-zoo)*

أَحجِزُ

*(ahf-wahn)*

عَفواً

*(ar-see-loo)*

أَغسِلُ

*(ah-droo-soo)*

أَدرُسُ

*(yek-hoo-Doo)*

يَأخُذُ

*(yeh-zhee-boo)* *(ahn)*

يَجِبُ أَن

| | |
|---|---|
| I leave | I can |
| there is / there are | I enter |
| I have | I pack |
| I reserve | you're welcome |
| I wash | I study |
| it takes | it must be (that) . . . |



(Haa-lahk) (kay-fa)
كَيفَ حالُكَ؟
(Haa-lik) (kay-fa)
كَيفَ حالُكِ؟
(mar-Ha-baa)
مَرحَبا
(fahD-lahk) (min)
مِن فَضلك
(fahD-lik) (min)
مِن فَضلِك
(eh-sif)
آسِف
(eh-sik-fa)
آسِفة
(ah-zoo-roo)
أَزورُ
(al-yohm)
اليَوم
(reh-dahn)
غَداً
(ahms)
أَمس
(be-kem)
بِكَم؟
(rin-da-ka) (hel)
هَل عِندَكَ ... ؟
(rin-da-kee) (hel)
هَل عِندَكِ ... ؟
(mef-tooH) (moog-lahq)
مُغلَق - مَفتوح
(ka-beer) (ssa-greer)
صَغير - كَبير

| | |
|---|---|
| hello | How are you? |
| excuse me / I'm sorry | please |
| today | I visit |
| yesterday | tomorrow |
| Do you have . . .? | How much does this cost? |
| big/old - small/young | open - closed |


(Dy-eef) (zhy-yed)
ضَعيف – جَيّد
(ma-reeD) (sseH-He)
مَريض – صِحّي
(Ta-weel) (qa-sseer)
طَويل – قَصير
(bear-id) (Har)
بارِد – حارّ
(taH-ta) (fao-qa)
تَحتَ – فَوقَ
(ahf-ah-loo)
أَفعَلُ
(ba-Tee') (sa-reer)
بَطيء – سَريع
(ya-meen) (ya-saar)
يَمين – يَسار
(ra-keess) (tha-meen)
رَخيص – ثَمين
(ah-Taa-bahq) (al-rool-we)
الطّابَق العُلوي –
(ah-Taa-bahq) (ah-soo-flee)
الطّابَق السُّفلي
(qa-lee-lahn) (ka-thee-rahn)
قَليلاً – كَثيراً
(fa-qeer) (ruh-nee)
فَقير – غَنِيّ

| | |
|---|---|
| good - bad | healthy - sick |
| short - long / tall | hot - cold |
| over - under | I do |
| slow - fast | left - right |
| expensive - inexpensive | upstairs - downstairs |
| a lot - a little | rich - poor |

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Kris Kershul

Kristine Kershul

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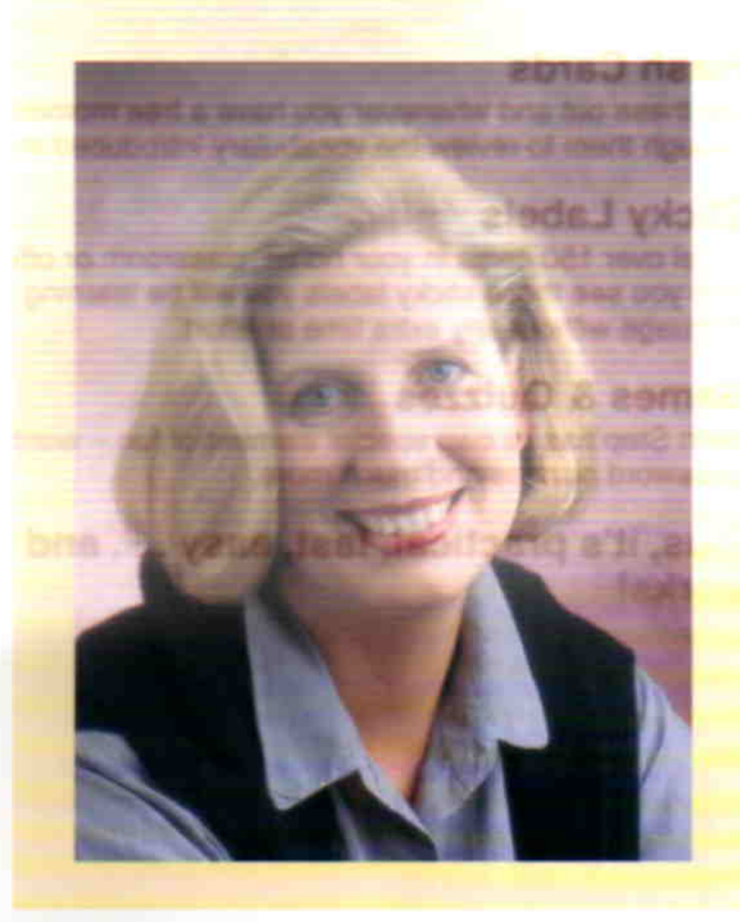

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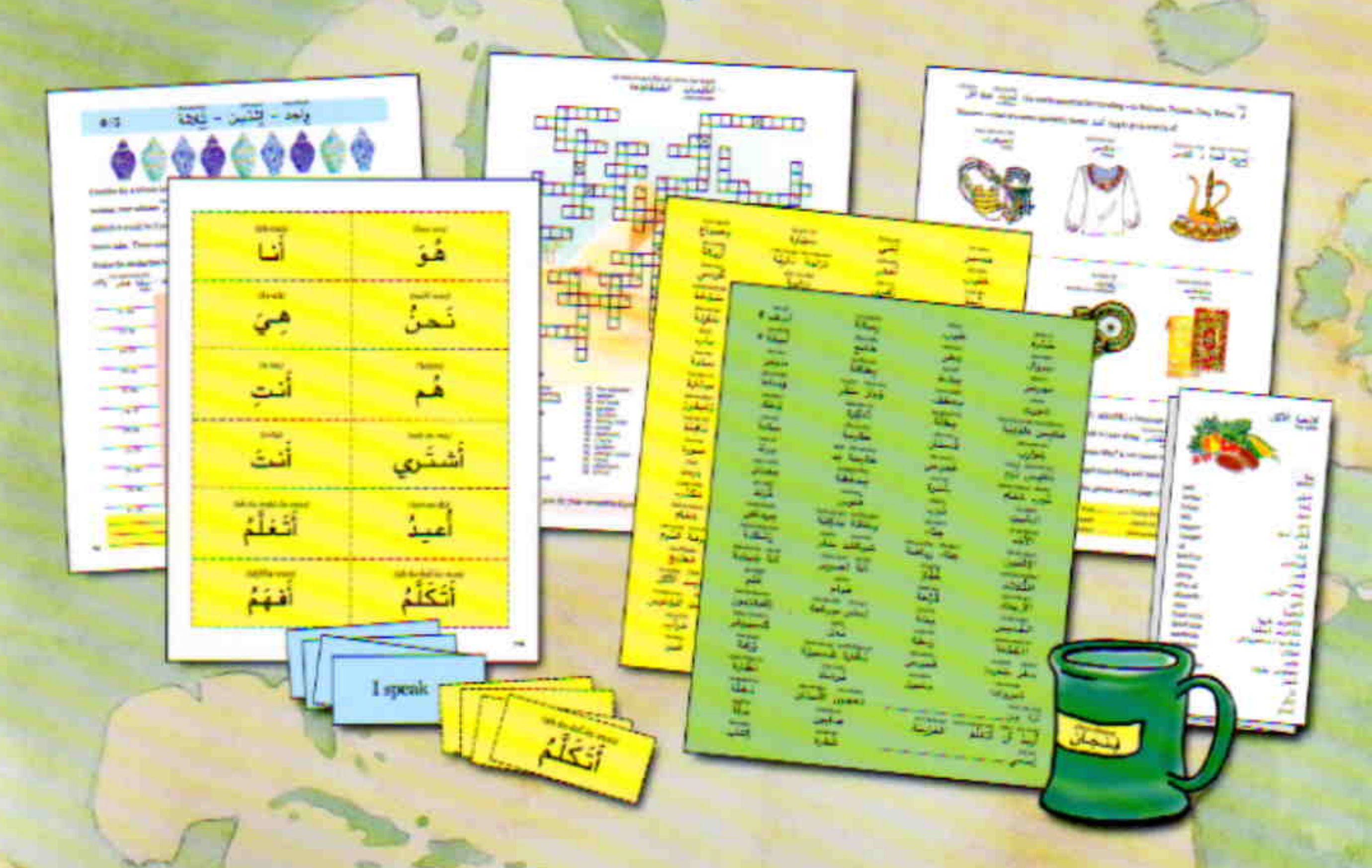
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